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SECTION 1: INTRODUCTION

The first main objective of the project as outlined in the RFP is “to study the hydrological data of the major river catchments and identify suitable locations for the development of Major Multi – Purpose Dams within the Kaduna State”. The present report addresses this first objective. As previously mentioned in the Inception report, new sites identification throughout Kaduna State has been conducted by using the following information:

- Topographical maps at 1/50,000 scale with full state coverage,
- Digital Terrain Model derived from satellite images (SRTM – Shuttle Radar Topography Mission -USGS),
- Satellite images from Google Earth,
- Previous studies (Parkman, Jica).

Sites preliminary selection was made according to the following criteria:

- Relatively narrow valleys to construct cost-effective dams,
- Large catchment areas to allow for major dams development,
- Large reservoirs to impound important amounts of water (based on rough runoff estimates),
- Reservoirs should not flood existing dams, towns or important villages,
- Preference is given to sites located upstream of main supply areas to allow for supply by gravity without need for pumping stations.

Finally, 9 potential sites have been selected at the inception stage. This report presents first the rainfall and runoff analyses related in general to Kaduna State and then identifies the main hydrologic features related to each dam site. Figure 1.1 shows these dams’ locations. The following Table 1.1 gives the main features of the potential sites.

It should be noted that site Galma1 identified on Galma river and visited by the project team has been cancelled as it is located within the reservoir of a new dam under construction.

Table 1.1: Potential dam location and catchment area

Name	River	N (dec. degrees)	E (dec. degrees)	Catchment (km ²)
Galma 3	Likarbu	10.856	7.811	1036.29
Bakin Kogi	Kaduna	9.933	8.357	1684.87
Masaka	Tubo	10.476	7.230	5866.00
Yola Buruku	Tubo	10.604	7.230	5620.91
New Yola Buruku	Tubo	10.637	7.242	5587.00
Babbon Kogi	Babbon Kogi	9.766	7.944	1020.05
Upper Tubo	Tubo	10.802	7.297	2949.64
Karami & Kaduna	Kaduna	10.505	7.829	10057.08
Itisi	Kaduna	10.447	7.877	5882.00

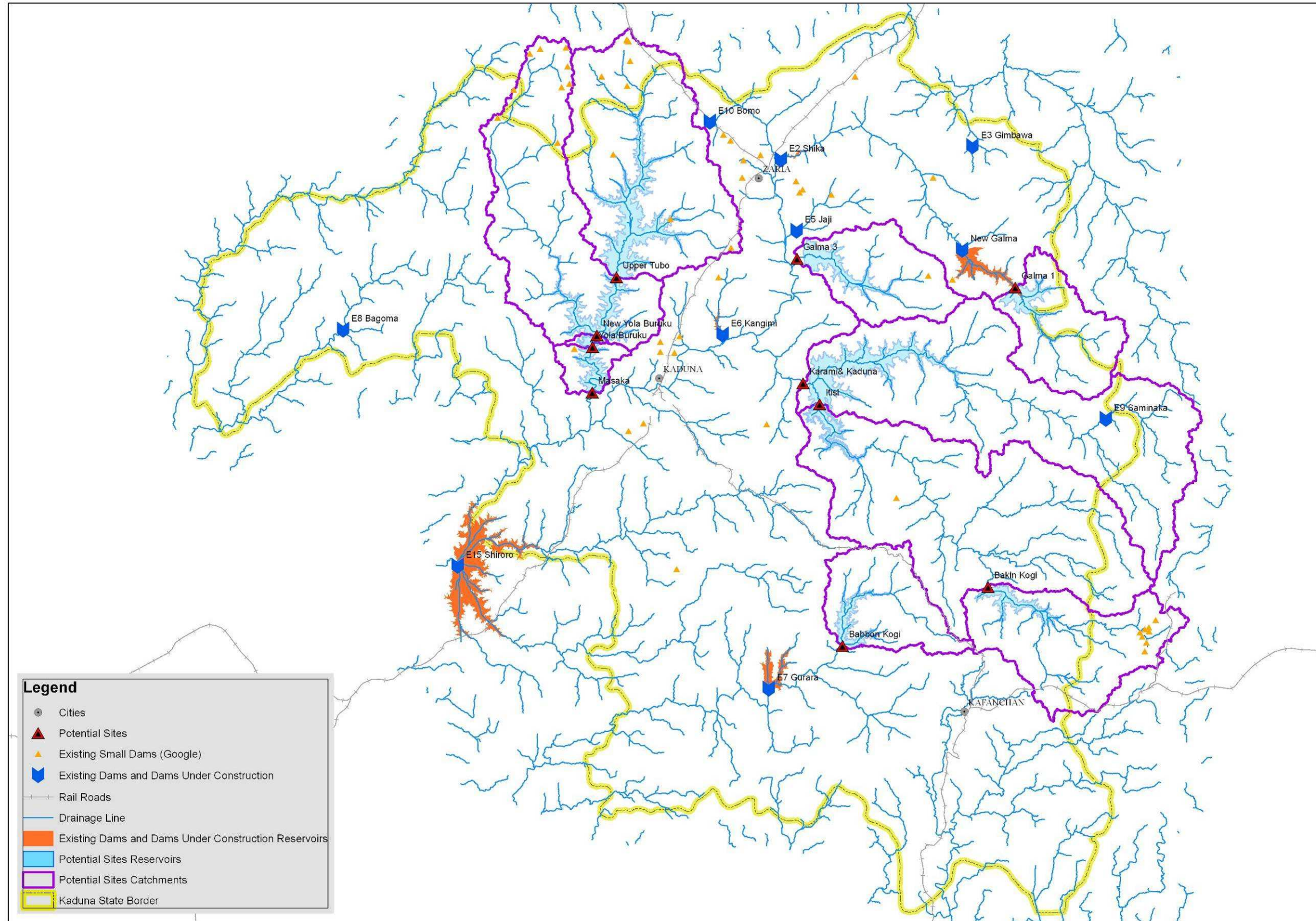


Figure 1.1: Existing and new sites locations

SECTION 2: CLIMATE

In this section, the geographical setting, the climate portrayal and the evaporation estimates are presented leaving the extensive rainfall data analysis in the next chapter dedicated to this aspect.

2.1 Geographical Setting

Kaduna State is situated upstream of the confluence of the Niger and Benue Rivers. In this area, River Kaduna is the main tributary of the Niger River. It rises on the Jos Plateau 29 km southwest of Jos town and flows in a north-westerly direction to a bend 35 km northeast of Kaduna town. It then adopts a south-westerly and southerly course before completing its 550-kilometre flow to the Niger River at Mureji. Most of its course passes through open savannah woodland, but its lower section has cut several gorges (including the 3-kilometre granite ravine at Shiroro Dam location, above its entrance into the extensive Niger floodplains (Iloeje, 1982). Within Kaduna State, the Galma, the Tubo, the Udawa and the Karami catchments are tributaries to the Kaduna River from the north. The Kuseriki, which is the headwaters of the Yiariga River, flows into the Kaduna River from the north in Niger State and the Sarkin Pawa River is tributary in Niger State from the south. The south east corner of Kaduna State comprises the headwaters of the Gurara River catchment that drains to the Niger River and the Mada River catchment that drains to the Benue River. The north east corner of Kaduna State is drained to Lake Chad Basin. Figure 1.1 illustrates the drainage pattern of Kaduna State.

2.2 Climate

Kaduna State spans an area from 9° to 11°30 N. Its climate is described as a transition zone between tropical sub-humid in the south to semi-arid savannah in the north. The rainy season is from May to October, with 1600 mm in the south to less than 700 mm in the north, on average. The dry spell is from November to February with very rare rainfall occurrences.

The rainfall triggering is associated with the northwards movement or the Inter-Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) across Kaduna State. During the rainy season, relative humidity is high and winds are mainly south-westerly. The area around

Kafanchan town, about 70 km SW of the Jos Plateau, receives more rainfall than surrounding parts of Kaduna State. The southward movement of the ITCZ occurs in October-November and indicates the onset of the dry season, with low relative humidity.

Mean temperatures (Celsius), relative humidity (%), mean sunshine (hours/day) and mean wind run (km/day) for the Kaduna Meteorological Station are listed in the below Table 2.1:

Table 2.1: Meteorological Summary at Kaduna South Station

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Temperature	23.2	25.8	27.9	28	26.9	24.9	23.9	23.5	24.4	25	23.6	23.3
Rel. humidity	24	24	35	58	71	81	86	88	84	73	42	28
Sunshine	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.3	5.7	4.3	6.4	8.4	9.3	9.3
Wind run	209	182	151	152	147	128	126	121	88	73	136	155

2.3 Evaporation

Parkman (1997) calculated the evaporation rates by the Penman method and compared it with the monthly rainfalls. These estimates (shown in Table 2.2) are in line with the ones that can be retrieved from the World Water and Climate Atlas, available via the website of the International Water Management Institute:

<http://www.iwmi.cgiar.org/WAtlas/>

For the purposes of estimating the duration of the dry season, the monthly rainfalls at Kaduna for 60 years (1934 - 1993) have been compared with evaporation rates by defining a dry month as a month in which the rainfall in that month is less than two fifths of the corresponding average potential evapotranspiration (Parkman, 1997).

The results are presented graphically (Figure 2.1); the dotted line on the graph indicates that at Kaduna, in 9 out of 10 years on average, the dry season will not exceed 7.3 months. This is in fair agreement with what can be deduced from the expected dates at Kaduna for cessation (10 October) and onset (20 April) of the rainy season, together with a 30% probability that the actual date will be more than

15 days before or after these dates. Coming south from Kaduna, the dry season is expected to be shorter because the onset of the rains is expected earlier and the end of the rainy season is expected later than at Kaduna, with the opposite result going northward (Parkman, 1997).

Table 2.2: Evaporation Estimates for Different Stations in Kaduna State

		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Kaduna Met.Station	Eo (mm) *	196	197	224	209	202	171	155	140	158	179	176	155	2162
	Et (mm) **	158	158	181	169	161	134	122	109	122	139	139	138	1730
Samaru Met.Station	Eo (mm)	169	177	219	223	221	188	171	159	171	187	170	162	2217
	Et (mm)	130	135	171	167	174	147	134	126	131	144	128	122	1709
Jos Met.Station	Eo (mm)	175	184	218	189	179	160	142	133	153	179	178	172	2062
	Et (mm)	136	144	175	151	140	126	112	104	119	140	139	132	1618
Guseau Met.Station	Eo (mm)	187	199	230	216	221	178	145	127	146	174	172	172	2167
	Et (mm)	147	156	184	178	179	142	115	101	114	136	135	134	1721

* Monthly open water evaporation rates (Eo, mm)

** Monthly potential evapotranspiration rates (Et, mm)

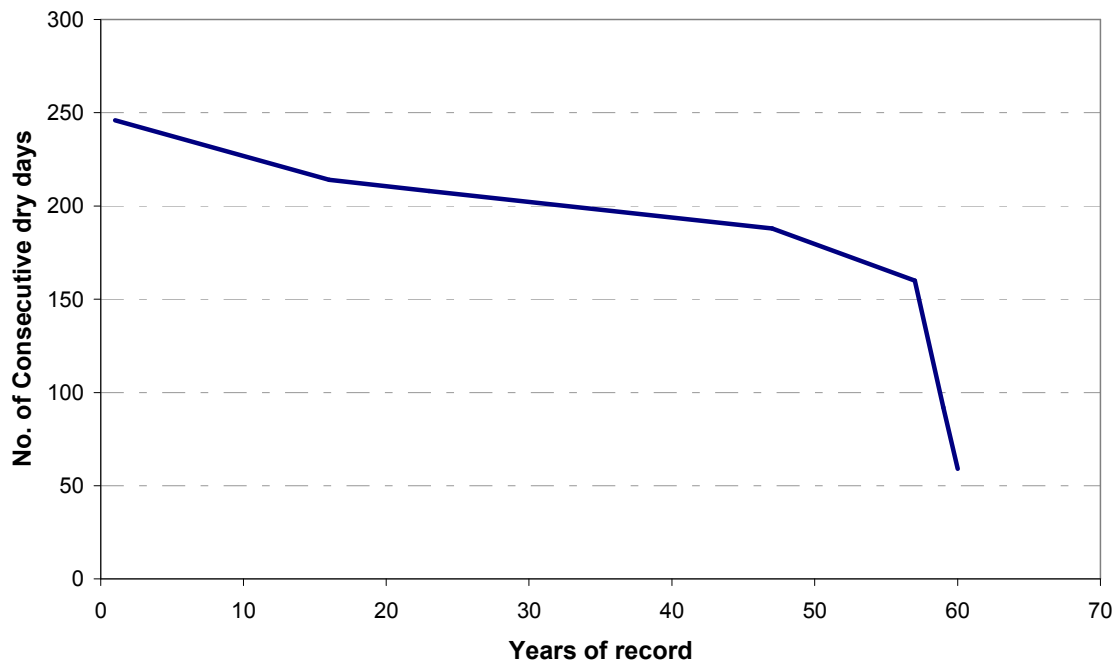


Figure 2.1: Consecutive dry days in 60 years of monthly rainfalls at Kaduna (after Parkman, 1991)

SECTION 3: RAINFALL DATA ANALYSES

Several rainfall stations are available within Kaduna state. Five of them are of interest to the selected potential dams. These stations are listed in Table 3.1 and their locations are illustrated in Figure 3.1.

Table 3.1: Coordinates of Rainfall Stations used in the analyses

Station Name	X_coord	Y_coord
Kaduna	328512.784	1161122.521
Kauru	410654.755	1170025.618
Kafanchan	423189.362	1061265.858
Kachia	417796.954	1103659.357
Zaria	367118.711	1227308.175

In this chapter, we will present analyses related to the average annual rainfall and its interannual variability, the monthly distribution of rainfall and the monthly rainfall available 80% of the time, as well as the maximum daily rainfall at selected stations and the frequency analysis carried on these extreme records.

3.1 Average annual rainfall and its interannual variability

The average annual rainfall (Figure 3.1) compares well to the isohyetal maps of the JICA Master plan and of Parkman 1997 Master plan. However, these values have the advantage of reflecting also the recent rainfall records available. Generally surface relief in Kaduna State is moderate and values for mean annual rainfall do not vary greatly from one neighboring locality to another, but tend to diminish steadily from south to north (Parkman, 1997).

The interannual fluctuations of the Kaduna South station – available data to the Consultants range from 1954 to 1993 – shows a relatively humid period from 1963 to 1975 and a relatively drier period from 1980 to 1990, as indicated by the 5-year moving average. However, there is no evidence of any clear upward or downward

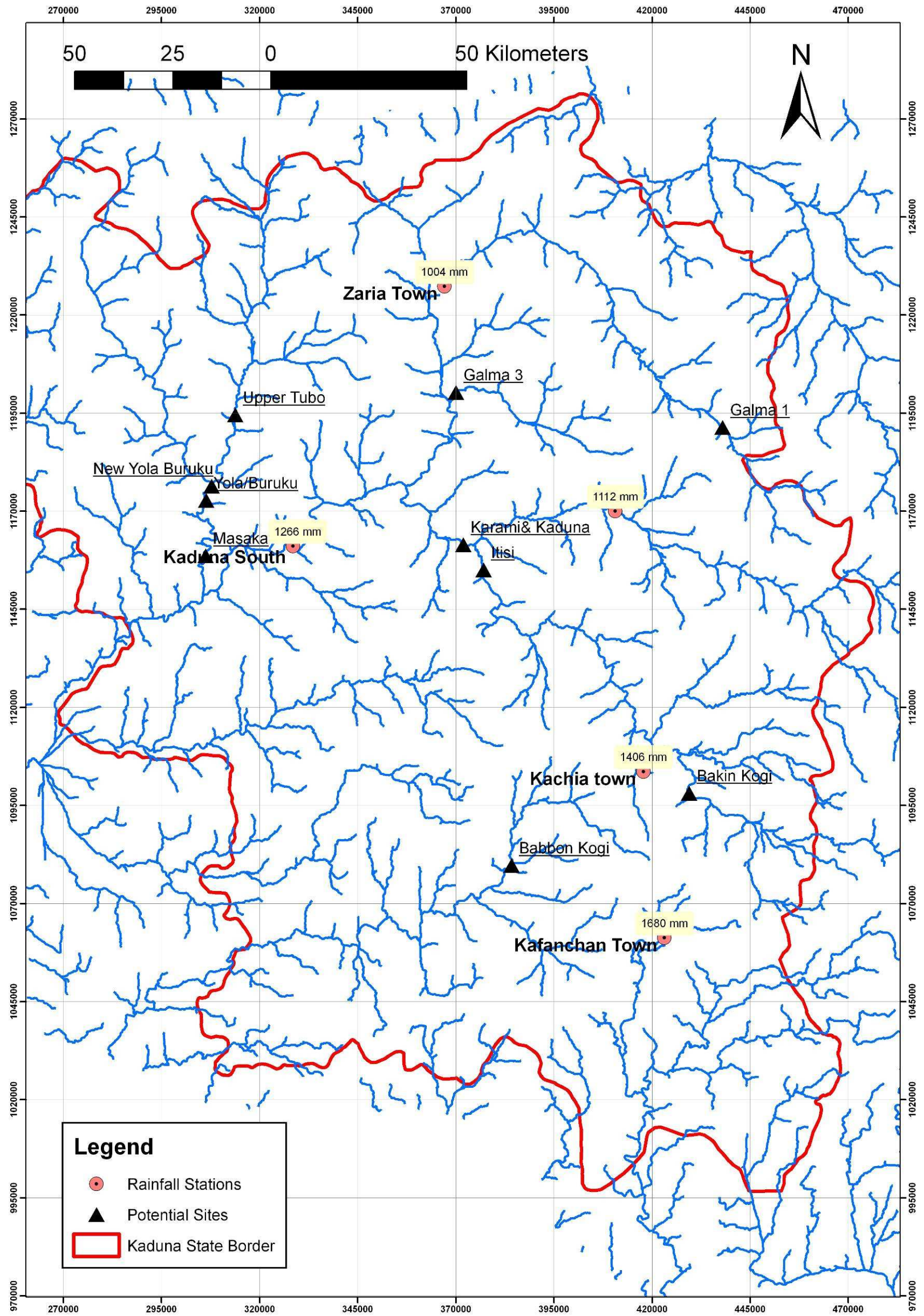


Figure 3.1: Location of rainfall stations used in this study and their average annual rainfall shown with yellow background

trend in the annual rainfall series, as can be seen from the plot (Figure 3.2). The long term annual mean is 1261 mm as calculated on the period from 1954 to 1993. This long term mean calculated over a period from 1920 till 1993 was 1201 mm (source Parkman 1997 study). The two values are very similar.

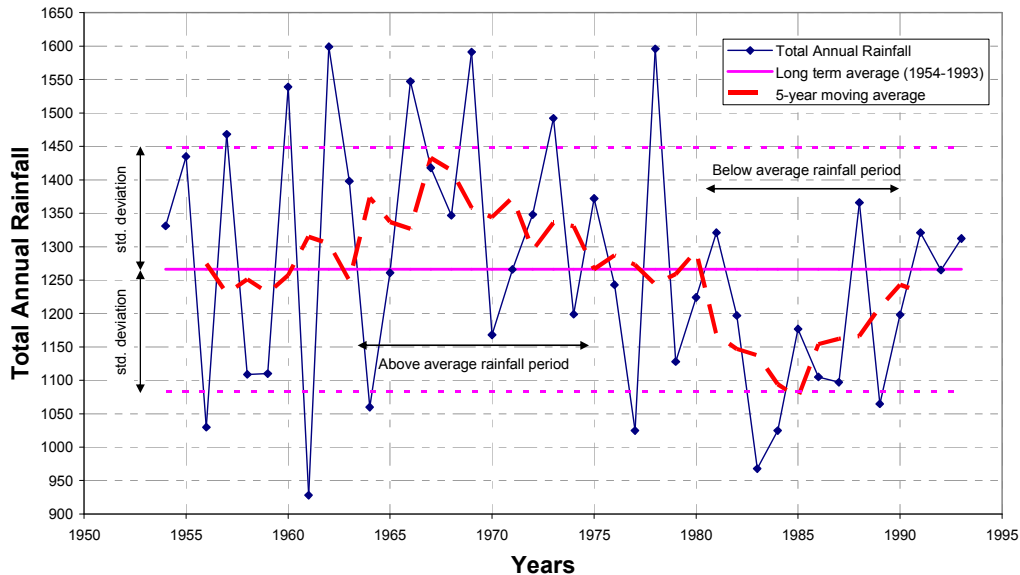
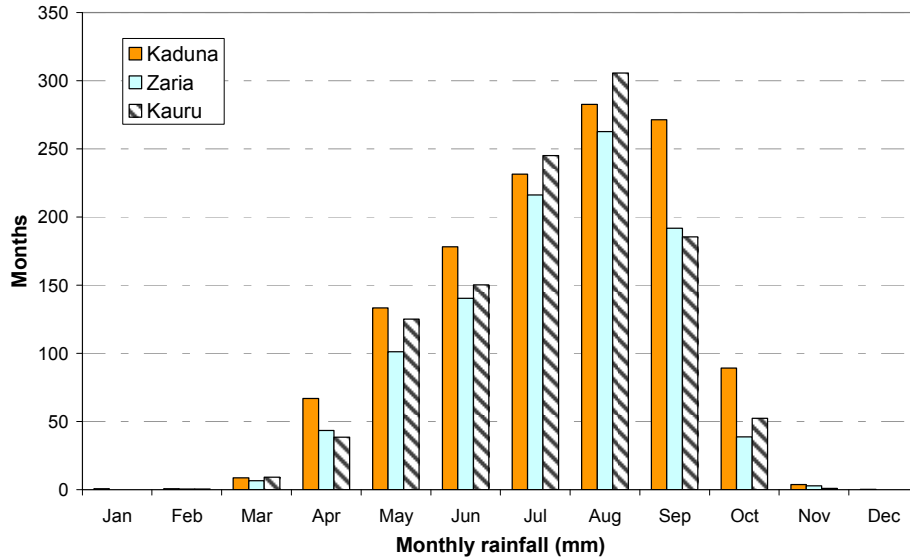


Figure 3.2: Interannual variability of total annual rainfall at Kaduna South Station

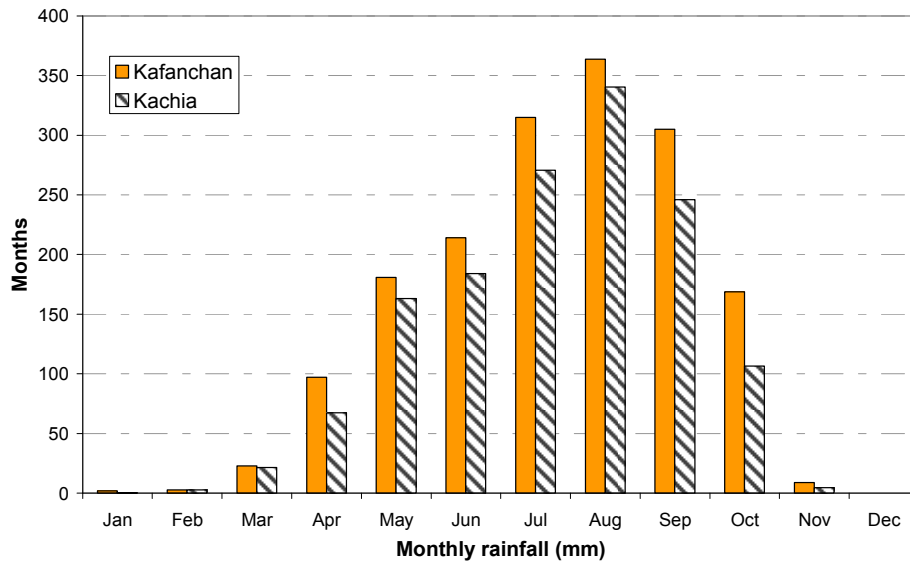
3.2 Monthly rainfall

The monthly distribution of average rainfall for the 3 Northern stations of Kauru, Kaduna and Zaria and the two Southern stations of Kachia and Kafanchan show the same pattern (Figure 3.3). However, the values of the summer rainfall in the Northern stations are higher than those of the Southern stations with about 15%.

Another main feature of the monthly rainfall is the monthly standard deviation as well as the amount of rainfall available 80% of the time (i.e. 4 years out of 5). To estimate this value, frequency analysis should be carried on each month separately. The normal distribution is privileged if the normality assumption is accepted. Kolmogrov Smirnov and Shapiro Wilk tests are used as normality tests. The results of these tests are presented in Appendix B. If normality assumption is not accepted, square root normal distribution is used. The final results of the 80% available rainfall at each month for the previously mentioned stations are summarized in Table 3.2.



(a)



(b)

**Figure 3.3: Average monthly rainfall at
(a) Northern stations and (b) Southern stations**

The 80% available rainfall is actually not required at station location but required at dam location. Therefore, an inverse distance squared average is calculated at each dam locations using the 80% available values at station locations. The 80% available at dam sites is summarized by Table 3.3 below:

Table 3.2: Average and standard deviation of monthly rainfall at selected rainfall stations as well as monthly rainfall available 80% of the time

		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Kaduna	Average	1	1	9	67	133	178	231	283	271	89	4	0	1266
	Stdev	3	2	13	56	59	44	77	79	83	82	10	1	183
	Avail. 80%	0	0	0	19	84	141	167	217	201	27	0	0	1113
Kauru	Average	0	0	9	38	125	150	245	306	185	52	1	0	1112
	Stdev	0	2	12	37	65	90	86	147	107	45	3	0	257
	Avail. 80%	0	0	0	7	75	75	173	182	95	15	0	0	896
Zaria	Average	0	0	7	44	101	140	216	263	192	39	3	0	1004
	Stdev	0	2	14	39	60	62	64	82	76	43	10	0	194
	Avail. 80%	0	0	0	8	52	88	162	194	127	5	0	0	840
Kafanchan	Average	2	3	23	97	181	214	315	364	305	169	9	0	1679
	Stdev	6	9	18	90	62	62	120	118	93	112	19	0	330
	Avail. 80%	0	0	7	33	129	165	218	264	227	81	0	0	1402
Kachia	Average	0	3	21	67	163	184	271	340	246	107	5	0	1406
	Stdev	1	10	26	51	75	43	97	72	90	87	11	0	211
	Avail. 80%	0	0	0	24	100	148	189	280	170	36	0	0	1229

Table 3.3: Monthly rainfall available 80% of the time at potential dam sites

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Galma_3	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.71	63.80	97.29	166.89	199.70	135.82	12.69	0.00	0.00
Bakin Kogi	0.00	0.00	0.76	24.40	102.00	147.10	191.38	274.34	173.94	39.42	0.00	0.00
Masaka	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.78	83.27	136.41	168.45	216.65	192.97	26.50	0.00	0.00
Yola/Buruku	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.41	82.43	134.53	168.48	215.96	190.13	25.91	0.00	0.00
New Yola Buruku	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.26	82.09	133.77	168.49	215.68	188.98	25.68	0.00	0.00
Babbon Kogi	0.00	0.00	2.86	25.20	106.51	146.00	196.52	258.21	186.97	49.75	0.00	0.00
Upper Tubo	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.59	78.26	125.17	168.78	212.86	175.90	23.08	0.00	0.00
Karami & Kaduna	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.25	79.89	110.26	173.36	209.36	148.27	22.82	0.00	0.00
Itisi	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.01	80.97	107.98	174.86	210.02	143.06	23.31	0.00	0.00

3.3 Maximum daily rainfall

Another aspect of rainfall analysis is to define design storm profiles for input to a rainfall/runoff model for flood estimations. Selected rainfall records for Kaduna State were inspected to derive annual series for the maximum daily rainfalls. These series, even if short, give an estimate of the mean annual maximum daily rainfall appropriate to each site. It is to be noted that the variation from site to site of the mean annual maximum daily rainfall is limited. This parameter is rather constant over the whole region. A slight increase of 10% compared to

Kaduna South is only observed in Kafanchan station. The daily maximum rainfall data collected from the Kaduna State Water Board yearbooks are presented below along with some statistical parameters.

Table 3.4: Maximum Daily Rainfall for Available Stations

Year	Kafanchan	Saminaka	Birnin- Gwari	Ikara	Kachia	Kaduna South	Kauru	Zaria
1969			78					
1970			83					
1971			89					
1972			54			50.8		
1973			28			74.4		
1974	*157		60			87.1		
1975	*182		71			58.4		48.8
1976	97		63			48.0		55.1
1977	61		63			71.4		57.2
1978	122	46	123	52		88.8		69.2
1979	57	56	46	75	82.8	70.1		62.7
1980		52	49	48	90	45.9		67
1981	71	55	36	57	83.3	65.3	61.8	41.6
1982	77	58	53	127	56.6	60.6	62.3	50.2
1983		78		40	112.8	78.6	55.8	44.2
1984		51		70	41.7	55	57.6	72.2
1985	56	57	79	106	60.7	75	72	80
1986	82	55	63	82	109.2	78	54	67.5
1987	83		64		50	59	69	44
1988	72	109	111	64				
1989								
1990								
1991								
1992								

Average	77.80	61.70	67.39	72.10	76.34	66.65	61.79	58.43
Standard deviation	36.41	18.61	24.02	27.05	25.53	13.36	6.72	12.29
Coef. of variation	0.47	0.30	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.20	0.11	0.21

Values marked with * are considered as outlier and are not used in statistical parameters estimation

Based on the fact that the mean of the maximum daily rainfall is constant, it is more appropriate to use the station where maximum years of record are available to derive the ratios between mean values and high return period estimates. This station is not coming from the Kaduna State Water Board but from the rainfall record of Kaduna airport. Actually, two stations are available: Airport 1 (record from 1959 to 1982) and Airport 2 (record from 1983 to 2004). Table 3.5 shows the maximum daily rainfall data covering the available years in the two stations

along with Kaduna South station for comparison purposes. The same previous remark is also valid: the averages of the three stations are quasi identical. Using the maximum daily rainfall data, the IDF is developed in two steps; first, the frequency analysis of the maximum daily rainfall and then the calculation of the rainfall intensities for shorter durations.

Table 3.5: Maximum daily rainfall for all three stations

Year	Airport1	Airport2	Kaduna South
1959	52.83		
1960	60.45		
1961	77.72		
1962	50.04		
1963	59.94		
1964	90.68		
1965	101.09		
1966	55.88		
1967	97.79		
1968	76.96		
1969	77.98		
1970	48.77		
1971	68.00		
1972	91.00		50.8
1973	66.30		74.4
1974	103.80		87.1
1975	52.10		58.4
1976			48.0
1977			71.4
1978			88.8
1979	79.20		70.1
1980	71.00		45.9
1981	55.10		65.3
1982	58.30		60.6
1983		86.6	78.6
1984		53.2	55
1985		60.6	75
1986		57.6	78
1987		108.1	59
1988		132.1	
1989		45.9	
1990		55.8	
1991		118.6	
1992		59.6	
1993		86	
1994		52	
1995		78.5	
1996		58	
1997		48.3	76.6
1998		60.4	59.2
1999		72.5	95
2000		83.9	100
2001		58.3	88.8
2002		57.9	68.9
2003		80.8	63.4
2004		70.1	54
2005			90
2006			89
2007			75
Average	71.19	72.04	71.34
Standard deviation	17.62	23.12	15.10

3.4 Frequency analysis of daily data:

The frequency analysis showed that the Gumbel distribution was the best fit for the data for each of the three stations. Figures 3.4 (a, b, and c) show the Gumbel fit to the maximum daily data along with the 95% confidence interval. Table 3.6 shows the frequency analysis results for the same data.

Table 3.6: Gumbel frequency values at different return periods

Return period (year)	Airport 1 Station	Airport 2 Station	Kaduna South Station
100	126	145	134
50	117	132	124
25	107	119	115
20	104	115	112
10	94.2	102	103
5	83.9	88.7	93
3	75.7	77.9	85
2	68.3	68.2	78

A statistical comparison between the 2 stations Airport 1 and Airport 2 was carried out to check if they belong to the same distribution and hence to check if one can use an extended record formed of both stations data to increase the accuracy of the frequency analysis.

Mann-Whitney, Moses and Two-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov tests were used. All tests confirm that the two stations belong to the same distribution and hence one can merge the data from the two stations. The results of the Gumbel fit of the merged Airport 1-2 data is shown in the following Figure 3.5 and Table 3.7.

Table 3.7: Frequency analysis of the merged Airport 1-2 data

T	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
100	136	12.2	112	159
50	124	10.5	104	145
20	110	8.2	93.6	126
10	98.2	6.49	85.5	111
5	86.3	4.8	76.9	95.7
3	76.8	3.62	69.7	83.9
2	68.3	2.85	62.7	73.9

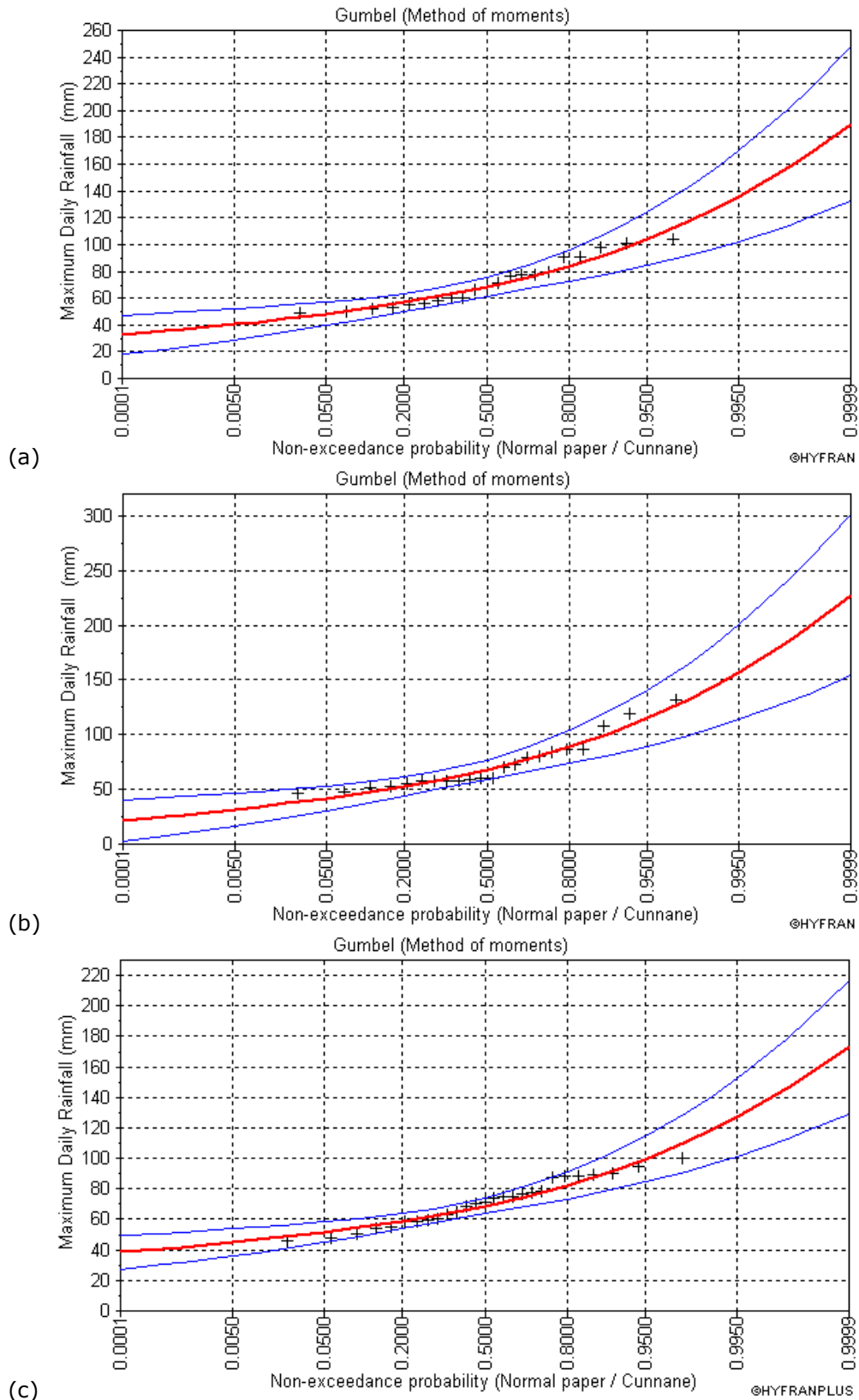


Figure 3.4: Gumbel fit for maximum daily rainfall of the three available stations

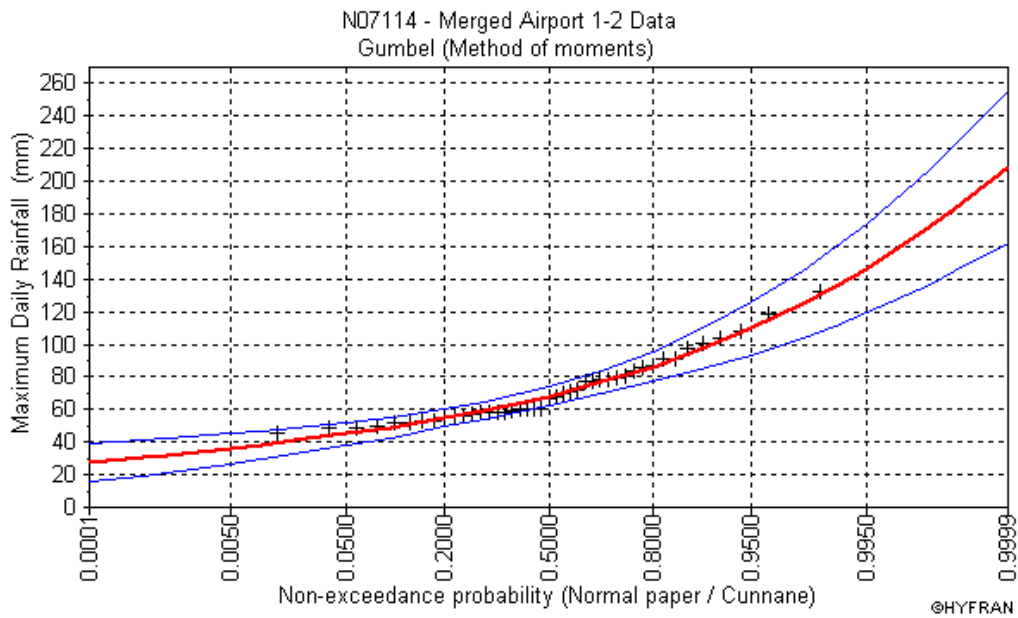


Figure 3.5: Gumbel fit for merged data from airport 1 and airport 2 stations

3.5 Short duration rainfall estimation

In the absence of short duration records or any similar information, the adopted ratios (cf. Table 3.8) between intensities of the 24-hr and those of the 12-, 6-, 3-, 2-, 1-Hr, 30-, 15-, and 5-min were first proposed by Bell in 1969 based on studies in the USA and then tested to several locations in the world. These ratios were also adopted by FAO documents to be used for semi-arid regions (FAO, 1981). These ratios were tested and adjusted based on the available NASA's Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) data of rainfall. TRMM data is available as 3-hr rainfall and hence can only give ratios from 3-hour till 24 hour.

Table 3.8: Ratios between 24-Hr duration and other storm duration depths

Storm Duration (min)	5	10	20	30	60	120	180	360	720	1440
Adjusted Bell's ratios	0.164	0.236	0.282	0.406	0.514	0.668	0.740	0.900	0.930	1.000

Based on Table 3.8 and the 24-hour rainfall depths at different return periods, the depth-duration rainfall values are calculated (Table 3.9). The Depth-Duration-Frequency values are then divided by their respective rainfall durations to obtain the Intensity-Duration-Frequency rainfall values as shown in Table 3.10 and in Figure 3.6.

Table 3.9: Depth-Duration-Frequency values developed for Kaduna State

	5 min	10 min	15 min	30 min	60 min	120 min	180 min	360 min	720 min	1440 min
5-y	14.18	20.39	24.37	35.01	44.32	57.61	63.86	77.67	80.26	86.30
10-y	16.14	23.20	27.74	39.84	50.43	65.56	72.67	88.38	91.33	98.20
20-y	18.08	25.98	31.07	44.63	56.49	73.43	81.40	99.00	102.30	110.00
25-Y	18.57	26.69	31.92	45.84	58.03	75.44	83.62	101.70	105.09	113.00
50-y	20.38	29.29	35.02	50.31	63.68	82.78	91.76	111.60	115.32	124.00
100-y	22.35	32.13	38.41	55.17	69.84	90.79	100.64	122.40	126.48	136.00

Table 3.10: Intensity-Duration-Frequency values developed for Kaduna State

	5 min	10 min	15 min	30 min	60 min	120 min	180 min	360 min	720 min	1440 min
5-y	170.18	122.32	97.50	70.02	44.32	28.81	21.29	12.95	6.69	3.60
10-y	193.65	139.18	110.94	79.68	50.43	32.78	24.22	14.73	7.61	4.09
20-y	216.91	155.91	124.27	89.25	56.49	36.72	27.13	16.50	8.53	4.58
25-Y	222.83	160.16	127.66	91.69	58.03	37.72	27.87	16.95	8.76	4.71
50-y	244.52	175.75	140.09	100.61	63.68	41.39	30.59	18.60	9.61	5.17
100-y	268.19	192.76	153.65	110.35	69.84	45.40	33.55	20.40	10.54	5.67

A general equation was developed for the IDF curves and is stated below:

Rainfall Intensity (mm/hr) =

$$(0.4344184 + 0.12648 * \ln(\text{return period}) - 0.000886765 * \ln(\text{return period})^2) * (472.207 - 148.9203 * \ln(\text{duration}) + 12.3461 * \ln(\text{duration})^2)$$

where the return period is in years and the duration is in minutes.

An increase of 10% will be applied for Kachia and Kafanchan stations to account for the slightly higher average of maximum daily rainfall.

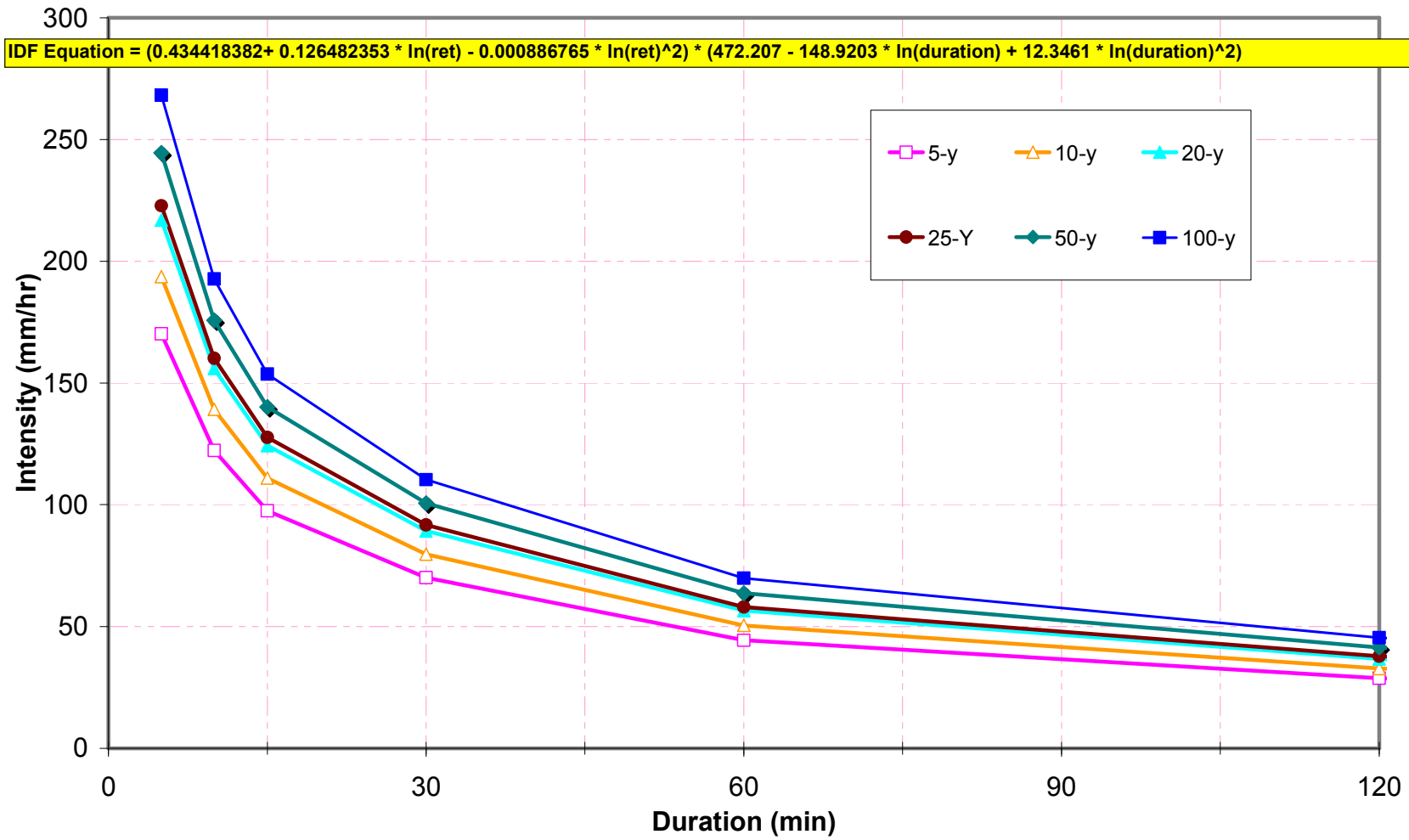


Figure 3.6: Intensity-Duration-Frequency curves developed for Kaduna area

SECTION 4: DISCHARGE DATA ANALYSIS

Two main aspects are related to discharge data analysis:

- average discharge calculation, and
- peak discharge estimation.

Several flow gauging stations are available within Kaduna state. Six of them are of interest to the selected potential dams. These stations are illustrated in Figure 4.1.

In this chapter, we will present analyses related to the monthly discharge and its interannual variability, the monthly distribution of flow, as well as the peak daily discharge and the frequency analysis carried on these extreme records.

A key aspect for making use of the hydrometric data is to have reliable stage – discharge relationships. Unfortunately, in recent Kaduna State Water Board yearbooks, no discharge data are reported and only gauge heights are listed. To estimate discharge for these years, we developed stage-discharge data from the year closest to the ones for which we require an estimate. In the paragraphs below, we present the six stations one by one, illustrating the developed stage-discharge relationship, the summary of data as well as the maximum daily discharge at each year of record.

Another key aspect is the transformation from maximum daily discharge to peak instantaneous discharge. For this, two approaches are used and the one giving the largest result is adopted. The first approach is that of Fuller¹ who gives the peak instantaneous discharge as follows:

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = Q_{\text{max}} (1 + 2.66 (\text{Drainage Area})^{-0.3})$$

The second approach is based on the preceding and following discharges to the peak discharge. It was developed by Sangal². It is formulated as below:

$$Q_{\text{peak}} = (4 Q_{\text{max}} - Q_{\text{preceding max}} - Q_{\text{following max}}) / 2$$

¹ Fuller, W.E. (1914). "Flood flows". Trans. Am. Soc. Civ. Eng., 77, pp. 564-617.

² Sangal, B. P. (1983). "Practical method of estimating peak flow ", J. Hydraul. Eng., 109(4), 549-563.

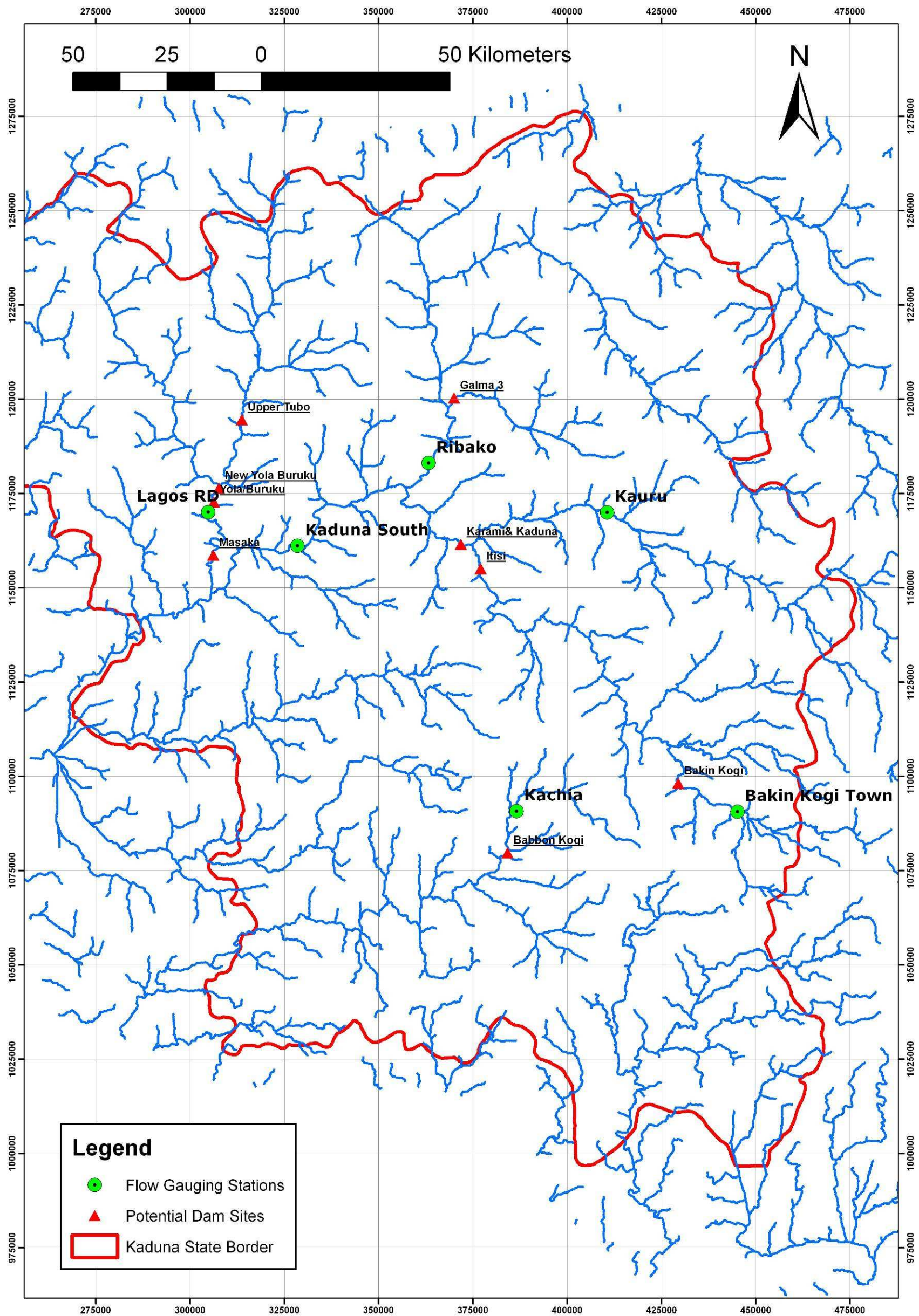


Figure 4.1: Location of flow gauging stations used in this study

4.1 Monthly discharge

4.1.1 Kaduna River at Kaduna South Station

The Kaduna south station at Kaduna River was established in 1944, the Latitude and Longitude for this station are 10°30' and 7°26' respectively, the catchment area is 18,420 km².

The available data for this station is the mean daily discharge from 1967 to 1992 and the gauge height from 1967 to 2005. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1993 to 2005 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1990 and 1991 is formulated as followed: $Q = 3.62 \times H^{3.45}$ (cf. Figure 4.2)

The monthly discharge for the Kaduna South station is summarized in Table 4.1 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.2. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.3).

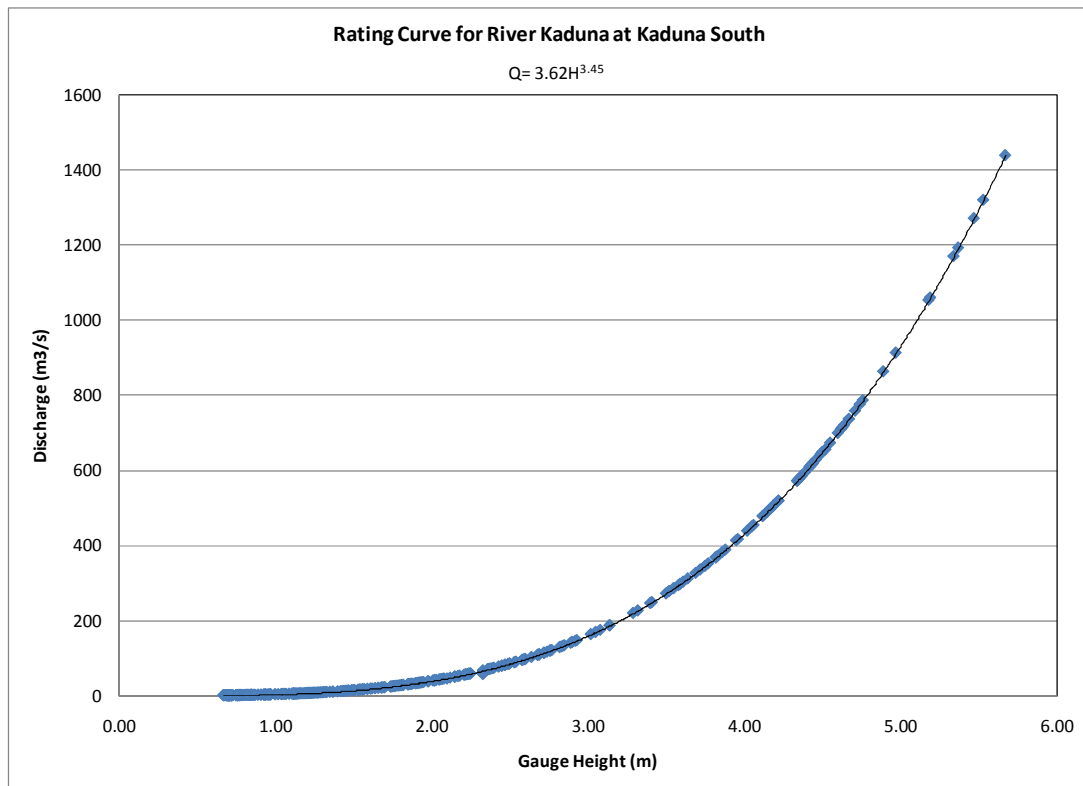


Figure 4.2: Rating Curve for River Kaduna at Kaduna South

Table 4.1: Monthly discharge for Kaduna South Station (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1967	-	-	-	3.36	36.04	83.09	339.87	601.31	821.88	292.66	49.34	16.58
1968	8.66	6.36	5.20	19.49	69.89	273.54	438.34	846.41	549.02	148.42	33.21	11.78
1969	8.64	5.16	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972	-	-	-	5.69	61.40	114.27	222.02	758.44	539.17	181.43	34.76	10.33
1973	5.47	1.78	1.44	4.01	8.74	61.48	147.48	707.51	655.79	125.11	22.14	8.00
1974	4.06	1.69	4.69	7.65	70.15	70.02	210.39	531.28	1242.12	298.74	39.84	11.79
1975	6.33	3.08	0.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	2.94	25.88	125.65	163.45	327.61	500.73	170.63	15.43	5.86
1978	4.70	5.08	5.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	9.45	3.85	1.34	4.49	53.41	78.14	367.48	577.68	700.25	203.74	46.10	9.89
1980	1.93	2.46	3.26	2.84	61.15	146.66	334.75	541.32	450.13	132.19	32.55	8.77
1981	3.11	1.73	1.34	2.11	47.50	10.17	297.90	499.82	798.79	210.98	36.76	8.72
1982	3.31	1.47	1.62	5.19	18.98	59.30	262.05	490.15	434.77	180.53	29.38	8.05
1983	2.73	1.65	1.40	1.95	18.23	112.15	187.30	385.05	394.94	66.59	10.16	2.97
1984	1.37	1.11	2.93	13.76	33.49	82.93	-	218.00	229.74	128.02	11.78	3.02
1985	1.61	0.36	1.69	6.33	21.34	132.82	287.42	516.49	408.94	83.63	9.64	2.72
1986	1.33	0.77	2.20	2.80	34.70	60.28	33.34	458.26	539.80	333.11	22.91	7.88
1988	3.46	3.05	2.43	1.84	3.45	361.62	119.15	532.00	572.74	130.43	11.18	3.22
1989	3.28	2.75	1.79	24.31	251.60	122.55	228.41	501.32	403.84	177.79	18.63	4.47
1990	0.00	2.27	1.46	2.29	50.87	53.12	185.02	598.27	658.06	95.82	17.76	6.89
1991	2.50	2.26	2.91	4.83	99.84	118.16	258.54	850.62	372.17	79.83	18.15	6.96
1992	2.42	1.57	1.76	6.97	15.74	104.06	313.94	476.14	1069.26	94.06	20.81	11.89
1994	0.64	0.49	1.34	0.17	22.75	82.29	136.45	615.58	1077.63	279.58	39.52	14.90
1995	1.56	-	-	-	16.54	59.77	130.56	482.36	515.18	94.20	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	27.63	99.51	325.99	510.27	649.65	196.96	8.79	-
1997	-	-	-	6.75	37.40	137.41	214.15	604.68	696.65	192.08	68.34	17.96
1998	6.17	-	0.85	8.27	33.84	94.12	222.25	679.43	1083.62	369.74	35.95	14.88
1999	6.46	3.31	3.16	5.71	31.27	141.37	360.67	407.27	1029.11	369.75	36.78	6.77
2000	3.39	1.72	2.95	3.41	25.81	168.23	232.08	879.83	912.75	245.18	14.99	6.65
2001	0.22	0.08	0.11	1.32	3.59	11.01	24.33	41.84	-	-	-	-
2004	3.89	2.28	3.07	3.65	38.82	223.94	281.65	593.49	102.46	8.48	-	-

Table 4.2: Monthly and total runoff for Kaduna South Station (mm)³

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1947	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	13.4	30.6	87.3	121.4	3.6	0.9	0.2	261.9
1948	1.1	0.7	0.6	4.9	5.8	19.4	26.6	100.4	102.4	23.7	5.2	2.0	292.8
1949	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	5.7	-	-	5.8	46.2	9.9	2.7	1.3	
1950	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	8.7	13.1	27.1	41.6	50.1	19.6	3.7	1.6	169.5
1951	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	7.1	9.4	24.7	81.0	82.9	53.0	15.6	3.9	280.8
1952	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	6.4	7.2	27.9	40.6	65.5	35.5	5.4	2.0	194.9
1953	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	12.4	19.9	35.4	71.7	110.0	29.1	6.5	2.2	291.1
1954	1.3	0.9	0.9	4.4	8.6	15.3	37.1	68.7	111.9	37.5	9.2	3.3	299.1
1955	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	5.4	13.8	43.1	74.9	122.5	56.7	11.7	3.6	335.5
1956	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	6.2	21.1	50.0	67.4	20.1	3.2	5.1	180.9
1957	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	11.2	22.2	53.8	80.9	142.2	91.8	15.3	1.5	421.0
1958	2.5	0.9	0.8	2.3	4.5	13.2	24.0	49.5	83.1	30.7	4.9	1.6	218.0
1959	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	5.7	10.7	21.1	48.9	94.2	26.9	4.2	2.3	216.0
1960	0.8	0.4	0.2	4.2	4.2	12.5	46.7	80.5	83.8	31.1	6.1	1.4	271.9
1961	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	43.5	10.4	37.2	57.6	64.6	15.9	3.1	4.7	240.3
1962	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.8	3.9	13.1	31.3	77.1	183.3	61.2	13.0	5.1	391.6
1963	2.6	1.2	0.8	3.1	6.7	14.4	30.7	85.7	59.3	72.6	13.5	1.5	292.1
1964	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	4.8	14.6	37.2	110.6	167.0	27.4	6.5	1.5	374.5
1965	-	-	-	-	-	24.5	29.8	59.2	69.1	13.1	1.3	-	
1967	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	5.2	11.7	49.4	87.5	115.7	42.6	6.9	2.4	324.5
1968	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.7	10.2	38.5	63.8	123.1	77.3	21.6	4.7	1.7	346.5
1969	1.3	0.7	0.4	-	-	6.9	31.0	72.9	97.9	37.1	10.6	1.7	260.4
1972	-	-	-	0.8	8.9	16.1	32.3	110.3	75.9	26.4	4.9	1.5	
1973	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.3	8.7	21.5	102.9	92.3	18.2	3.1	1.2	250.9
1974	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.1	10.2	9.9	30.6	77.3	174.9	43.5	5.6	1.7	356.2
1975	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	13.4	13.0	51.2	101.1	142.9	33.8	7.6	1.9	368.4
1976	1.5	0.5	-	1.3	5.7	15.1	43.1	64.2	66.9	54.1	16.1	3.5	272.0
1977	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	3.8	17.7	23.8	47.7	70.5	24.8	2.2	0.9	195.5
1978	0.7	0.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1979	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	7.8	11.0	53.5	84.0	98.6	29.6	6.5	1.4	295.2
1980	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	8.9	20.6	48.7	78.8	63.4	19.2	4.6	1.3	246.9
1981	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.9	1.4	43.3	72.7	112.5	30.7	5.2	1.3	275.2
1982	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.8	8.3	38.1	71.3	61.2	26.3	4.1	1.2	215.0
1983	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.7	15.8	27.3	56.0	55.6	9.7	1.4	0.4	170.0
1984	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.9	4.9	11.7	21.7	31.7	32.3	18.6	1.7	0.4	125.7
1985	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	3.1	18.7	41.8	75.1	57.6	12.2	1.4	0.4	211.7
1986	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	5.0	8.5	4.9	66.7	76.0	48.5	3.2	1.1	214.9
1988	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	50.9	17.3	77.4	80.6	19.0	1.6	0.5	249.3
1989	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.4	36.6	17.3	33.2	72.9	56.9	25.9	2.6	0.7	250.5
1990	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.4	7.5	26.9	87.0	92.7	13.9	2.5	1.0	239.8
1991	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	14.5	16.6	37.6	123.8	52.4	11.6	2.6	1.0	261.9
1992	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	14.7	45.7	69.3	150.5	13.7	2.9	1.7	302.6
1994	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.3	11.6	19.9	89.6	151.7	40.7	5.6	2.2	324.8
1995	0.2	-	-	-	2.4	8.4	19.0	70.2	72.5	13.7	-	-	
1996	-	-	-	-	4.0	14.0	47.4	74.2	91.5	28.7	1.2	-	
1997	-	-	-	0.9	5.4	19.3	31.2	88.0	98.1	27.9	9.6	2.6	283.1
1998	0.9	-	0.1	1.2	4.9	13.3	32.3	98.8	152.6	53.8	5.1	2.2	365.1
1999	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	4.5	19.9	52.5	59.3	144.9	53.8	5.2	1.0	343.7
2000	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.8	23.7	33.8	128.0	128.5	35.7	2.1	1.0	358.1
2001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.6	3.5	6.1	-	-	-	-	
2004	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	5.6	31.5	41.0	86.3	14.4	1.2	-	-	
Average	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	7.2	15.0	33.7	74.5	93.6	30.5	5.6	1.8	265.2

³ Data marked as *Italic* are taken from the Parkman (1997) study

Table 4.3: Instantaneous Peak Flow for Kaduna South Station (m³/s)

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Max. recorded daily discharge in that year (m ³ /s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m ³ /s)		
				Fuller formula	Sangal formula	Adopted
1967	1274	1470	1134	1675	1735	1735
1968	892	1090	946	1243	1262	1262
1972	1838	2098	1492	2391	2532	2532
1973	1390	1441	1010	1643	1683	1683
1974	1344	1795	1422	2046	2208	2208
1976	595	815	813	929	926	929
1977	912	1005	865	1146	1123	1146
1979	501	1068	953	1217	1409	1409
1981	1077	1192	1173	1359	1259	1359
1982	400	1251	689	1426	1958	1958
1983	573	701	492	798	869	869
1984	318	380	279	433	461	461
1985	809	1101	482	1255	1556	1556
1986	877	924	654	1053	1082	1082
1988	1027	1577	889	1797	2195	2195
1989	495	1172	841	1336	1676	1676
1990	1322	1441	1195	1642	1624	1642
1991	607	1460	1452	1665	1891	1891
1992	1090	2472	1940	2817	3429	3429
1993	3517	3687	3360	4203	3936	4203
1994	2420	3594	2164	4096	4895	4895
1995	921	986	877	1124	1073	1124
1996	669	1441	654	1642	2220	2220
1997	1119	1217	966	1388	1392	1392
1998	2536	2981	2981	3397	3203	3397
1999	1297	3085	1751	3516	4645	4645
2000	1069	1338	902	1525	1691	1691
2001	1069	1297	829	1478	1645	1645
2004	382	1194	1179	1361	1608	1608

4.1.2 Tubo River at Mile 20 Lagos Road Station

The Mile 20 Lagos Road station on Tubo River was established in July 1959, the Latitude and Longitude for this station are 10°35' and 7°38' respectively, the catchment area is 5090 km². The available data for this station is the mean daily discharge from 1972 to 1992 and the gauge height from 1972 to 2005. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1993 to 2005 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1990 to 1991 is formulated as followed: $Q = 2.34 \times H^{2.38}$ (cf. Figure 4.3).

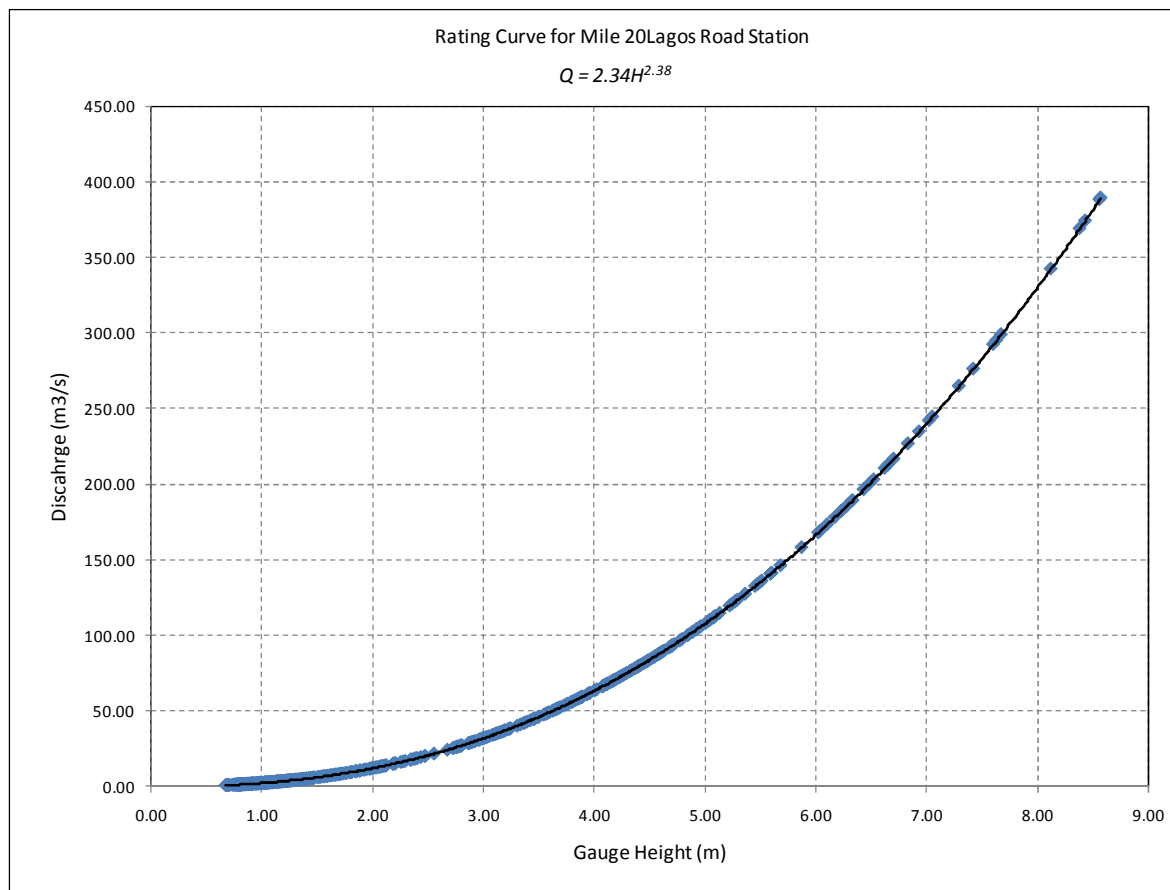


Figure 4.3: Rating Curve for Tubo River at Mile 20 Lagos Road Station

The monthly discharge for the Mile 20 Lagos Road Station on the Tubo River is summarized in Table 4.4 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.5. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.6).

**Table 4.4: Monthly Discharges Mile 20 Lagos Road Station on Tubo River
(m³/s)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1972				0.85	6.02	8.11	6.11	89.48	64.89	13.21	4.77	1.83
1973	1.05	0.15	0.09	0.76	1.46	3.39	8.86	48.23	61.81	17.03	2.05	1.54
1974	2.17	2.28	1.62	0.59	2.34	3.11	17.32	99.28	174.56	43.84	2.98	1.11
1975	0.96	0.72	0.52	1.19	8.73	5.98	32.78	58.17	184.36	30.31	4.77	2.01
1976	1.17	1.80	0.68	1.57	5.70	16.06	49.83	68.03	37.00	58.04	16.40	3.04
1977	1.46	0.78	0.18	0.33	0.30	8.22	8.91	33.78	110.08	21.35	1.62	0.66
1978	0.26	0.25	0.20									
1979												
1980	0.79	0.31	0.26	0.21	1.68	10.82	23.65	67.13	32.50	5.92	0.88	0.45
1981	0.37	0.35	0.26	0.31	5.62	6.59	26.35	106.20	129.90	9.91	1.78	0.83
1982	0.70	0.61	0.57	0.63	1.87	8.41	20.60	72.39	83.66	16.27	1.78	0.68
1983	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.34	0.33	5.28	14.96	51.14	57.26	7.63	0.80	0.53
1984	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.35	3.64	11.42	25.96	62.11	50.14	50.47	2.43	0.65
1985	0.51	0.44	1.35	1.38	5.71	7.97	54.86	200.76	99.93	16.27	0.92	0.64
1986	0.50	0.40	0.39	0.21	2.23	9.81	34.06	133.13	225.36	34.34	8.45	4.91
1987												
1988												
1989												
1990	1.70	1.20	1.65	1.37	5.22	12.35	88.41	89.99	135.79	14.04	4.28	3.01
1991	2.40	2.12	1.87	1.57	26.32	55.52	51.67	103.53	116.96	27.86	4.67	2.85
1992	2.23	1.90	1.56	4.12	22.55	11.71	32.00	95.29	184.15	20.82	5.44	2.92
1993	2.26	1.86	1.78	1.90	11.79	19.38	86.44	154.90	163.77	14.64	5.91	2.37
1994	2.14	1.95	1.80	1.71	8.22	36.05	28.77	110.21	109.44	105.96	10.36	3.47
1995	3.14	2.37	2.11	3.16	5.77	16.78	46.08	71.92	136.88	24.10	4.65	2.80
1996	2.17	2.16	1.95	1.65	1.94	21.74	67.39	125.47	150.53	50.08	7.34	3.77
1997	2.54	1.89	2.16	3.30	8.87	31.65	40.22	124.06	193.86	42.77	8.82	3.73
1998	2.87	2.11	1.84	3.55	5.99	28.21	56.54	204.05	176.30	91.21	11.01	5.16
1999	3.60	2.77	2.31	2.00	4.31	20.68	116.01	141.33	139.46	43.29	6.40	3.46
2000	2.57	2.26	1.89	2.29	17.56	119.00	86.33	95.53	157.29	23.66	3.77	2.07
2001	0.83	0.38	0.23	0.70	135.32	78.07	35.70	74.48	268.19	13.72	0.83	0.18
2002	0.04	0.01	1.18	1.20	9.18	9.09	30.94	98.76	74.81	45.89	5.97	4.84
2003	2.06	1.24	0.40	0.48	0.89	8.02	46.17	238.60	249.63	19.16	2.86	1.18
2004	0.41	0.19	0.07	0.90	6.52	21.30	88.55	122.98	129.56	34.84	6.15	1.02
2005	0.66	0.56	0.09	0.17	3.92	4.57	27.39	77.80	39.09	24.87	1.72	0.09

Table 4.5: Monthly and total runoff for Mile 20 Lagos Road Station on Tubo River (mm)⁴

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1960						0	14.4	32.7	62.5	42.4	4.9	0.7	
1961		0		0	0	6	22.6	33.5	61.4	19.8			
1962				0.1	0.3	4.5	0	61.8	104.6	47.8	9	3.2	
1963	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	4.1	12.4	40.5	70	47.5	8.7	2.8	191.30
1964	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.7	15.9	79.3	107.7	21	6	3	240.70
1965	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1	29	19.8	39.3	65.1	16.3	3.7	1.9	180.40
1966	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	5.4	12.4	11.3	47.8	73	43.6	7.9	3.9	208.10
1967	2.3	2.1	0.5				19.4	44.3	56.8			1.9	
1968	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.4	5.1	5.3	34.2	35.4	37.3	8.6	2.3	1.2	132.70
1969	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	8	2.7	18.3	39.3	47.8	14.8	9	0	142.20
1970													
1971													
1972				0.2	3.7	8.7	12.4	21.8	39.5	10.9			
1972		0.10	0.10	0.37	2.73	3.56	2.77	40.59	28.48	5.99	2.09	0.83	
1973	0.48	0.06	0.04	0.33	0.66	1.49	4.02	21.88	27.13	7.72	0.90	0.70	65.41
1974	0.98	0.94	0.74	0.26	1.06	1.36	7.86	45.03	76.62	19.89	1.31	0.50	156.56
1975	0.43	0.30	0.23	0.52	3.96	2.63	14.87	26.38	80.92	13.75	2.09	0.91	147.01
1976	0.53	0.74	0.31	0.69	2.59	7.05	22.60	30.86	16.24	26.33	7.20	1.38	116.51
1977	0.66	0.32	0.08	0.14	0.14	3.61	4.04	15.32	48.32	9.68	0.71	0.30	83.32
1978	0.12	0.10	0.09										
1979													
1980	0.36	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.76	4.75	10.73	30.45	14.27	2.69	0.39	0.21	64.93
1981	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.14	2.55	2.89	11.95	48.17	57.02	4.49	0.78	0.38	128.80
1982	0.32	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.85	3.69	9.34	32.83	36.72	7.38	0.78	0.31	93.02
1983	0.25	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.15	2.32	6.79	23.20	25.14	3.46	0.35	0.24	62.43
1984	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.15	1.65	5.01	11.77	28.17	22.01	22.89	1.07	0.30	93.54
1985	0.23	0.18	0.61	0.61	2.59	3.50	24.88	91.06	43.87	7.38	0.41	0.29	175.60
1986	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.09	1.01	4.30	15.45	60.38	98.92	15.58	3.71	2.23	202.25
1987													
1988													
1989													
1990	0.77	0.50	0.75	0.60	2.37	5.42	40.10	40.82	59.60	6.37	1.88	1.36	160.54
1991	1.09	0.87	0.85	0.69	11.94	24.37	23.44	46.96	51.34	12.64	2.05	1.29	177.52
1992	1.01	0.79	0.71	1.81	10.23	5.14	14.52	43.22	80.83	9.44	2.39	1.32	171.41
1993	1.02	0.77	0.81	0.83	5.35	8.51	39.21	70.26	71.89	6.64	2.59	1.07	208.95
1994	0.97	0.81	0.82	0.75	3.73	15.82	13.05	49.99	48.04	48.06	4.55	1.58	188.16
1995	1.42	0.98	0.96	1.39	2.62	7.37	20.90	32.62	60.08	10.93	2.04	1.27	142.58
1996	0.98	0.89	0.88	0.73	0.88	9.54	30.57	56.91	66.07	22.71	3.22	1.71	195.11
1997	1.15	0.78	0.98	1.45	4.02	13.89	18.24	56.27	85.10	19.40	3.87	1.69	206.85
1998	1.30	0.87	0.83	1.56	2.72	12.38	25.65	92.55	77.39	41.37	4.83	2.34	263.80
1999	1.63	1.15	1.05	0.88	1.95	9.08	52.62	64.11	61.22	19.64	2.81	1.57	217.69
2000	1.16	0.94	0.86	1.00	7.96	52.24	39.16	43.33	69.04	10.73	1.65	0.94	229.01
2001	0.37	0.16	0.10	0.31	61.38	34.27	16.19	33.78	117.72	6.22	0.36	0.08	270.95
2002	0.02	0.00	0.54	0.53	4.16	3.99	14.03	44.80	32.84	20.81	2.62	2.20	126.54
2003	0.93	0.51	0.18	0.21	0.41	3.52	20.94	108.22	109.57	8.69	1.26	0.53	254.98
2004	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.39	2.96	9.35	40.16	55.78	56.87	15.80	2.70	0.46	184.78
2005	0.30	0.23	0.04	0.08	1.78	2.01	12.42	35.29	17.16	11.28	0.76	0.04	81.38
Average	0.81	0.54	0.46	0.57	4.54	8.70	18.72	46.12	59.15	17.71	3.05	1.23	161.61

⁴ Data marked as *Italic* are taken from the Parkman (1997) study

**Table 4.6: Instantaneous Peak Discharge for Mile 20 Lagos Road Station on
Tubo River (m³/s)**

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Max. recorded daily discharge in that year (m ³ /s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m ³ /s)		
				Fuller formula	Sangal formula	Adopted
1972	169.08	176.56	173.07	211	182	211
1973	136.94	138.95	135.21	166	142	166
1974	194.20	262.05	237.38	314	308	314
1975	257.73	265.94	258.34	318	274	318
1976	107.86	109.40	104.35	131	113	131
1977	194.40	234.42	223.01	280	260	280
1980	73.24	121.34	113.98	145	149	149
1981	245.59	360.62	310.92	432	443	443
1982	158.01	164.10	160.27	196	169	196
1983	82.46	156.66	92.82	187	226	226
1984	98.87	108.75	81.47	130	127	130
1985	424.76	457.11	373.78	547	515	547
1986	472.00	532.00	466.00	637	595	637
1990	298.89	388.14	374.26	464	440	464
1991	369.00	389.22	342.33	466	423	466
1992	53.41	258.83	218.19	310	382	382
1993	351.17	412.79	365.52	494	467	494
1994	139.37	273.95	249.10	328	354	354
1995	269.57	292.81	259.22	350	321	350
1996	235.97	241.66	214.74	289	258	289
1997	240.84	256.66	248.27	307	269	307
1998	321.02	345.69	321.02	414	370	414
1999	253.29	375.63	363.07	449	443	449
2000	3.98	441.06	243.30	528	758	758
2001	408.14	442.22	349.73	529	506	529
2002	117.26	269.57	240.03	323	360	360
2003	402.61	554.11	459.86	663	677	677
2004	281.95	291.90	272.19	349	307	349
2005	125.50	149.08	107.80	178	182	182

4.1.3 Kaduna River at Bakin Kogi Station

The Bakin Kogi station at Kaduna River was established in 1979. The Latitude and Longitude for this station are 9°52' and 8°30' respectively. Its catchment area is 1284 km². The available data for this station is the mean daily discharges from 1983 to 1992 and the gauge heights from 1983 to 2005. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1993 to 2005 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1990 to 1991 is formulated as followed: $Q = 7.99 \times H^{3.569}$ (cf. Figure 4.4).

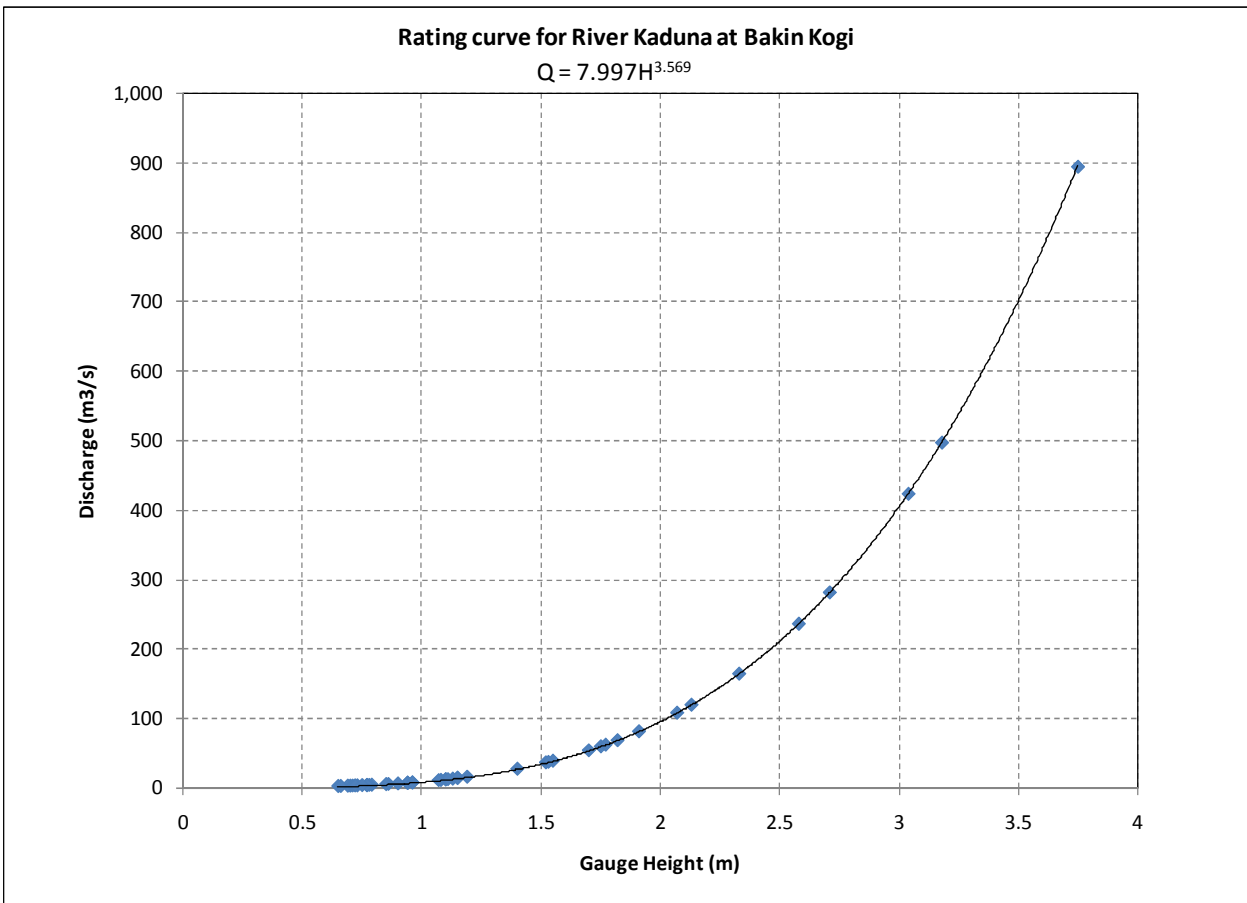


Figure 4.4: Rating Curve for River Kaduna at Bakin Kogi Station

The monthly discharge for the Bakin Kogi Station on Kaduna River is summarized in Table 4.7 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.8. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.9).

Table 4.7: Monthly Discharges for Kaduna River at Bakin Kogi Station (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1983	5.67	4.27	4.26	4.88	10.12	14.95	23.77	37.33	29.41	12.95	7.59	6.14
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985	7.77	6.40	8.41	9.47	11.09	-	-	38.41	36.42	14.39	8.59	6.26
1986	5.38	5.42	5.17	6.25	14.26	20.68	33.04	31.16	31.36	18.34	11.39	8.26
1989	2.83	1.48	3.80	9.52	52.08	33.22	63.80	264.43	74.54	18.40	3.80	3.53
1990	3.30	2.76	1.96	5.66	31.96	15.25	40.15	148.19	102.33	27.34	8.35	5.29
1991	3.71	2.86	5.09	8.38	22.39	43.78	71.64	124.23	64.28	20.98	9.01	5.75
1993	3.38	1.92	1.26	4.23	6.96	48.33	105.46	66.77	118.79	85.92	16.92	7.90
2001	2.20	0.15	0.02	5.14	0.92	3.75	6.33	202.32	118.81	8.27	0.19	0.01
2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.03	63.71	78.06	76.15	15.63	3.58	1.67
2003	1.01	0.43	0.58	1.78	1.69	13.08	64.39	158.49	181.67	9.28	4.16	2.99
2004	2.04	1.53	0.94	0.94	2.42	18.30	92.30	147.15	18.24	10.21	0.00	0.00

**Table 4.8: Monthly and total runoff for Bakin Kogi Station on Kaduna River
(mm)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1983	9.01	6.19	6.77	7.51	16.08	22.99	37.79	59.35	45.24	20.58	11.68	9.76	252.95
1984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1985	12.36	9.28	13.37	14.56	17.63	-	-	61.07	56.04	22.88	13.22	9.95	230.35
1986	8.55	7.86	8.22	9.61	22.67	31.82	52.52	49.54	48.25	29.16	17.53	13.13	298.85
1989	4.51	2.14	6.05	14.64	82.80	51.10	101.42	420.36	114.67	29.24	5.85	5.61	838.39
1990	5.25	4.00	3.11	8.71	50.81	23.46	63.82	235.58	157.42	43.46	12.84	8.41	616.88
1991	5.89	4.15	8.09	12.89	35.59	67.36	113.88	197.48	98.88	33.36	13.86	9.15	600.58
1993	5.37	2.79	2.00	6.50	11.06	74.35	167.65	106.14	182.74	136.59	26.04	12.56	733.77
2001	3.49	0.22	0.03	7.91	1.47	5.76	10.06	321.62	182.78	13.15	0.29	0.01	546.79
2002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	13.90	101.28	124.10	117.15	24.85	5.50	2.66	389.55
2003	1.60	0.63	0.92	2.75	2.69	20.12	102.36	251.94	279.48	14.76	6.41	4.75	688.42
2004	3.25	2.22	1.50	1.45	3.84	28.15	146.73	233.93	28.06	16.23	0.00	0.00	465.34

Table 4.9: Instantaneous Peak Discharge for Kaduna River at Bakin Kogi Station (m³/s)

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m3/s)	Max. recorded daily discharge in that year (m3/s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m3/s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m3/s)		
				Fuller formula	Sangal formula	Adopted
1983	52	57	42	75	68	75
1985	39	81	46	106	119	119
1986	31	82	37	108	131	131
1989	220	555	502	729	749	749
1990	38	895	700	1175	1421	1421
1991	288	423	190	556	607	607
1993	131	371	58	487	647	647
1994	459	1571	1376	2063	2224	2224
1995	672	1231	878	1616	1687	1687
1996	1020	1296	1127	1703	1519	1703
1997	736	1545	1199	2030	2124	2124
1998	1127	1353	974	1777	1655	1777
2001	1068	1068	821	1402	1191	1402
2002	28	805	70	1057	1560	1560
2003	284	380	344	499	446	499
2004	104	353	78	464	616	616

4.1.4 Karami River at Kauru Station

The Kauru station at Karami River is established at 1963. The Latitude and Longitude for this station are 10°35' and 8°11' respectively. The catchment area is 1911 km².

The available data for this station is the mean daily discharge from 1979 to 1992 and the gauge height from 1972 to 2001 – excluding the years 1988, 1993, 1994 where no data is available -. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1995 to 2001 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1992 is formulated as followed: $Q = -0.1429H^3 + 4.3236H^2 + 2.38652H$ (Figure 4.5).

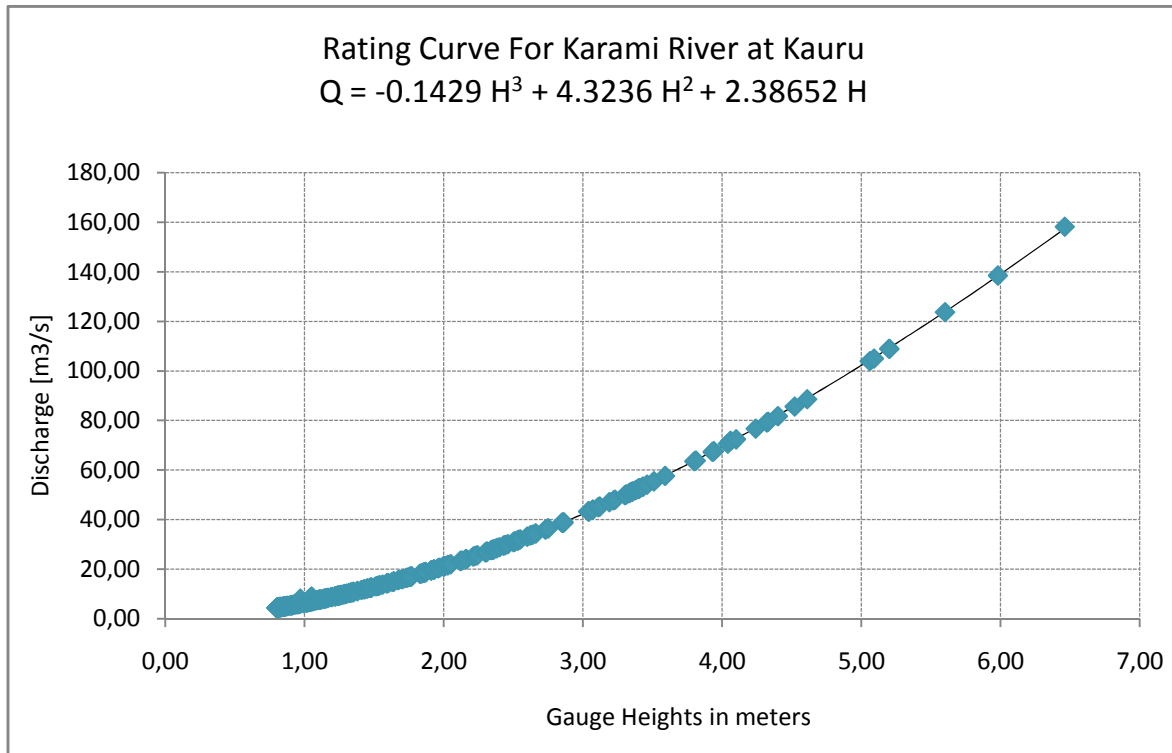


Figure 4.5: Rating Curve for River Karami at Kauru Station

The monthly discharge for the Kauru Station on Karami River is summarized in Table 4.10 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.11. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.12).

Table 4.10: Monthly Discharges for Karami River at Kauru Station (m³/s)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1973	0.21	0.29	0.12	0.39	3.52	13.65	27.56	99.38	79.27	15.48	4.04	1.50
1974	0.68	0.44	0.18	0.45	4.51	19.52	38.97	88.15	114.39	32.90	6.40	2.36
1975	0.93	0.48	0.19	1.54	13.90	12.52	61.22	112.46	137.51	27.27	11.09	5.52
1976	3.52	2.15	1.06	1.98	12.96	16.65	59.38	76.82	86.98	52.62	15.06	5.34
1977	2.39	0.95	0.34	0.19	5.29	17.08	23.18	56.35	60.66	20.16	4.03	1.32
1980	1.82	0.77	1.14	5.74	26.84	37.40	90.14	131.33	83.74	0.00	12.43	10.13
1991	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.20	19.41	36.07	68.24	28.16	13.07	6.66	4.78
1995	1.43	1.02	0.85	2.92	3.31	6.14	6.96	9.24	10.13	3.52	2.59	1.94
1996	3.96	3.03	2.57	3.18	4.69	7.37	8.97	27.98	81.69	69.34	29.82	23.84
1997	3.63	2.12	1.94	5.68	19.65	35.32	32.38	50.32	80.40	38.29	19.09	5.05
1998	0.56	0.37	0.21	0.22	0.37	1.76	3.05	2.87	3.52	2.23	1.24	1.23
1999	3.15	2.67	0.00	0.00	4.79	9.54	13.58	15.91	15.85	3.56	2.81	2.44
2001	2.28	1.81	1.37	2.62	4.83	6.90	14.29	16.17	31.05	7.59	0.00	0.00

**Table 4.11: Monthly and total runoff for Kauru Station on Karami River
(mm)**

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Total
1973	0.29	0.37	0.16	0.53	4.94	18.51	38.63	139.29	107.52	21.69	5.49	2.10	339.51
1974	0.95	0.56	0.25	0.61	6.32	26.48	54.62	123.55	155.16	46.11	8.69	3.30	426.60
1975	1.31	0.61	0.27	2.08	19.48	16.98	85.81	157.62	186.51	38.23	15.04	7.74	531.67
1976	4.93	2.75	1.49	2.68	18.17	22.58	83.22	107.67	117.98	73.75	20.43	7.48	463.13
1977	3.35	1.22	0.48	0.25	7.42	23.17	32.50	78.98	82.28	28.26	5.46	1.86	265.24
1980	2.55	0.98	1.60	7.79	37.62	50.73	126.34	184.06	113.58	0.00	16.86	14.20	556.33
1991	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.30	26.32	50.56	95.64	38.20	18.31	9.04	6.69	266.07
1995	2.00	1.31	1.20	3.97	4.64	8.33	9.76	12.95	13.74	4.93	3.52	2.72	69.05
1996	5.55	3.87	3.60	4.32	6.58	10.00	12.58	39.21	110.80	97.19	40.45	33.41	367.55
1997	5.09	2.70	2.71	7.71	27.54	47.91	45.39	70.52	109.05	53.66	25.89	7.08	405.27
1998	0.79	0.48	0.30	0.29	0.52	2.39	4.28	4.02	4.77	3.13	1.68	1.73	24.38
1999	4.42	3.41	0.00	0.00	6.72	12.94	19.04	22.31	21.50	4.99	3.81	3.42	102.53
2001	3.20	2.31	1.92	3.56	6.77	9.35	20.03	22.66	42.12	10.64	0.00	0.00	122.56
Average	2.65	1.58	1.08	2.60	12.92	21.21	44.83	81.42	84.86	30.84	12.03	7.06	303.07

**Table 4.12: Instantaneous Peak Discharge for Karami River at Kauru Station
(m³/s)**

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Max. Recorded daily discharge in that year (m ³ /s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m ³ /s)		
				Fuller (m ³ /sec)	Sangal (m ³ /sec)	Adopted
1973	170.2	185.0	164.4	236.1	202.8	236.1
1974	160.5	210.0	128.2	267.9	275.6	275.6
1975	215.3	246.2	215.4	314.1	277.1	314.1
1976	171.7	188.4	111.3	240.4	235.4	240.4
1977	107.6	128.5	75.4	164.0	165.6	165.6
1980	188.9	212.2	166.0	270.7	246.9	270.7
1991	108.9	158.2	81.7	201.8	221.1	221.1
1995	9.2	48.0	25.2	61.2	78.8	78.8
1996	64.5	96.3	96.3	122.8	112.2	122.8
1997	83.6	146.1	140.3	186.4	180.3	186.4
1998	2.0	17.6	7.0	22.5	30.8	30.8
1999	9.8	50.3	24.8	64.2	83.4	83.4
2001	7.4	68.4	59.6	87.2	103.2	103.2

4.1.5 Galma River at Ribako Station

The Ribako station at Galma River was established in 1962. The Latitude and Longitude for this station are 10°42' and 7°45' respectively. The catchment area is 6836.20 km².

The available data for this station is the mean daily discharge from 1972 to 1991 and the gauge height from 1972 to 1998 – excluding the years 1981, 1982, 1988, 1989 where no data is available -. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1992 to 1998 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1991 is formulated as followed: $Q = 2.5709 \cdot H^{2.3009}$. (Figure 4.6)

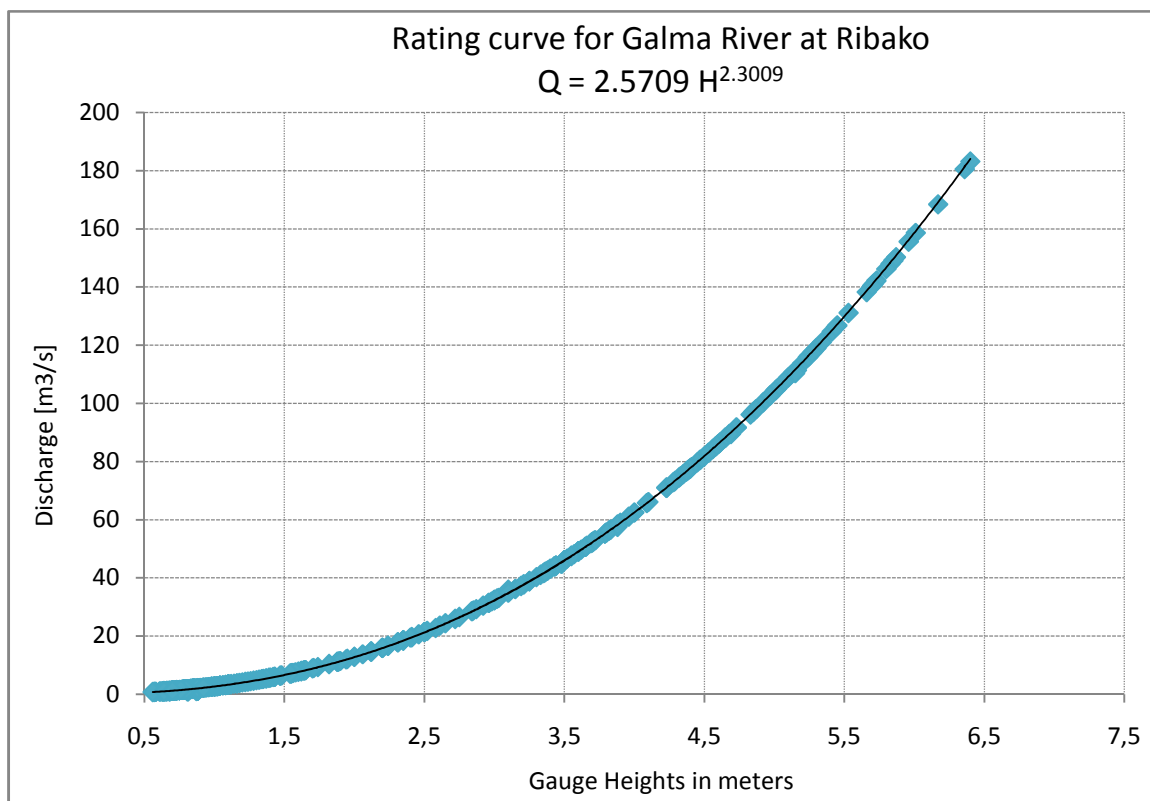


Figure 4.6: Rating Curve for River Galma at Ribako Station

The monthly discharge for the Ribako Station on Galma River is summarized in Table 4.13 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.14. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.15).

Table 4.13: Monthly Discharges for Galma River at Ribako Station (m³/s)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1973	0.052	0.275	0.207	0.153	0.631	8.807	34.632	137.564	161.775	75.833	2.801	0.190
1974	0.037	0.187	0.229	0.337	5.975	3.483	50.263	106.245	163.746	60.377	7.313	7.419
1975	0.654	0.388	0.310	2.178	14.728	11.092	56.535	127.030	228.688	60.026	10.322	2.849
1976	0.940	0.580	0.382	1.540	4.276	18.732	49.699	92.730	75.507	83.767	31.324	5.737
1977	1.181	0.578	0.348	0.270	2.110	12.610	16.640	51.390	140.770	36.090	4.640	1.010
1979	1.153	0.330	0.349	0.273	73.080	22.247	100.773	253.143	224.066	61.685	15.500	3.184
1980	0.599	0.398	0.373	0.287	7.806	19.411	45.155	111.982	88.304	18.636	4.871	1.084
1981	2.985	2.220	1.868	2.023	13.054	26.510	52.305	114.723	211.597	32.467	10.090	5.550
1982	2.786	2.965	2.570	2.931	4.539	9.326	24.149	77.186	59.164	22.573	7.791	3.322
1983	1.484	0.721	0.238	2.543	2.771	14.634	17.299	54.958	66.982	11.475	3.792	1.418
1984	3.268	2.300	1.778	1.335	11.928	7.416	24.135	32.608	22.091	20.734	4.015	1.298
1985	0.589	0.177	0.283	3.416	6.304	26.979	73.282	144.280	91.414	133.219	5.413	2.904
1986	1.747	0.812	0.289	1.351	2.903	5.433	31.528	133.999	54.028	12.239	8.027	4.559
1987	1.620	1.200	1.380	1.040	0.910	19.700	18.600	92.680	78.590	18.890	1.110	1.370
1991	1.768	1.444	0.943	1.412	14.849	72.153	45.803	118.744	79.029	29.629	5.464	2.707
1992	1.769	0.995	0.338	0.695	6.023	9.129	26.684	85.461	175.406	45.604	9.993	2.873
1993	0.866	1.162	1.103	0.980	5.799	20.861	80.321	177.326	163.886	66.124	26.119	3.247
1994	0.921	0.346	0.215	0.623	0.818	3.087	33.078	127.538	189.301	78.177	14.532	5.178
1995	1.712	0.669	0.204	0.113	0.248	4.351	27.672	138.596	160.633	42.207	10.213	2.935
1996	0.262	0.031	0.010	0.081	0.580	13.469	72.600	154.606	200.727	123.408	8.291	3.378
1997	1.949	1.493	1.124	1.497	2.771	13.160	28.687	80.816	174.072	85.051	53.280	29.461

**Table 4.14: Monthly and total runoff for Ribako Station on Galma River
(mm) ⁵**

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Total
1960						0	14.4	32.7	62.5	42.4	4.9	0.7	
1961		0		0	0	6	22.6	33.5	61.4	19.8			
1962				0.1	0.3	4.5	0	61.8	104.6	47.8	9	3.2	
1963	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.8	4.1	12.4	40.5	70	47.5	8.7	2.8	191
1964	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.7	15.9	79.3	107.7	21	6	3	241
1965	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1	29	19.8	39.3	65.1	16.3	3.7	1.9	180
1966	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	5.4	12.4	11.3	47.8	73	43.6	7.9	3.9	208
1967	2.3	2.1	0.5				19.4	44.3	56.8			1.9	
1968	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.4	5.1	5.3	34.2	35.4	37.3	8.6	2.3	1.2	133
1969	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	8	2.7	18.3	39.3	47.8	14.8	9	0	135
1970													
1971													
1972				0.2	3.7	8.7	12.40	21.80	39.50	10.90			
1973	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.25	3.31	13.47	53.51	60.89	29.50	1.05	0.07	162.31
1974	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.13	2.32	1.31	19.55	41.33	61.64	23.48	2.75	2.89	155.57
1975	0.25	0.14	0.12	0.82	5.73	4.18	21.99	49.41	86.08	23.35	3.89	1.11	197.06
1976	0.37	0.21	0.15	0.58	1.66	7.05	19.33	36.07	28.42	32.58	11.79	2.23	140.44
1977	0.46	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.82	4.75	6.47	19.99	52.99	14.04	1.75	0.39	102.09
1979	0.45	0.12	0.14	0.10	28.43	8.37	39.20	98.46	84.34	23.99	5.83	1.24	290.67
1980	0.23	0.14	0.15	0.11	3.04	7.31	17.56	43.56	33.24	7.25	1.83	0.42	114.83
1981	1.16	0.79	0.73	0.76	5.08	9.98	20.34	44.62	79.65	12.63	3.80	2.16	181.69
1982	1.08	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.77	3.51	9.39	30.02	22.27	8.78	2.93	1.29	84.20
1983	0.58	0.26	0.09	0.96	1.08	5.51	6.73	21.38	25.21	4.46	1.43	0.55	68.23
1984	1.27	0.82	0.69	0.50	4.64	2.79	9.39	12.68	8.32	8.06	1.51	0.50	51.18
1985	0.23	0.06	0.11	1.29	2.45	10.16	28.50	56.12	34.41	51.82	2.04	1.13	188.31
1986	0.68	0.29	0.11	0.51	1.13	2.04	12.26	52.12	20.34	4.76	3.02	1.77	99.04
1987	0.63	0.43	0.54	0.39	0.35	7.42	7.23	36.05	29.58	7.35	0.42	0.53	90.92
1991	0.69	0.51	0.37	0.53	5.78	27.16	17.82	46.19	29.75	11.52	2.06	1.05	143.42
1992	0.69	0.35	0.13	0.26	2.34	3.44	10.38	33.24	66.03	17.74	3.76	1.12	139.48
1993	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.37	2.26	7.85	31.24	68.97	61.69	25.72	9.83	1.26	210.37
1994	0.36	0.12	0.08	0.23	0.32	1.16	12.87	49.61	71.26	30.41	5.47	2.01	173.90
1995	0.67	0.24	0.08	0.04	0.10	1.64	10.76	53.91	60.46	16.42	3.84	1.14	149.30
1996	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.23	5.07	28.24	60.14	75.56	48.00	3.12	1.31	221.81
1997	0.76	0.53	0.44	0.56	1.08	4.95	11.16	31.43	65.52	33.08	20.06	11.46	181.03
Average	0.52	0.33	0.27	0.45	3.37	6.14	16.85	44.70	50.36	20.71	4.39	1.70	156.81

⁵ Data marked as *Italic* are taken from the Parkman (1997) study

Table 4.15: Instantaneous Peak Discharge for Galma River at Ribako Station (m³/s)

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m3/s)	Max. Recorded daily discharge in that year (m3/s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m3/s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m3/s)		
				Fuller (m3/sec)	Sangal (m3/sec)	Adopted
1973	230.8	241.0	240.5	286.8	246.3	286.8
1974	205.4	226.5	222.6	269.6	239.1	269.6
1975	326.3	379.1	374.7	451.1	407.7	451.1
1976	138.5	233.2	96.6	277.6	348.9	348.9
1977	229.3	243.7	217.1	290.0	264.1	290.0
1979	365.1	473.5	399.7	563.6	564.7	564.7
1980	174.0	199.7	156.0	237.7	234.4	237.7
1981	286.8	317.6	294.7	378.0	344.4	378.0
1982	120.1	136.9	135.4	163.0	146.2	163.0
1983	69.9	115.4	77.2	137.3	157.2	157.2
1984	19.8	82.7	21.5	98.5	144.8	144.8
1985	173.9	190.2	181.9	226.3	202.5	226.3
1986	155.1	177.3	166.8	211.0	193.6	211.0
1987	154.4	161.0	155.6	191.6	167.1	191.6
1991	180.4	183.1	155.5	217.8	198.1	217.8
1992	278.4	282.6	229.2	336.3	311.3	336.3
1993	275.9	288.5	269.2	343.3	304.4	343.3
1994	229.2	265.2	245.3	315.6	293.1	315.6
1995	254.7	270.1	239.9	321.4	292.9	321.4
1996	269.2	293.6	273.4	349.5	316.0	349.5
1997	222.5	253.1	253.1	301.2	268.4	301.2

4.1.6 Gurara River at Kachia Station

The Kachia station at Gurara River was established in 1970, the Latitude and Longitude for this station are 9°54' and 7°58' respectively, the catchment area is 451 km².

The available data for this station is the mean daily discharge from 1972 to 1990 and the gauge height from 1972 to 2005 – excluding the years 1979,1980,1988,1989 where no data is available -. In order to calculate the mean daily discharge from 1991 to 2005 a rating curve is applied. The rating curve formed from 1990 is formulated as followed: $Q = 1.841H^3 + 4.421H^2 - 1.971H$ (Figure 4.7).

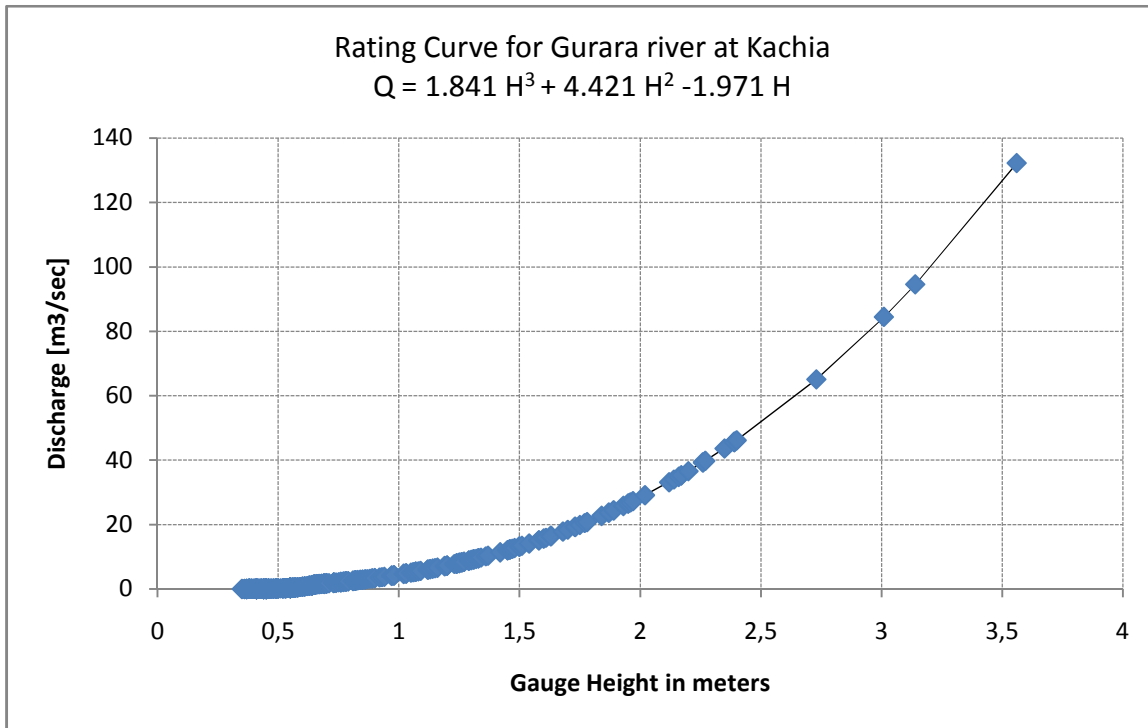


Figure 4.7: Rating Curve for River Gurara at Kachia Station

The monthly discharge for the Kachia Station on Gurara River is summarized in Table 4.16 and the total runoff at this station is estimated and shown in Table 4.17. The Sangal and Fuller equations are used to estimate instantaneous peak flow from mean daily flow data. The formula giving the largest value is used to estimate the instantaneous peak flow (cf. Table 4.18).

Table 4.16: Monthly Discharges for Gurara River at Kachia Station (m³/s)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1983	0.79	0.60	0.48	0.63	1.60	6.80	12.17	24.92	10.81	2.87	1.04	0.48
1984	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.25	0.82	3.85	3.87	7.99	8.41	4.08	0.89	0.60
1985	0.45	0.30	0.39	0.60	1.51	4.86	7.55	20.02	11.12	2.62	0.99	0.74
1986	0.47	0.42	0.33	1.33	3.06	5.42	14.32	20.27	15.69	8.78	2.24	0.95
1987	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.09	7.70	12.91	29.45	14.80	6.73	1.04	0.35
1989	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.07	2.32	6.84	8.49	32.18	14.74	8.32	0.73	0.26
1990	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.30	2.74	4.37	8.10	23.49	19.92	6.28	1.12	0.31
1992	0.22	0.02	0.12	0.25	1.18	4.25	12.35	28.82	29.16	6.29	0.82	0.24
1994	0.27	0.02	0.01	0.98	2.64	7.20	12.23	28.89	37.20	26.60	5.04	1.45
1995	0.84	0.41	1.03	3.57	1.63	6.85	11.54	32.64	11.23	8.74	4.24	0.73
1996	0.26	0.02	0.76	0.57	9.56	8.44	23.20	28.14	26.74	6.49	2.43	1.42
1997	0.86	0.30	0.49	2.38	3.84	8.41	9.96	32.57	49.35	10.45	8.84	2.05
1998	1.09	0.60	0.38	1.43	4.18	2.75	6.66	20.04	46.73	19.22	2.14	1.09
1999	0.50	0.23	0.38	1.04	7.87	25.55	93.10	53.31	24.03	23.58	3.44	3.04
2000	1.12	0.18	0.05	3.39	18.09	21.12	12.05	36.41	21.49	21.88	2.93	0.69
2001												
2002	17.12	2.69	0.11	0.63	0.03	3.24	43.58	89.16	46.18	52.74	4.91	0.34
2003	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.59	1.22	2.43	90.50	87.31	17.44	1.41	0.27
2004	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.92	0.73	0.29	7.03	8.55	55.75	56.42	9.60	0.01
2005	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.54	0.11	0.82	10.12	32.99	26.65	7.87	0.12	0.01

**Table 4.17: Monthly and total runoff for Kachia Station on Gurara River
(mm) ⁶**

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	Total
1970				<i>2.10</i>	<i>18.50</i>	<i>51.30</i>	<i>76.80</i>	<i>202.40</i>	<i>65.10</i>	<i>35.70</i>	<i>10.00</i>	<i>3.70</i>	
1971	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>8.00</i>	<i>20.80</i>	<i>16.10</i>	<i>45.20</i>	<i>135.70</i>	<i>123.30</i>	<i>45.80</i>	<i>9.20</i>	<i>6.50</i>	413.00
1972	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>28.60</i>	<i>51.30</i>	<i>127.40</i>	<i>232.10</i>	<i>137.70</i>	<i>45.80</i>	<i>11.80</i>	<i>6.70</i>	644.00
1973	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>5.80</i>	<i>8.30</i>	<i>27.60</i>	<i>53.60</i>	<i>171.40</i>	<i>179.70</i>	<i>60.10</i>	<i>9.80</i>	<i>6.00</i>	528.00
1974	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>6.30</i>	<i>36.90</i>	<i>24.80</i>	<i>106.50</i>	<i>145.80</i>	<i>210.20</i>	<i>43.40</i>	<i>12.80</i>	<i>7.00</i>	598.00
1975	<i>4.60</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>8.10</i>	<i>28.00</i>	<i>31.70</i>	<i>148.20</i>	<i>198.80</i>	<i>212.50</i>	<i>48.20</i>	<i>12.20</i>	<i>7.40</i>	706.00
1976	<i>3.40</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>22.60</i>	<i>40.90</i>	<i>75.60</i>	<i>96.40</i>	<i>92.20</i>	<i>77.40</i>	<i>22.50</i>	<i>10.10</i>	446.00
1977	<i>3.60</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.60</i>										
1983	<i>3.64</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>7.37</i>	<i>30.27</i>	<i>56.00</i>	<i>114.70</i>	<i>48.16</i>	<i>13.20</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>2.21</i>	287.70
1984	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.80</i>	<i>17.15</i>	<i>17.81</i>	<i>36.77</i>	<i>37.45</i>	<i>18.78</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.74</i>	141.21
1985	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>6.95</i>	<i>21.66</i>	<i>34.77</i>	<i>92.12</i>	<i>49.54</i>	<i>12.05</i>	<i>4.39</i>	<i>3.39</i>	232.63
1986	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>5.92</i>	<i>14.09</i>	<i>24.14</i>	<i>65.91</i>	<i>93.26</i>	<i>69.88</i>	<i>40.41</i>	<i>9.99</i>	<i>4.36</i>	333.44
1987	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>34.29</i>	<i>59.41</i>	<i>135.53</i>	<i>65.91</i>	<i>30.97</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>1.61</i>	333.58
1989	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>10.68</i>	<i>30.46</i>	<i>39.07</i>	<i>148.09</i>	<i>65.65</i>	<i>38.29</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.20</i>	337.31
1990	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>12.61</i>	<i>19.46</i>	<i>37.28</i>	<i>108.10</i>	<i>88.72</i>	<i>28.90</i>	<i>4.99</i>	<i>1.43</i>	303.58
1992	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>5.43</i>	<i>18.92</i>	<i>56.84</i>	<i>132.62</i>	<i>129.88</i>	<i>28.95</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.09</i>	380.15
1994	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>4.37</i>	<i>12.14</i>	<i>32.05</i>	<i>56.30</i>	<i>132.96</i>	<i>165.69</i>	<i>122.39</i>	<i>22.45</i>	<i>6.68</i>	556.44
1995	<i>3.85</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>4.75</i>	<i>15.89</i>	<i>7.51</i>	<i>30.53</i>	<i>53.09</i>	<i>150.23</i>	<i>50.00</i>	<i>40.23</i>	<i>18.90</i>	<i>3.37</i>	380.06
1996	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>43.99</i>	<i>37.60</i>	<i>106.77</i>	<i>129.51</i>	<i>119.10</i>	<i>29.88</i>	<i>10.81</i>	<i>6.55</i>	491.54
1997	<i>3.95</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>10.60</i>	<i>17.68</i>	<i>37.46</i>	<i>45.85</i>	<i>149.88</i>	<i>219.78</i>	<i>48.11</i>	<i>39.37</i>	<i>9.43</i>	585.65
1998	<i>5.02</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>6.39</i>	<i>19.22</i>	<i>12.23</i>	<i>30.66</i>	<i>92.23</i>	<i>208.12</i>	<i>88.47</i>	<i>9.55</i>	<i>5.00</i>	481.15
1999	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>36.20</i>	<i>113.81</i>	<i>428.44</i>	<i>245.33</i>	<i>107.03</i>	<i>108.50</i>	<i>15.34</i>	<i>13.98</i>	1078.31
2000	<i>5.14</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>15.12</i>	<i>83.25</i>	<i>94.04</i>	<i>55.44</i>	<i>167.54</i>	<i>95.73</i>	<i>100.71</i>	<i>13.07</i>	<i>3.16</i>	634.20
2001													
2002	<i>78.81</i>	<i>11.28</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>14.42</i>	<i>200.57</i>	<i>410.30</i>	<i>205.66</i>	<i>242.69</i>	<i>21.87</i>	<i>1.54</i>	1190.62
2003	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>5.43</i>	<i>11.17</i>	<i>416.51</i>	<i>388.87</i>	<i>80.24</i>	<i>6.26</i>	<i>1.23</i>	913.58
2004	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>4.12</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>32.33</i>	<i>39.36</i>	<i>248.27</i>	<i>259.63</i>	<i>42.75</i>	<i>0.05</i>	631.43
2005	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>46.57</i>	<i>151.82</i>	<i>118.70</i>	<i>36.21</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.05</i>	360.56
Average	4.87	1.31	1.08	4.37	16.73	30.47	76.58	152.94	129.73	63.89	12.17	4.31	498.46

⁶ Data marked as *Italic* are taken from the Parkman (1997) study

Table 4.18: Instantaneous Peak Discharge for Gurara River at Kachia Station (m³/s)

Year	Daily Discharge 1 day before the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Max. Recorded daily discharge in that year (m ³ /s)	Daily Discharge 1 day after the max. recorded day (m ³ /s)	Instantaneous Peak Flow (m ³ /s)		
				Fuller (m ³ /sec)	Sangal (m ³ /sec)	Adopted
1983	8.8	181.8	14.2	253.3	352.0	352.0
1984	7.2	41.1	7.0	57.3	75.1	75.1
1985	6.9	105.6	10.7	147.2	202.4	202.4
1986	67.6	121.2	19.9	168.9	198.6	198.6
1987	5.6	205.6	22.4	286.6	397.2	397.2
1989	4.5	336.3	136.2	468.7	602.2	602.2
1990	45.6	132.2	43.6	184.3	219.8	219.8
1992	133.1	167.6	68.2	233.6	234.5	234.5
1994	13.2	260.6	257.5	363.2	385.8	385.8
1995	29.2	153.0	33.2	213.2	274.7	274.7
1996	65.0	171.1	24.5	238.5	297.4	297.4
1997	28.1	289.3	6.2	403.3	561.5	561.5
1998	68.2	284.4	69.6	396.4	499.9	499.9
1999	252.9	679.6	651.1	947.2	907.1	947.2
2000	57.1	126.2	46.2	175.9	200.7	200.7
2001	811.4	912.6	888.3	1272.1	975.4	1272.1
2002	180.7	245.4	174.7	342.1	313.2	342.1
2003	296.0	408.2	219.6	568.9	558.5	568.9
2004	252.9	318.3	263.7	443.7	378.4	443.7
2005	41.3	189.3	189.3	263.9	263.4	263.9

4.2 Frequency analysis of peak discharge

Eighteen statistical distributions are available to fit data sets that are independent, homogenous and stationary. Distributions that are usually used in flood frequency analysis can be grouped in three main classes:

- Class C (regularly varying distributions): Fréchet (EV2), Halphen Inverse B (HIB), Log-Pearson (LP3), Inverse Gamma (IG).
- Class D (sub-exponential distributions): Halphen type A (HA), Halphen type B (HB), Gumbel (EV1), Pearson type 3 (P3), Gamma (G).
- Class E (Exponential distribution).

The tail of the class C distributions is heavier than that of the class D distributions, which is heavier than that of the class E. Thus, estimated quantiles can be ordered equivalently. Indeed, for a given sample, the T-event corresponds to the quantile of the probability of exceedance $p=1 - 1/T$ estimated by distributions of the classes C, D and E, are $QT (C)$, $QT (D)$ and $QT (E)$ respectively, which verify the following relation: $QT (E) < QT (D) < QT (C)$.

The methods, that allow the identification of the most adequate class of distribution to fit a given sample especially for extremes, are:

- The Log-Log plot: used to discriminate between on the one hand the class C and on the other hand the classes E and D;
- The mean excess function (MEF): to discriminate between the classes D and E; and
- Two statistics: Hill's ratio and modified Jackson statistic, for confirmatory analysis of the conclusions suggested by the previous two methods.

o To check the linearity of the curve in the Log-Log plot, a test on the associated correlation coefficient is considered. Simulation studies allow the determination of critical values corresponding to significance levels of 5 % and 1 %, to test that

the data follow a distribution of the class C (i.e. the curve is linear).

These critical values are calculated according to the size N of the sample ($30 \leq N \leq 200$).

o If the hypothesis H_0 is rejected, at the significance level 5 %, it is suggested to use the mean excess function plot (MEF).

o Indeed, if the observed correlation coefficient (ρ_o) is greater than critical value (ρ_c) at the significance level 5 %, then it can be concluded that the hypothesis H_0 of linearity is accepted. In this case, the most adequate choice corresponds to the class C of regularly varying distributions (power-law type): Halphen type IB (HIB), Fréchet (EV2), Log-Pearson type 3 (LP3), Inverse Gamma (IG).

The use of the Mean Excess Function (MEF) plot is based on the slope of the curve for the observations that exceed the median (50 % of the highest observed value of the sample). Simulation studies allow the determination of critical values corresponding to significance levels of 5 % and 1 %, to test that

the data follow a distribution of the class e (i.e. the slope of the MEF is equal to zero).

These critical values are calculated according to the size N of the sample ($30 \leq N \leq 200$).

When the hypothesis H_0 is accepted, it is suggested to use the Exponential distribution (class E). However, when it is rejected at the significance level 5 %, it is suggested to use a distribution of the class D (sub-exponential distributions, such as Halphen type A, Extreme Value Distribution type 1 (Gumbel), Pearson type 3, or Gamma).

In the following sub-sections, analysis of peak discharge at every available station involves first:

1. Log-log plot to choose between Class C and Classes E/D
2. Mean excess function to choose between Class D and Class E

The two types of plots confirm that the class of distribution to be adopted is always Class D whatever the station analyzed. The two plots are presented on Figures 4.8 (a and b) as an example of the application of the methodology. As such, Gumbel, Gamma and Pearson type III distributions (which are the most common ones in flood

frequency analysis) are tested. To choose among these 3 distributions, a Bayesian approach is used to compare between the fitted four distributions. Two criteria, namely the Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC) and the Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), are estimated for the fitted distributions, both of them are based on the deviation between the fitted distribution and the empirical probability and also a penalization that is function of the number of parameters of the distribution and the sample size.

Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC) is calculated as:

$$\mathbf{BIC = -2 \log (L) + 2 k \log(n)}$$

Akaike Information Criterion (AIC) is calculated as:

$$\mathbf{AIC = -2 \log (L) + 2 k}$$

where L is the likelihood, k is the number of parameters and n is the sample size.

Using the above criteria, stations Bakin Kogi and Kachia were found to be best fitted by a Gamma distribution, while for Kaduna South, Tubo, Ribako, Kauru stations Gamma and Gumbel distributions yielded similar results of BIC and AIC. The distribution giving the highest quantiles, which is the Gumbel distribution for these four stations, was adopted to be on the safe size. The details of the frequency analysis fittings for all stations and the best fit distribution results are illustrated and listed in Figures 4.9 to 4.14 and Table 4.19.

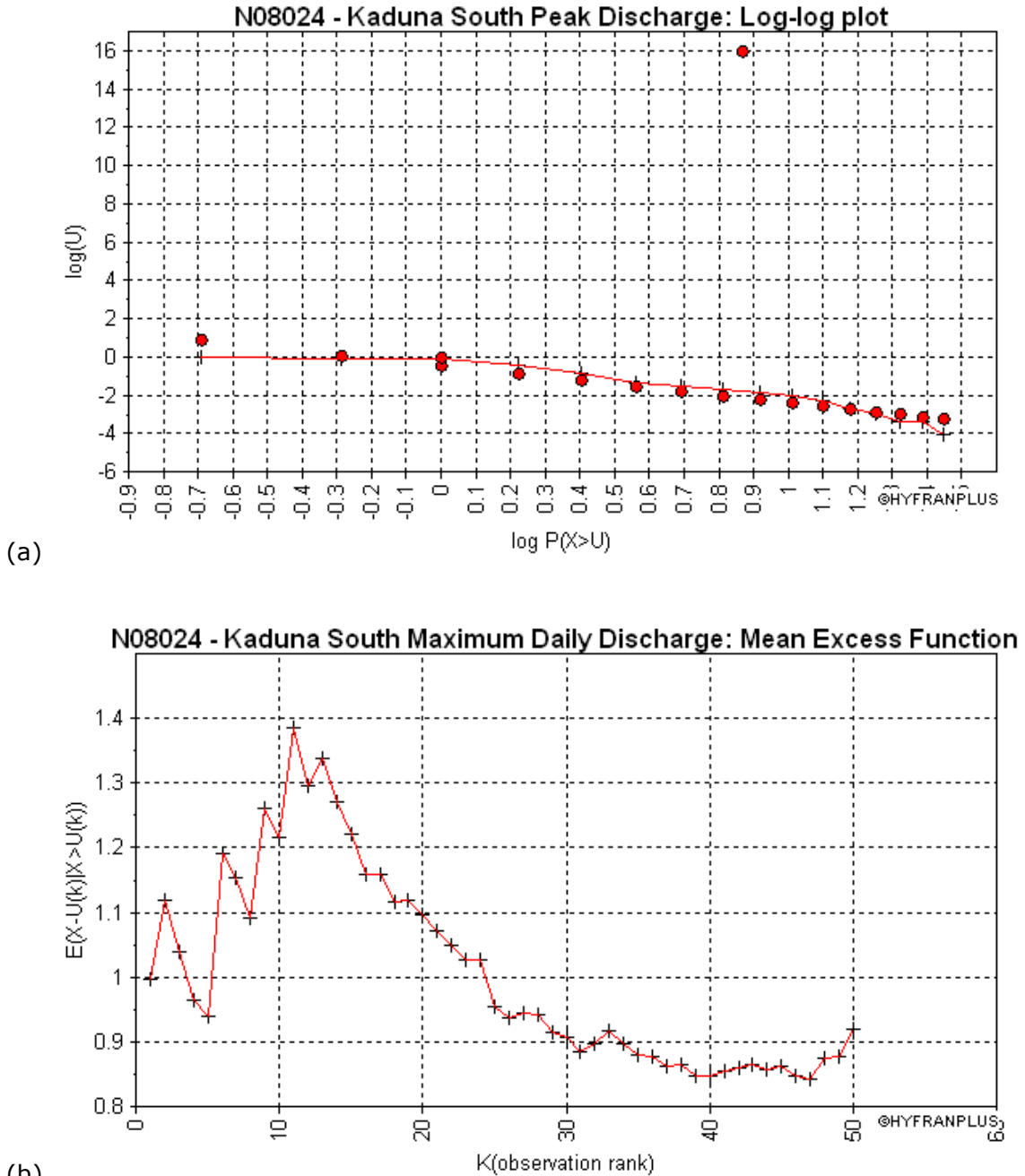


Figure 4.8: For Kaduna South Station
(a) Log-Log plot
(b) Mean Excess Function plot

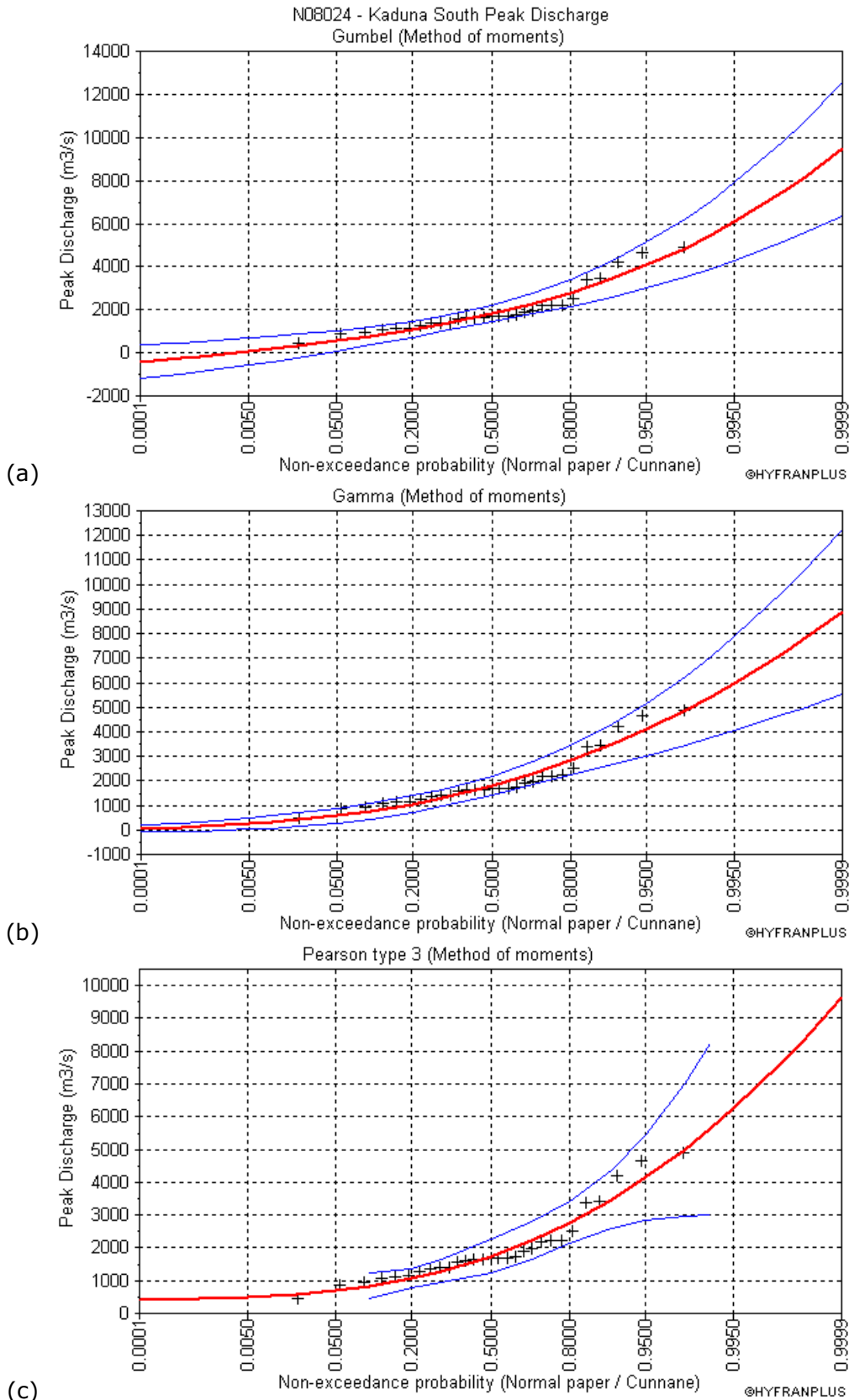


Figure 4.9: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Kaduna South Station

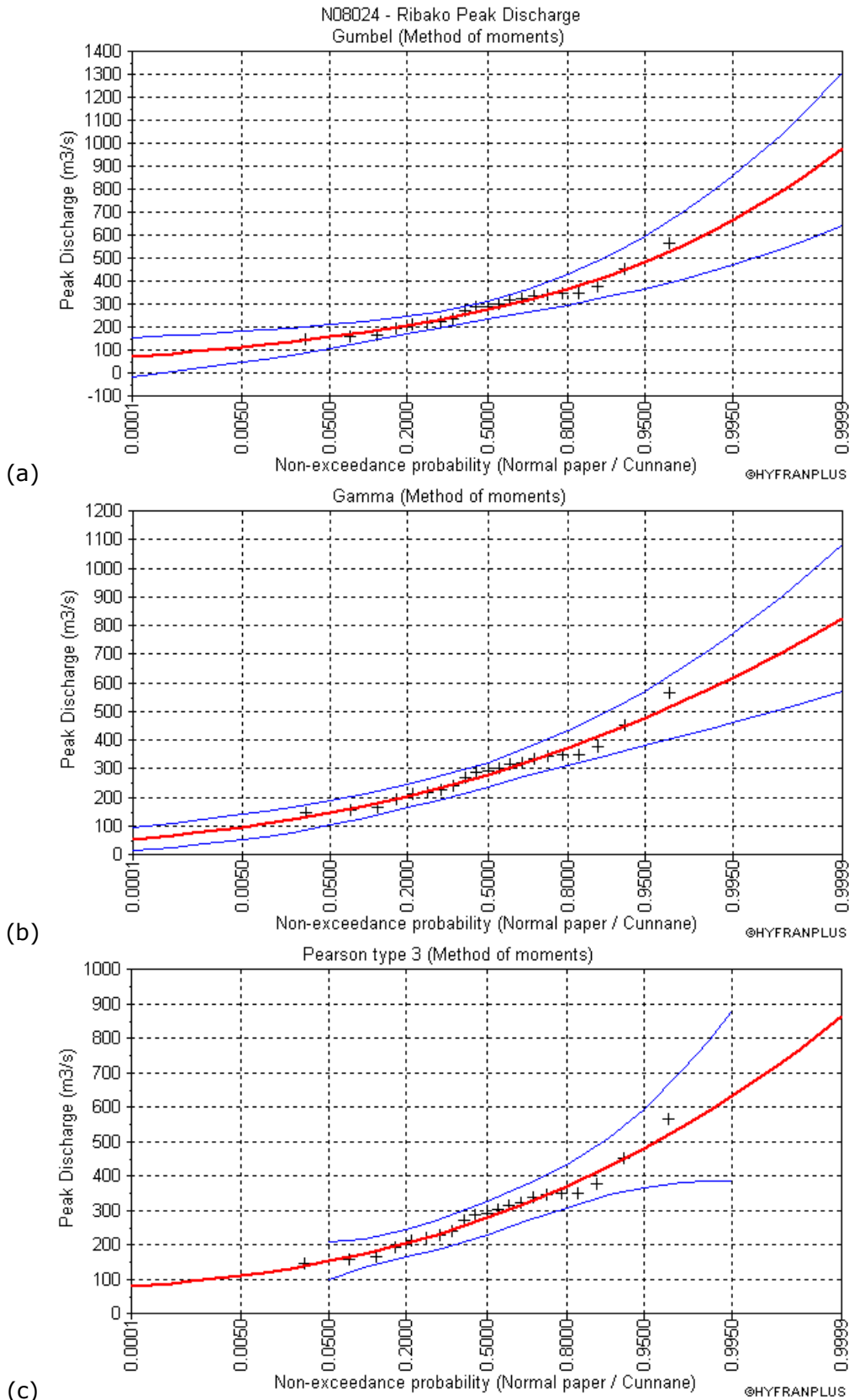


Figure 4.10: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Ribako Station

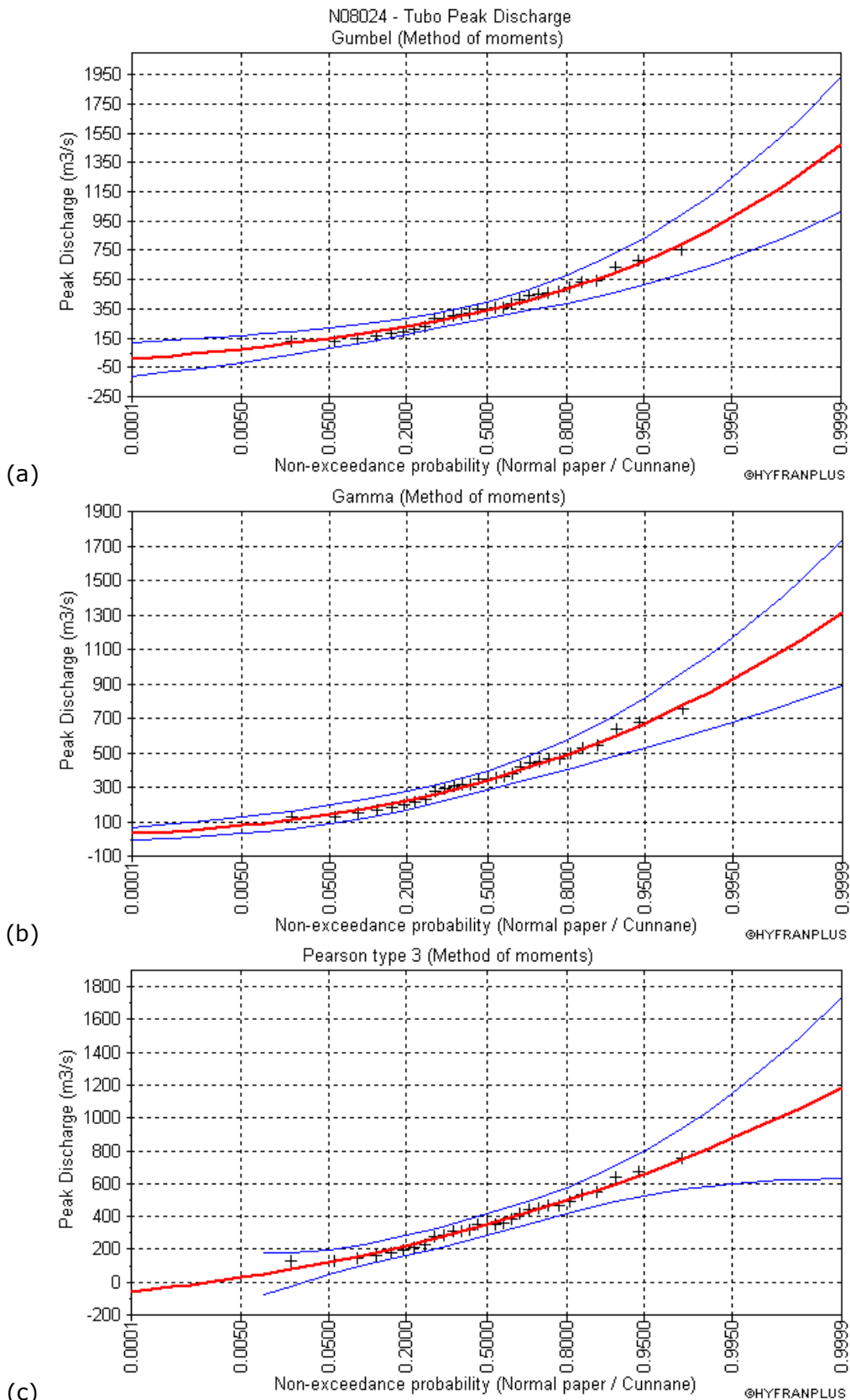


Figure 4.11: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Tubo Station

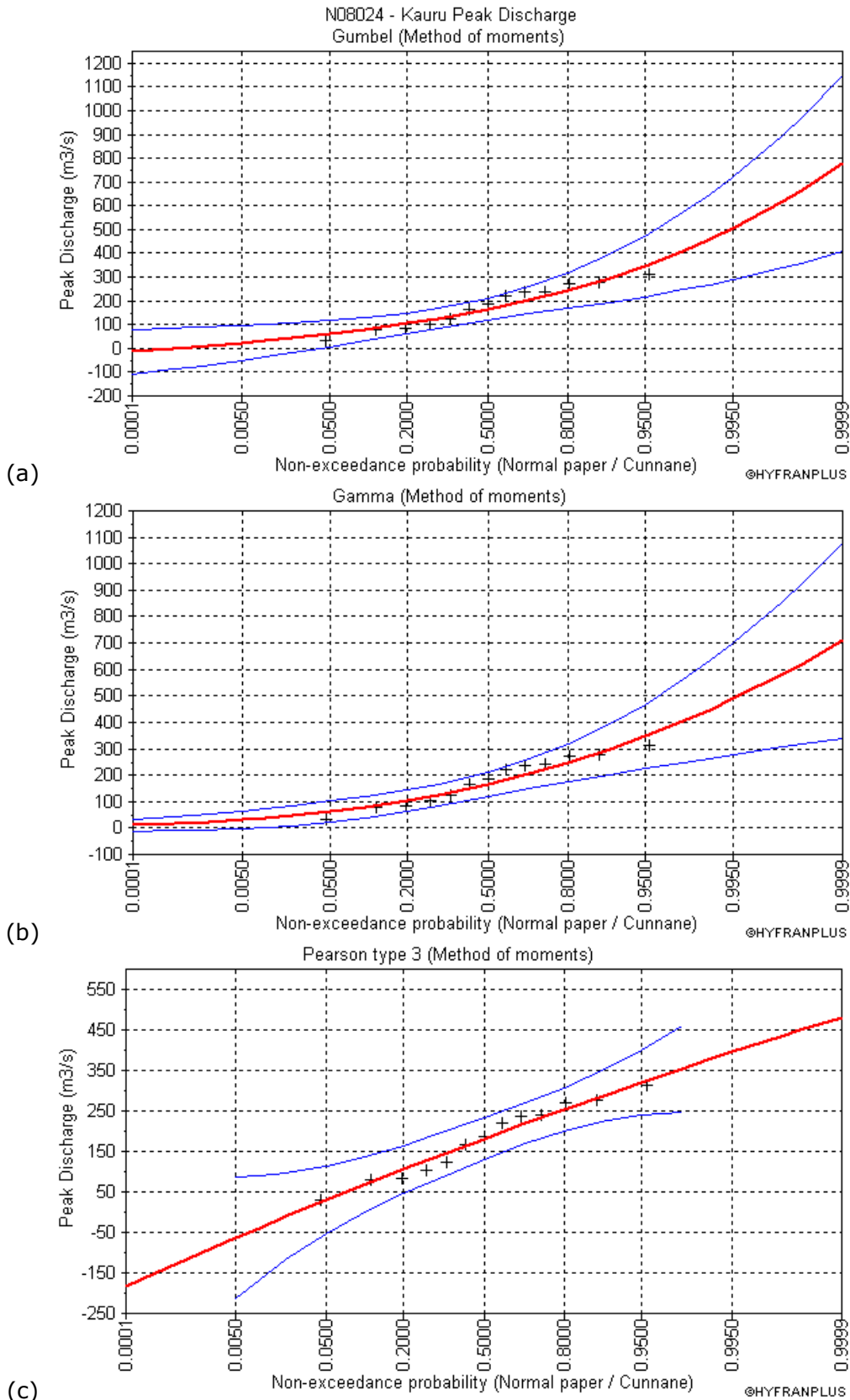


Figure 4.12: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Kauru Station

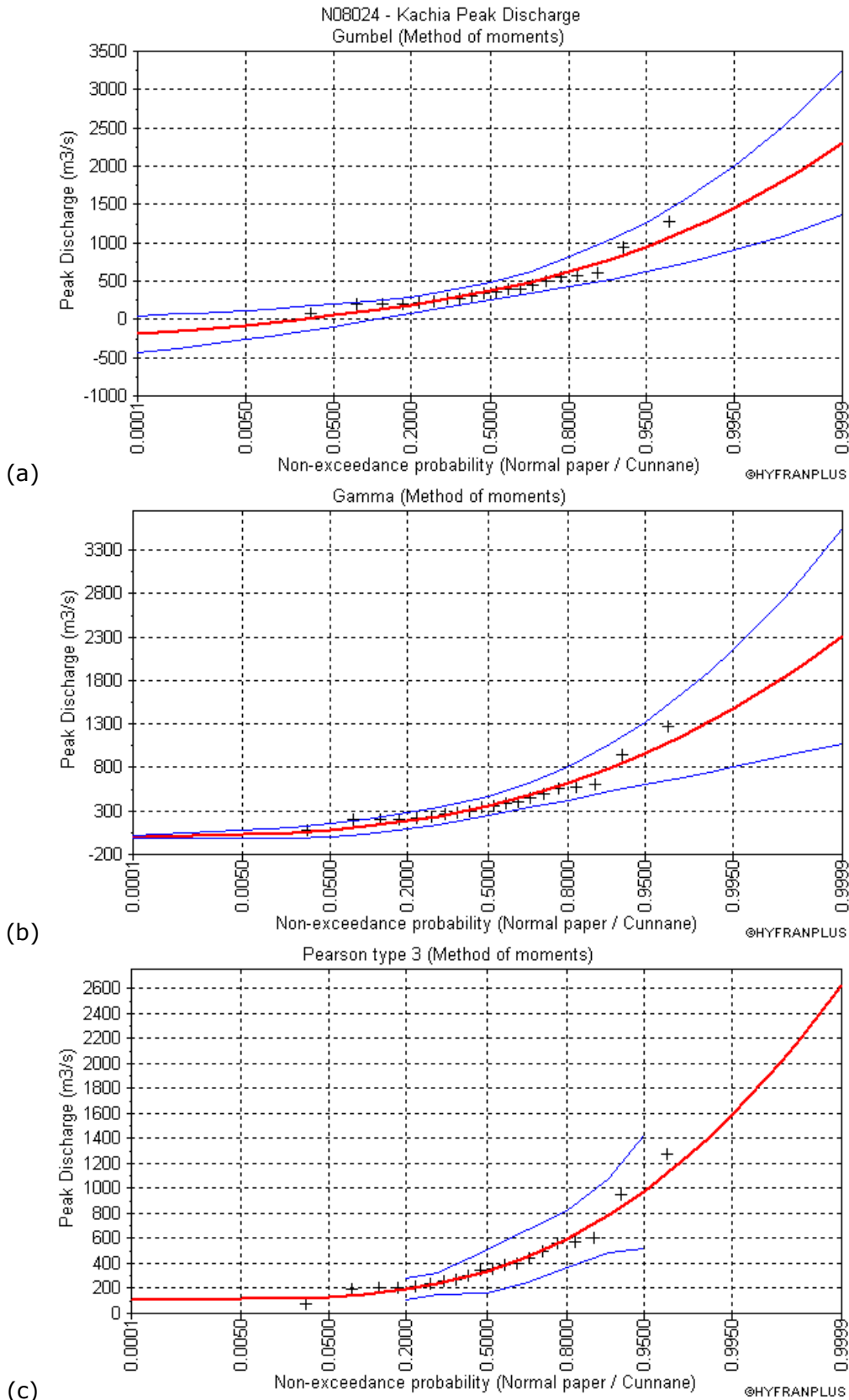


Figure 4.13: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Kachia Station

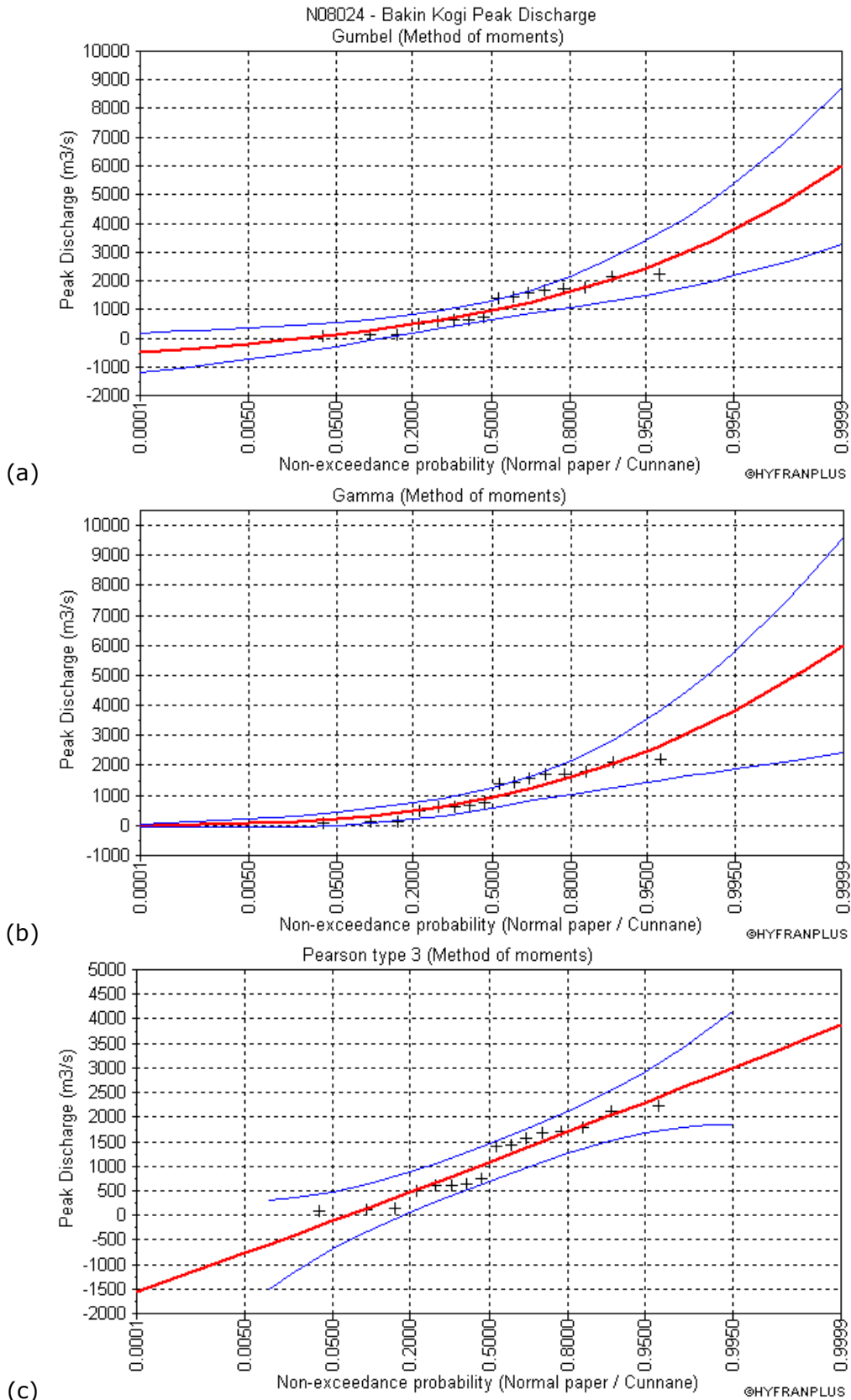


Figure 4.14: Frequency analysis of Peak Discharge at Bakin Kogi Station

Table 4.19: Frequency analysis results of peak discharge at various stations showing the average estimate and its standard deviation

Return Period	Gumbel fitting								Gamma fitting			
	Kaduna South		Kauru		Ribako		Tubo		Kachia		Bakin Kogi	
	Average	Std. Dev.	Average	Std. Dev.	Average	Std. Dev.	Average	Std. Dev.	Average	Std. Dev.	Average	Std. Dev.
10000	9460	1580	778	189	974	169	1470	234	2310	629	6010	1960
1000	7470	1190	619	143	792	128	1180	177	1830	460	4750	1420
100	5470	808	458	96.9	609	86.9	882	120	1330	295	3450	899
50	4870	694	410	83.2	554	74.6	792	103	1170	246	3040	746
25	4260	580	361	69.5	498	62.4	702	86.2	1010	198	2630	597
20	4060	543	345	65.1	480	58.4	672	80.8	959	183	2460	550
10	3440	430	295	51.5	423	46.2	580	63.9	793	138	2010	409
5	2790	318	243	38.2	364	34.2	483	47.3	617	97	1540	282

4.3 Rainfall Runoff Transformation at Selected Sites

The United States Soil Conservation Services (SCS; now the National Resources Conservation Service, NRCS) Curve Number (CN) method is adopted for rainfall runoff transformation for the dam sites with areas less than 2000 km². This method takes into consideration the catchment characteristics, which include area, antecedent moisture conditions, type of soils, initial abstraction of rainfall and land use.

In the SCS - CN method of runoff prediction, a curve number is chosen to represent the land use/land cover and soil type complexes. This number typically ranges from 25 (for low runoff depressions) to 98 (for paved impervious areas). An initial abstraction factor I_a can be specified. The SCS-CN method typically uses an initial abstraction of 0.2 S. The value of S is a maximum soil storage depth (in mm) and is calculated from the following equation:

$$S = 25.4 * \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right)$$

where CN is the Curve Number; and S is the maximum storage depth (in mm).

The SCS-CN method calculates the volume of runoff given the rainfall and the CN. The relation is given by:

$$\text{Rainfall Excess} = \frac{(P - 0.2 * S)^2}{(P + 0.8 * S)}$$

where Rainfall Excess is the accumulated depth of run-off (mm); P is the accumulated depth of daily storm rainfall (mm); and S is as defined earlier.

The Soil Conservation Service (SCS) proposed a parametric Unit Hydrograph model to transform the rainfall excess. The model is based upon averages of UH derived from gauged rainfall and runoff for a large number of small agricultural watersheds throughout the US. It is a dimensionless, single-peaked UH.

The actual peak discharge, Qp, corresponding to the rainfall excess is calculated as follows:

$$Q_p = \text{Rainfall Excess} * \text{peak ordinate of the UH}$$

The time to peak (also known as the time of rise) is related to the duration of the unit of excess precipitation as:

$$T_p = (\Delta t / 2) + T_{lag}$$

in which Δt = the excess precipitation duration (which is also the computational interval); and T_{lag} = the basin lag, defined as the time difference between the center of mass of rainfall excess and the peak of UH. For ungauged watersheds, the SCS suggests that the UH lag time may be related to time of concentration, T_c , as:

$$T_{lag} = 0.6 * T_c$$

SECTION 5: HYDROLOGIC CALCULATIONS FOR POTENTIAL DAM SITES

5.1 Site 1: Upper Tubo

This site is also located on the Tubo River some 24 km upstream of Yula Buruku site. The site is draining a catchment of 2950 km². For the peak discharge at different return periods, it is assumed – as a first trial - equal to the peak discharge at the Miles 20 Lagos Road Station (Table 5.1). These values are checked against the results of hydrologic simulations using the SCS method. The hydrologic simulation shows that due to flat slopes of the river reaches, the effect of hydrologic routing through the river tends to flatten the hydrograph as it is shown by Figure 5.1 illustrating the hydrologic simulation. As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the runoff of the previously mentioned station multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.2).

Table 5.1: Peak discharge for spillway design for Upper Tubo site (m³/s)

Return Period	Discharge at station site	SCS based Discharge	Design Discharge
10000	1470	3584	3584
1000	1180	1854	1854
100	882	1624	1624
50	792	1155	1155
25	702	732	732
20	672	675	675
10	580	561	561
5	483	405	405

Table 5.2: Monthly discharge for Upper Tubo site (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960						0.00	15.86	36.02	71.13	46.70	5.58	0.77
1961		0.00		0.00	0.00	6.83	24.89	36.90	69.88	21.81		
1962				0.11	0.33	5.12	0.00	68.07	119.05	52.65	10.24	3.52
1963	1.54	0.85	0.55	1.02	1.98	4.67	13.66	44.61	79.67	52.32	9.90	3.08
1964	1.54	0.85	0.55	0.46	1.21	4.21	17.51	87.34	122.58	23.13	6.83	3.30
1965	1.98	1.33	0.88	0.68	1.10	33.01	21.81	43.29	74.09	17.95	4.21	2.09
1966	1.32	0.85	0.44	0.57	5.95	14.11	12.45	52.65	83.08	48.02	8.99	4.30
1967	2.53	2.54	0.55				21.37	48.79	64.65			2.09
1968	0.99	0.73	0.44	1.59	5.62	6.03	37.67	38.99	42.45	9.47	2.62	1.32
1969	0.88	0.48	0.44	0.80	8.81	3.07	20.16	43.29	54.40	16.30	10.24	0.00
1972				0.23	4.08	9.90	13.66	24.01	44.96	12.01		
1972		0.12	0.11	0.42	3.01	4.05	3.05	44.71	32.41	6.60	2.38	0.91
1973	0.53	0.07	0.04	0.38	0.73	1.70	4.43	24.10	30.88	8.50	1.02	0.77
1974	1.08	1.14	0.82	0.30	1.17	1.55	8.66	49.60	87.20	21.91	1.49	0.55
1975	0.47	0.36	0.25	0.59	4.36	2.99	16.38	29.06	92.10	15.14	2.38	1.00
1976	0.58	0.89	0.34	0.79	2.85	8.02	24.89	33.99	18.48	29.00	8.19	1.52
1977	0.73	0.39	0.09	0.16	0.15	4.11	4.45	16.87	54.99	10.66	0.81	0.33
1978	0.13	0.12	0.10									
1980	0.40	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.84	5.41	11.82	33.54	16.24	2.96	0.44	0.23
1981	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.16	2.81	3.29	13.16	53.05	64.90	4.95	0.89	0.42
1982	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.94	4.20	10.29	36.16	41.79	8.13	0.89	0.34
1983	0.28	0.24	0.22	0.17	0.17	2.64	7.48	25.55	28.61	3.81	0.40	0.26
1984	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.17	1.82	5.70	12.96	31.03	25.05	25.21	1.22	0.33
1985	0.25	0.22	0.67	0.69	2.85	3.98	27.40	100.29	49.93	8.13	0.47	0.32
1986	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.10	1.11	4.89	17.02	66.50	112.58	17.16	4.22	2.46
1990	0.85	0.60	0.83	0.68	2.61	6.17	44.17	44.96	67.83	7.02	2.14	1.50
1991	1.20	1.05	0.94	0.79	13.15	27.74	25.82	51.72	58.43	13.92	2.33	1.42
1992	1.11	0.95	0.78	2.06	11.27	5.85	15.99	47.60	91.99	10.40	2.72	1.45
1993	1.12	0.93	0.89	0.94	5.89	9.69	43.19	77.38	81.82	7.31	2.95	1.18
1994	1.07	0.98	0.90	0.85	4.11	18.01	14.37	55.06	54.68	52.93	5.18	1.74
1995	1.56	1.18	1.06	1.58	2.89	8.39	23.02	35.93	68.38	12.04	2.32	1.40
1996	1.08	1.08	0.97	0.83	0.97	10.86	33.67	62.68	75.20	25.01	3.66	1.88
1997	1.27	0.94	1.08	1.65	4.43	15.81	20.09	61.98	96.85	21.37	4.40	1.86
1998	1.43	1.05	0.91	1.78	3.00	14.09	28.25	101.93	88.08	45.57	5.50	2.58
1999	1.80	1.39	1.16	1.00	2.15	10.33	57.96	70.61	69.68	21.63	3.20	1.73
2000	1.28	1.14	0.95	1.14	8.77	59.46	43.13	47.72	78.58	11.82	1.88	1.04
2001	0.41	0.19	0.11	0.35	67.60	39.00	17.83	37.21	133.98	6.85	0.41	0.09
2002	0.02	0.00	0.59	0.60	4.58	4.54	15.45	49.34	37.38	22.92	2.98	2.42
2003	1.02	0.62	0.20	0.24	0.45	4.01	23.06	119.19	124.70	9.57	1.43	0.58
2004	0.21	0.10	0.03	0.44	3.26	10.64	44.23	61.44	64.72	17.40	3.07	0.51
2005	0.33	0.28	0.04	0.09	1.96	2.29	13.68	38.87	19.53	12.42	0.86	0.04

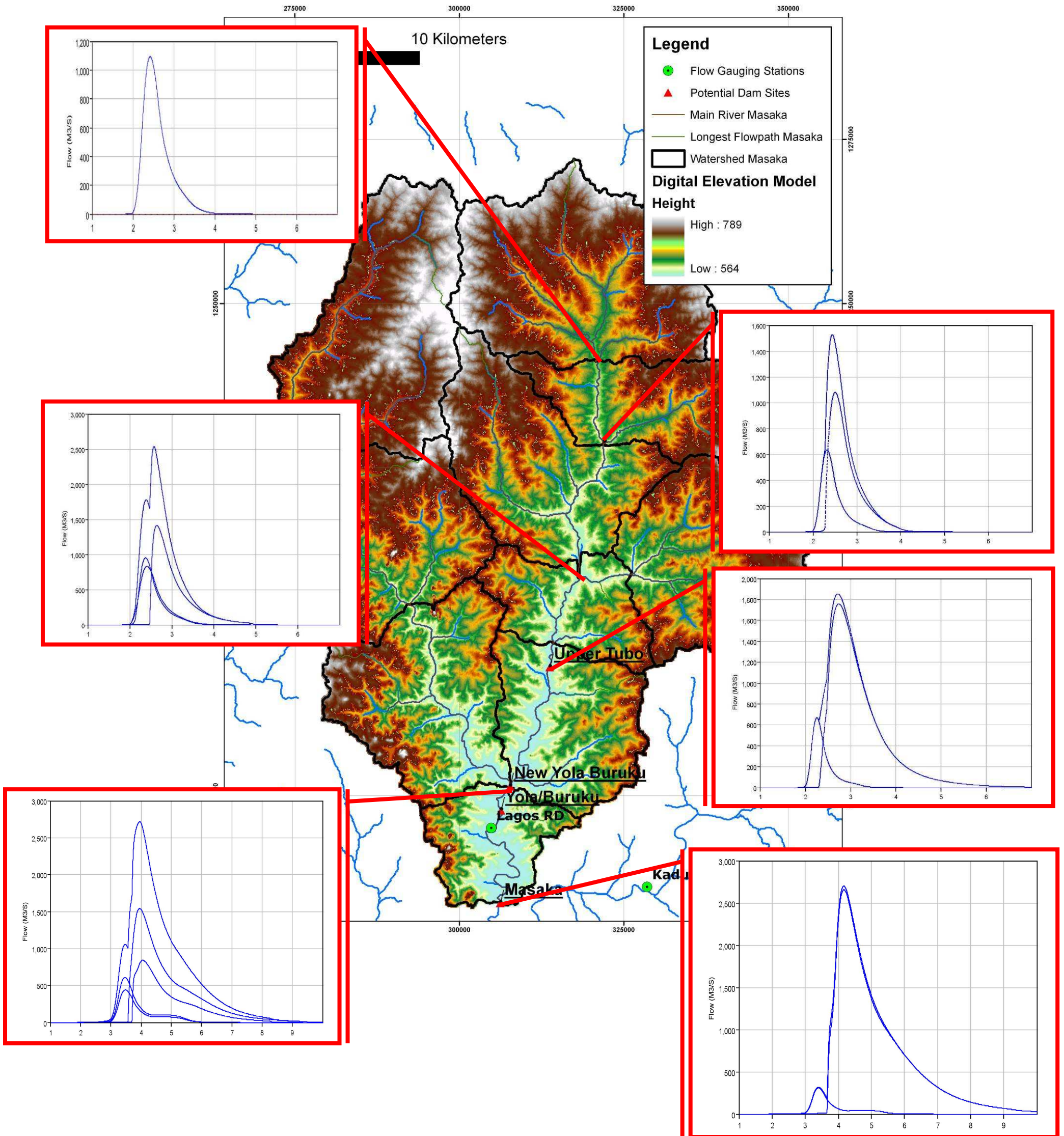


Figure 5.1: Schematic of hydrologic simulation with results for the 1000-yr event at critical locations

5.2 Site 2: Yola Buruku and Site 1b: New Yola Buruku

Both sites are located on the Tubo River some 25 km west of Kaduna City. These sites are draining catchments of 5621 and 5587 km², respectively. For the peak discharge at different return periods, it is assumed – as a first trial - equal to the peak discharge at the Miles 20 Lagos Road Station (Table 5.3). These values are checked against the results of hydrologic simulations using the SCS method. The hydrologic simulation shows that due to flat slopes of the river reaches, the effect of hydrologic routing through the river tends to flatten the hydrograph. As for the monthly discharge – for both alternatives -, it is calculated as the runoff of the previously mentioned station multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.4).

**Table 5.3: Peak discharge for spillway design
for Yolu Buruku and New Yolu Buruku sites (m³/s)**

Return Period	Discharge at station site	SCS based Discharge	Design Discharge
10000	1470	4016	4016
1000	1180	2717	2717
100	882	1643	1643
50	792	1340	1340
25	702	1086	1086
20	672	1022	1022
10	580	789	789
5	483	582	582

**Table 5.4: Monthly discharge for Yolu Buruku and New Yolu Buruku sites
(m³/s)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960						0.00	30.11	68.37	135.03	88.65	10.59	1.46
1961		0.00		0.00	0.00	12.96	47.25	70.04	132.65	41.40		
1962				0.22	0.63	9.72	0.00	129.21	225.99	99.94	19.44	6.69
1963	2.93	1.61	1.05	1.94	3.76	8.86	25.93	84.68	151.23	99.31	18.80	5.85
1964	2.93	1.61	1.05	0.86	2.30	7.99	33.24	165.80	232.69	43.91	12.96	6.27
1965	3.76	2.52	1.67	1.30	2.09	62.65	41.40	82.17	140.65	34.08	7.99	3.97
1966	2.51	1.61	0.84	1.08	11.29	26.79	23.63	99.94	157.72	91.16	17.07	8.15
1967	4.81	4.82	1.05				40.56	92.62	122.72			3.97
1968	1.88	1.38	0.84	3.02	10.66	11.45	71.51	74.01	80.59	17.98	4.97	2.51
1969	1.67	0.92	0.84	1.51	16.73	5.83	38.26	82.17	103.27	30.94	19.44	0.00
1972				0.43	7.74	18.80	25.93	45.58	85.34	22.79		
1972		0.23	0.21	0.80	5.71	7.69	5.79	84.87	61.53	12.52	4.52	1.74
1973	1.00	0.14	0.08	0.71	1.38	3.22	8.41	45.75	58.61	16.14	1.94	1.46
1974	2.05	2.16	1.55	0.56	2.22	2.94	16.43	94.15	165.54	41.59	2.83	1.05
1975	0.90	0.69	0.48	1.12	8.28	5.68	31.09	55.16	174.83	28.75	4.52	1.90
1976	1.11	1.70	0.65	1.49	5.42	15.23	47.25	64.52	35.09	55.05	15.56	2.89
1977	1.38	0.73	0.17	0.30	0.29	7.80	8.45	32.03	104.40	20.24	1.53	0.63
1978	0.25	0.23	0.19									
1980	0.75	0.30	0.25	0.19	1.59	10.26	22.43	63.66	30.83	5.62	0.84	0.44
1981	0.36	0.34	0.25	0.30	5.33	6.24	24.99	100.71	123.19	9.39	1.69	0.79
1982	0.67	0.57	0.54	0.60	1.78	7.97	19.53	68.64	79.33	15.43	1.69	0.65
1983	0.52	0.46	0.42	0.32	0.31	5.01	14.20	48.51	54.31	7.23	0.76	0.50
1984	0.42	0.37	0.33	0.32	3.45	10.82	24.61	58.90	47.55	47.86	2.31	0.63
1985	0.48	0.41	1.28	1.32	5.42	7.56	52.02	190.39	94.78	15.43	0.89	0.61
1986	0.46	0.39	0.38	0.19	2.11	9.29	32.30	126.24	213.72	32.57	8.02	4.66
1990	1.61	1.15	1.57	1.30	4.96	11.71	83.84	85.35	128.77	13.32	4.06	2.84
1991	2.28	2.00	1.78	1.49	24.96	52.65	49.01	98.18	110.92	26.43	4.43	2.70
1992	2.11	1.81	1.48	3.91	21.39	11.10	30.36	90.36	174.63	19.74	5.16	2.76
1993	2.13	1.77	1.69	1.79	11.19	18.39	81.98	146.90	155.32	13.88	5.60	2.24
1994	2.03	1.86	1.71	1.62	7.80	34.18	27.28	104.52	103.79	100.48	9.83	3.30
1995	2.97	2.25	2.01	3.00	5.48	15.92	43.70	68.20	129.80	22.85	4.41	2.66
1996	2.05	2.04	1.84	1.58	1.84	20.61	63.92	118.99	142.74	47.48	6.96	3.58
1997	2.40	1.79	2.05	3.13	8.41	30.01	38.14	117.65	183.86	40.56	8.36	3.53
1998	2.72	2.00	1.74	3.37	5.69	26.75	53.63	193.50	167.20	86.50	10.44	4.89
1999	3.41	2.64	2.20	1.90	4.08	19.62	110.02	134.04	132.27	41.06	6.07	3.28
2000	2.43	2.16	1.80	2.16	16.64	112.86	81.88	90.59	149.16	22.43	3.56	1.97
2001	0.77	0.37	0.21	0.67	128.33	74.04	33.85	70.63	254.33	13.00	0.78	0.17
2002	0.04	0.00	1.13	1.15	8.70	8.62	29.33	93.67	70.95	43.51	5.66	4.60
2003	1.94	1.17	0.38	0.45	0.86	7.60	43.78	226.27	236.73	18.17	2.72	1.11
2004	0.40	0.18	0.06	0.84	6.19	20.20	83.97	116.62	122.87	33.03	5.83	0.96
2005	0.63	0.53	0.08	0.17	3.72	4.34	25.97	73.78	37.07	23.58	1.64	0.08

5.3 Site 3: Masaka

This site is also located on the Tubo River some 15 km downstream of Yula Buruku site. The site is draining a catchment of 5866 km². For the peak discharge

at different return periods, it is assumed – as a first trial - equal to the peak discharge at the Miles 20 Lagos Road Station (Table 5.5). These values are checked against the results of hydrologic simulations using the SCS method. The hydrologic simulation shows that due to flat slopes of the river reaches, the effect of hydrologic routing through the river tends to flatten the hydrograph. As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the runoff of the previously mentioned station multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.6).

Table 5.5: Peak discharge for spillway design for Masaka site (m³/s)

Return Period	Discharge at station site	SCS based Discharge	Design Discharge
10000	1470	4000	4000
1000	1180	2700	2700
100	882	1633	1633
50	792	1333	1333
25	702	1083	1083
20	672	1020	1020
10	580	788	788
5	483	582	582

Table 5.6: Monthly discharge for Masaka site (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960						0.00	31.54	71.62	141.44	92.86	11.09	1.53
1961		0.00		0.00	0.00	13.58	49.50	73.37	138.96	43.36		
1962				0.23	0.66	10.18	0.00	135.35	236.72	104.69	20.37	7.01
1963	3.07	1.68	1.10	2.04	3.94	9.28	27.16	88.70	158.42	104.03	19.69	6.13
1964	3.07	1.68	1.10	0.91	2.41	8.37	34.82	173.68	243.74	45.99	13.58	6.57
1965	3.94	2.64	1.75	1.36	2.19	65.63	43.36	86.07	147.33	35.70	8.37	4.16
1966	2.63	1.68	0.88	1.13	11.83	28.06	24.75	104.69	165.21	95.49	17.88	8.54
1967	5.04	5.05	1.10				42.49	97.02	128.55			4.16
1968	1.97	1.44	0.88	3.17	11.17	11.99	74.90	77.53	84.41	18.83	5.21	2.63
1969	1.75	0.96	0.88	1.58	17.52	6.11	40.08	86.07	108.18	32.41	20.37	0.00
1972				0.45	8.10	19.69	27.16	47.74	89.39	23.87		
1972		0.24	0.22	0.84	5.98	8.06	6.07	88.90	64.45	13.12	4.73	1.82
1973	1.05	0.14	0.09	0.75	1.45	3.37	8.80	47.92	61.40	16.91	2.04	1.53
1974	2.15	2.26	1.62	0.59	2.32	3.08	17.21	98.62	173.40	43.56	2.96	1.10
1975	0.94	0.72	0.50	1.18	8.67	5.95	32.57	57.78	183.13	30.11	4.73	1.99
1976	1.16	1.78	0.68	1.56	5.67	15.95	49.50	67.59	36.75	57.67	16.29	3.02
1977	1.45	0.77	0.18	0.32	0.31	8.17	8.85	33.55	109.35	21.20	1.61	0.66
1978	0.26	0.24	0.20									
1980	0.79	0.31	0.26	0.20	1.66	10.75	23.50	66.69	32.29	5.89	0.88	0.46
1981	0.37	0.36	0.26	0.32	5.58	6.54	26.17	105.50	129.04	9.83	1.77	0.83
1982	0.70	0.60	0.57	0.63	1.86	8.35	20.46	71.90	83.10	16.16	1.77	0.68
1983	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.34	0.33	5.25	14.87	50.81	56.89	7.58	0.79	0.53
1984	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.34	3.61	11.34	25.78	61.70	49.81	50.13	2.42	0.66
1985	0.50	0.43	1.34	1.38	5.67	7.92	54.49	199.43	99.28	16.16	0.93	0.64
1986	0.48	0.41	0.39	0.20	2.21	9.73	33.84	132.24	223.87	34.12	8.40	4.88
1990	1.69	1.20	1.64	1.36	5.19	12.27	87.82	89.40	134.88	13.95	4.25	2.98
1991	2.39	2.09	1.86	1.56	26.15	55.15	51.34	102.85	116.19	27.68	4.64	2.83
1992	2.21	1.90	1.55	4.10	22.40	11.63	31.80	94.66	182.93	20.67	5.41	2.89
1993	2.23	1.85	1.77	1.88	11.72	19.26	85.87	153.88	162.70	14.54	5.86	2.34
1994	2.12	1.95	1.80	1.70	8.17	35.80	28.58	109.48	108.72	105.26	10.30	3.46
1995	3.11	2.36	2.10	3.15	5.74	16.68	45.77	71.44	135.97	23.94	4.62	2.78
1996	2.15	2.14	1.93	1.65	1.93	21.59	66.95	124.64	149.52	49.74	7.29	3.75
1997	2.52	1.87	2.15	3.28	8.80	31.43	39.95	123.24	192.59	42.49	8.76	3.70
1998	2.85	2.09	1.82	3.53	5.96	28.02	56.18	202.70	175.14	90.60	10.93	5.12
1999	3.57	2.76	2.30	1.99	4.27	20.55	115.24	140.41	138.55	43.01	6.36	3.44
2000	2.54	2.26	1.88	2.26	17.43	118.23	85.76	94.90	156.25	23.50	3.73	2.06
2001	0.81	0.38	0.22	0.70	134.43	77.56	35.46	73.98	266.41	13.62	0.81	0.18
2002	0.04	0.00	1.18	1.20	9.11	9.03	30.73	98.12	74.32	45.58	5.93	4.82
2003	2.04	1.23	0.39	0.48	0.90	7.97	45.86	237.01	247.97	19.03	2.85	1.16
2004	0.42	0.19	0.07	0.88	6.48	21.16	87.95	122.16	128.70	34.60	6.11	1.01
2005	0.66	0.55	0.09	0.18	3.90	4.55	27.20	77.29	38.84	24.70	1.72	0.09

5.4 Site 4: Karami & Kaduna

This site is located downstream of the confluence between Karami and Kaduna Rivers, some 42 km east of Kaduna City. Based on the fact that very little peak

flow comes from the Ribako tributary, it is assumed that the peak discharge at different return periods at Karami and Kaduna dam site is equal to the peak discharge at Kaduna South station (Table 5.7) without any reduction. As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the total volume from the Kaduna South station minus the total volume from the Ribako station (Table 5.8). Whenever missing or erroneous data at any of the two stations occurred, the monthly average volume of the month of the missing data was used, corrected to conform to the water availability at the year of the missing data.

**Table 5.7: Peak discharge for spillway design
for Karami and Kaduna site (m³/s)**

Return Period	Design Discharge
10000	9460
1000	7470
100	5470
50	4870
25	4260
20	4060
10	3440
5	2790

Table 5.8: Monthly discharge for Karami and Kaduna site (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960	5.50	3.02	1.38	29.85	28.88	88.83	284.41	470.16	430.68	105.66	30.43	7.84
1961	9.63	6.04	3.44	4.26	299.16	58.08	198.15	310.63	297.14	58.81	22.03	32.32
1962	4.81	3.77	4.13	12.53	26.06	81.23	215.26	372.50	1026.74	298.89	68.65	26.91
1963	14.31	7.10	4.23	19.66	41.48	91.52	179.48	486.01	236.79	378.05	72.99	3.17
1964	12.24	4.83	1.47	8.18	30.20	94.00	215.25	558.22	902.73	134.84	30.37	2.66
1965	1.44	0.82	0.53	1.93	11.31	97.62	154.41	306.83	319.36	48.49	9.12	2.79
1967	4.45	2.53	0.79	3.55	35.76	83.15	290.22	488.69	672.41	292.97	49.03	11.66
1968	6.64	4.36	4.48	15.50	57.13	259.62	351.48	756.24	450.96	126.60	27.33	8.63
1969	6.90	4.16	1.73	6.34	37.23	41.91	166.49	401.04	569.66	217.37	51.59	11.69
1972	5.86	3.34	2.13	5.16	30.30	91.47	190.49	702.92	435.20	153.74	34.82	10.32
1973	5.45	1.23	1.17	4.11	8.30	53.10	113.48	571.09	495.34	49.87	19.26	8.07
1974	4.10	1.31	4.58	7.47	64.23	66.90	160.55	426.12	1080.35	239.23	32.54	4.32
1975	5.55	2.63	0.38	12.76	77.53	81.36	295.99	569.18	788.49	172.85	43.75	10.23
1976	9.37	3.19	2.04	7.71	34.96	88.71	247.07	349.46	400.47	288.90	83.32	18.38
1977	14.64	8.50	1.71	2.58	24.04	113.26	147.16	277.02	361.25	134.72	11.02	5.19
1979	8.48	3.44	1.02	4.00	23.50	56.10	267.88	326.38	478.26	142.34	30.82	6.46
1980	1.48	1.87	3.06	2.55	53.45	127.11	290.10	430.75	362.88	113.54	27.86	7.87
1981	0.48	0.27	0.17	0.13	34.49	67.89	245.87	386.09	589.41	178.90	26.93	3.43
1982	0.68	0.39	0.25	2.07	14.74	49.73	238.06	413.73	376.18	158.46	21.41	4.96
1983	1.27	0.78	1.15	4.20	15.81	97.75	170.57	330.56	328.63	55.33	6.18	1.35
1984	0.07	0.04	0.99	12.18	21.86	75.79	125.27	185.64	207.60	107.34	8.10	1.47
1985	0.79	0.45	1.09	2.99	15.07	106.09	214.73	373.24	318.58	94.74	4.57	1.40
1986	0.20	0.11	1.78	1.50	31.50	55.02	2.41	325.68	486.45	321.40	14.78	3.05
1991	0.99	0.84	1.81	3.58	84.97	46.34	213.10	733.51	293.92	50.37	13.04	4.20
1992	0.99	0.53	1.73	6.42	9.85	95.39	287.80	391.75	895.38	48.94	10.69	8.83
1994	0.20	0.42	1.17	4.29	21.88	79.38	104.01	489.58	890.11	202.29	25.37	10.00
1995	1.12	0.64	0.41	1.49	16.25	55.37	103.20	345.19	355.76	52.31	9.84	3.01
1996	0.34	0.19	0.12	0.45	26.92	86.12	253.90	356.79	450.96	74.86	0.30	0.09
1997	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.92	34.38	124.10	186.09	524.98	524.34	107.44	15.32	4.69

5.5 Site 5: Itisi

This site is located on the Kaduna River, some 50 km east of Kaduna City. Based on the fact that very little peak flow comes from the Ribako tributary as well as from the Karami tributary, it is assumed that the peak discharge at different return periods at Itisi dam site is equal to the peak discharge at Kaduna South station (Table 5.9) with a 15% reduction. As for the monthly discharge,(Table 5.10) it is calculated as the monthly runoff estimated at Karami and Kaduna site multiplied by the catchment area drained by Itisi dam site, which is 5882 km². This is based on the fact that the total runoff at Kauru station (on the Karami tributary) is similar to the total runoff on the Kaduna River at Kaduna South station. However, as previously mentioned, most of the peak discharge is generated from the Kaduna tributary.

**Table 5.9: Peak discharge for spillway design
for Itisi site (m³/s)**

Return Period	Design Discharge
10000	8227
1000	6496
100	4757
50	4235
25	3705
20	3531
10	2992
5	2427

Table 5.10: Monthly discharge for Itisi site (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960	3.22	1.77	0.80	17.46	16.89	51.95	166.34	274.98	251.89	61.80	17.80	4.59
1961	5.63	3.53	2.01	2.49	174.97	33.97	115.89	181.67	173.79	34.40	12.88	18.90
1962	2.82	2.21	2.41	7.33	15.24	47.51	125.90	217.86	600.51	174.81	40.15	15.74
1963	8.37	4.15	2.47	11.50	24.26	53.53	104.97	284.25	138.49	221.11	42.69	1.85
1964	7.16	2.83	0.86	4.79	17.66	54.98	125.89	326.49	527.98	78.86	17.76	1.56
1965	0.84	0.48	0.31	1.13	6.62	57.10	90.31	179.45	186.78	28.36	5.33	1.63
1967	2.60	1.48	0.46	2.08	20.92	48.63	169.74	285.82	393.27	171.35	28.68	6.82
1968	3.89	2.55	2.62	9.06	33.41	151.84	205.57	442.30	263.75	74.04	15.99	5.05
1969	4.03	2.43	1.01	3.71	21.78	24.51	97.37	234.56	333.17	127.13	30.17	6.84
1972	3.42	1.95	1.25	3.02	17.72	53.50	111.41	411.11	254.54	89.92	20.37	6.03
1973	3.19	0.72	0.69	2.40	4.86	31.05	66.37	334.01	289.71	29.17	11.26	4.72
1974	2.40	0.77	2.68	4.37	37.56	39.13	93.90	249.22	631.86	139.92	19.03	2.52
1975	3.25	1.54	0.22	7.46	45.34	47.58	173.11	332.89	461.16	101.10	25.59	5.99
1976	5.48	1.86	1.19	4.51	20.45	51.89	144.50	204.38	234.22	168.97	48.73	10.75
1977	8.56	4.97	1.00	1.51	14.06	66.24	86.07	162.02	211.28	78.79	6.44	3.04
1979	4.96	2.01	0.60	2.34	13.74	32.81	156.67	190.89	279.72	83.25	18.02	3.78
1980	0.86	1.09	1.79	1.49	31.26	74.34	169.67	251.93	212.24	66.40	16.30	4.60
1981	0.28	0.16	0.10	0.07	20.17	39.71	143.80	225.81	344.73	104.63	15.75	2.00
1982	0.40	0.23	0.15	1.21	8.62	29.08	139.23	241.97	220.02	92.68	12.52	2.90
1983	0.74	0.46	0.67	2.46	9.25	57.17	99.76	193.33	192.21	32.36	3.61	0.79
1984	0.04	0.02	0.58	7.13	12.78	44.33	73.27	108.58	121.42	62.78	4.74	0.86
1985	0.46	0.26	0.64	1.75	8.81	62.05	125.59	218.30	186.33	55.41	2.67	0.82
1986	0.12	0.07	1.04	0.88	18.42	32.18	1.41	190.48	284.51	187.97	8.64	1.78
1991	0.58	0.49	1.06	2.09	49.69	27.10	124.64	429.00	171.90	29.46	7.63	2.45
1992	0.58	0.31	1.01	3.76	5.76	55.79	168.32	229.12	523.68	28.62	6.25	5.17
1994	0.12	0.24	0.69	2.51	12.80	46.42	60.83	286.34	520.60	118.31	14.84	5.85
1995	0.65	0.37	0.24	0.87	9.50	32.38	60.36	201.89	208.07	30.59	5.75	1.76
1996	0.20	0.11	0.07	0.26	15.75	50.37	148.50	208.68	263.75	43.79	0.17	0.05
1997	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.88	20.11	72.58	108.84	307.04	306.67	62.84	8.96	2.74

5.6 Site 6: Babbon Kogi

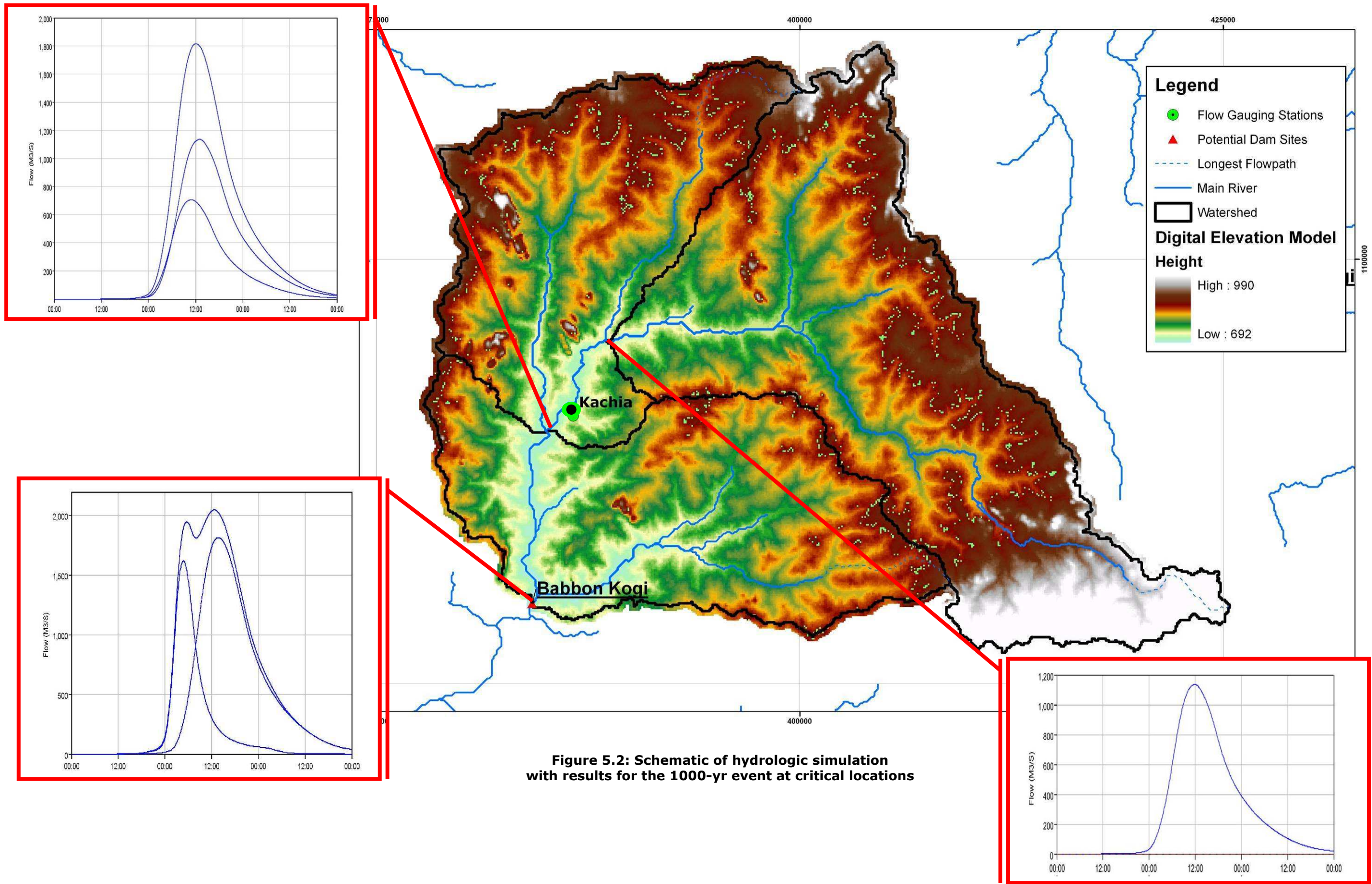
This site is located on the Babbon Kogi river, a tributary of Gurara river, about 100 km south east of Kaduna City. The site is draining a catchment of 1020 km². For the peak discharge at different return periods, it is assumed equal to the peak discharge at the Kachia Station (Table 5.11) multiplied by the ratio of (Area dam site / Area station)^{0.5}. The exponent is adjusted based on hydrologic simulation on HEC-HMS software which is also used to confirm the results. This simulation is based on the SCS methodology previously described. A schematic of the simulation and output results are illustrated by Figure 5.2. As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the runoff of the previously mentioned station multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.12).

**Table 5.11: Peak discharge for spillway design for Babbon Kogi site
(m³/s)**

Return Period	Discharge at station site	Discharge adjusted at dam site	SCS based simulation	Design Discharge (average of the 2 estimates)
10000	2310	3059	2597	2828
1000	1830	2423	2050	2236.5
100	1330	1761	1522	1641.5
50	1170	1549	1348	1448.5
25	1010	1338	1189	1263.5
20	959	1270	1146	1208
10	793	1050	978	1014
5	617	817	812	814.5

Table 5.12: Monthly discharge for Babbon Kogi site (m³/s)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1970				0.83	7.05	20.19	29.25	77.08	25.62	13.60	3.94	1.41
1971	0.57	0.21	0.19	3.15	7.92	6.34	17.21	51.68	48.52	17.44	3.62	2.48
1972	0.46	0.33	0.11	0.12	10.89	20.19	48.52	88.39	54.19	17.44	4.64	2.55
1973	0.91	0.54	0.57	2.28	3.16	10.86	20.41	65.27	70.72	22.89	3.86	2.28
1974	0.91	0.50	0.30	2.48	14.05	9.76	40.56	55.52	82.72	16.53	5.04	2.67
1975	1.75	1.34	1.26	3.19	10.66	12.47	56.44	75.71	83.62	18.36	4.80	2.82
1976	1.29	0.59	0.11	0.91	8.61	16.09	28.79	36.71	36.28	29.48	8.85	3.85
1977	1.37	0.67	0.23									
1983	1.39	1.04	0.84	1.11	2.81	11.91	21.33	43.68	18.95	5.03	1.82	0.84
1984	0.23	0.20	0.21	0.44	1.45	6.75	6.78	14.00	14.74	7.15	1.56	1.04
1985	0.78	0.52	0.68	1.05	2.65	8.52	13.24	35.08	19.49	4.59	1.73	1.29
1986	0.83	0.73	0.59	2.33	5.37	9.50	25.10	35.52	27.50	15.39	3.93	1.66
1987	0.18	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.16	13.49	22.62	51.61	25.94	11.79	1.82	0.61
1989	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.12	4.07	11.99	14.88	56.40	25.83	14.58	1.28	0.46
1990	0.18	0.09	0.03	0.53	4.80	7.66	14.20	41.17	34.91	11.01	1.96	0.54
1992	0.38	0.04	0.21	0.44	2.07	7.45	21.65	50.50	51.11	11.02	1.43	0.42
1994	0.48	0.03	0.02	1.72	4.62	12.61	21.44	50.63	65.20	46.61	8.83	2.54
1995	1.47	0.71	1.81	6.25	2.86	12.01	20.22	57.21	19.68	15.32	7.44	1.28
1996	0.46	0.03	1.34	1.00	16.75	14.80	40.66	49.32	46.87	11.38	4.25	2.49
1997	1.50	0.53	0.86	4.17	6.73	14.74	17.46	57.08	86.49	18.32	15.49	3.59
1998	1.91	1.06	0.67	2.51	7.32	4.81	11.68	35.12	81.90	33.69	3.76	1.90
1999	0.87	0.41	0.67	1.82	13.79	44.79	163.16	93.43	42.12	41.32	6.04	5.32
2000	1.96	0.32	0.09	5.95	31.70	37.01	21.11	63.80	37.67	38.35	5.14	1.20
2001												
2002	30.01	4.71	0.19	1.11	0.06	5.67	76.38	156.25	80.93	92.42	8.61	0.59
2003	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.38	1.04	2.14	4.25	158.62	153.03	30.56	2.46	0.47
2004	0.02	0.02	0.06	1.62	1.28	0.51	12.31	14.99	97.70	98.87	16.82	0.02
2005	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.94	0.19	1.43	17.73	57.82	46.71	13.79	0.22	0.02



5.7 Site 7: Bakin Kogi

This site is located on the upper reach of Kaduna River, about 120 km south east of Kaduna City. The site is draining a catchment of 1685 km². For the peak discharge at different return periods, it is assumed equal to the peak discharge at the Bakin Kogi Station (Table 5.13) multiplied by the ratio of (Area dam site / Area station site)^{0.5}. The exponent is adjusted based on hydrologic simulation on HEC-HMS software which is also used to confirm the results. This simulation is based on the SCS methodology previously described. A schematic of the simulation and output results are illustrated by Figure 5.3. As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the runoff of the Itisi station (since it is the one having a longer record compared to the Bakin Kogi station) multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.14).

Table 5.13: Peak discharge for spillway design for Bakin Kogi site (m³/s)

Return Period	Discharge at station site	Discharge adjusted at dam site	SCS based simulation	Design Discharge (average of the 2 estimates)
10000	6010	6885	6141	6513
1000	4750	5442	4829	5135.5
100	3450	3953	3564	3758.5
50	3040	3483	3148	3315.5
25	2630	3013	2769	2891
20	2460	2819	2667	2743
10	2010	2303	2267	2285
5	1540	1765	1871	1818

Table 5.14: Monthly discharge for Bakin Kogi site (m³/s)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1960	0.92	0.51	0.23	5.00	4.84	14.88	47.65	78.77	72.16	17.70	5.10	1.31
1961	1.61	1.01	0.58	0.71	50.12	9.73	33.20	52.04	49.78	9.85	3.69	5.42
1962	0.81	0.63	0.69	2.10	4.37	13.61	36.07	62.41	172.03	50.08	11.50	4.51
1963	2.40	1.19	0.71	3.29	6.95	15.33	30.07	81.43	39.67	63.34	12.23	0.53
1964	2.05	0.81	0.25	1.37	5.06	15.75	36.06	93.53	151.25	22.59	5.09	0.45
1965	0.24	0.14	0.09	0.32	1.90	16.36	25.87	51.41	53.51	8.12	1.53	0.47
1967	0.74	0.42	0.13	0.60	5.99	13.93	48.62	81.88	112.66	49.09	8.22	1.95
1968	1.11	0.73	0.75	2.60	9.57	43.50	58.89	126.70	75.56	21.21	4.58	1.45
1969	1.16	0.70	0.29	1.06	6.24	7.02	27.89	67.19	95.44	36.42	8.64	1.96
1972	0.98	0.56	0.36	0.86	5.08	15.33	31.91	117.77	72.92	25.76	5.83	1.73
1973	0.91	0.21	0.20	0.69	1.39	8.90	19.01	95.68	82.99	8.36	3.23	1.35
1974	0.69	0.22	0.77	1.25	10.76	11.21	26.90	71.39	181.01	40.08	5.45	0.72
1975	0.93	0.44	0.06	2.14	12.99	13.63	49.59	95.36	132.11	28.96	7.33	1.71
1976	1.57	0.53	0.34	1.29	5.86	14.86	41.40	58.55	67.10	48.40	13.96	3.08
1977	2.45	1.42	0.29	0.43	4.03	18.98	24.66	46.41	60.53	22.57	1.85	0.87
1979	1.42	0.58	0.17	0.67	3.94	9.40	44.88	54.68	80.13	23.85	5.16	1.08
1980	0.25	0.31	0.51	0.43	8.95	21.30	48.61	72.17	60.80	19.02	4.67	1.32
1981	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.02	5.78	11.38	41.19	64.69	98.75	29.97	4.51	0.57
1982	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.35	2.47	8.33	39.89	69.32	63.03	26.55	3.59	0.83
1983	0.21	0.13	0.19	0.70	2.65	16.38	28.58	55.38	55.06	9.27	1.04	0.23
1984	0.01	0.01	0.17	2.04	3.66	12.70	20.99	31.10	34.78	17.99	1.36	0.25
1985	0.13	0.08	0.18	0.50	2.52	17.78	35.98	62.54	53.38	15.87	0.77	0.23
1986	0.03	0.02	0.30	0.25	5.28	9.22	0.40	54.57	81.50	53.85	2.48	0.51
1991	0.17	0.14	0.30	0.60	14.24	7.76	35.70	122.90	49.24	8.44	2.19	0.70
1992	0.17	0.09	0.29	1.08	1.65	15.98	48.22	65.64	150.02	8.20	1.79	1.48
1994	0.03	0.07	0.20	0.72	3.67	13.30	17.43	82.03	149.13	33.89	4.25	1.68
1995	0.19	0.11	0.07	0.25	2.72	9.28	17.29	57.83	59.61	8.76	1.65	0.50
1996	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.08	4.51	14.43	42.54	59.78	75.56	12.54	0.05	0.02
1997	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82	5.76	20.79	31.18	87.96	87.85	18.00	2.57	0.79

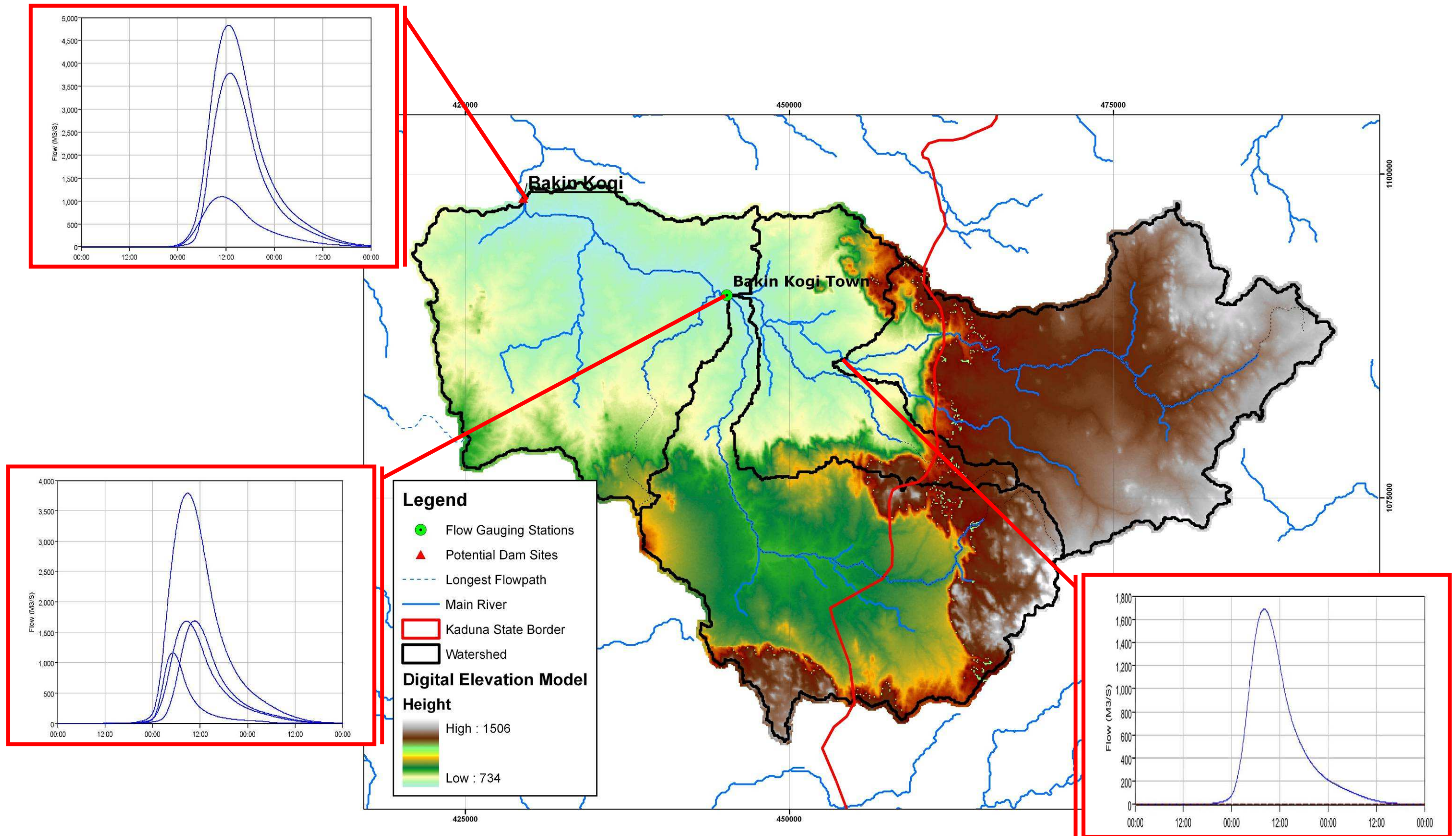


Figure 5.3: Schematic of hydrologic simulation Schematic of hydrologic simulation with results for the 1000-yr event at critical locations

5.8 Site 8: Galma 3

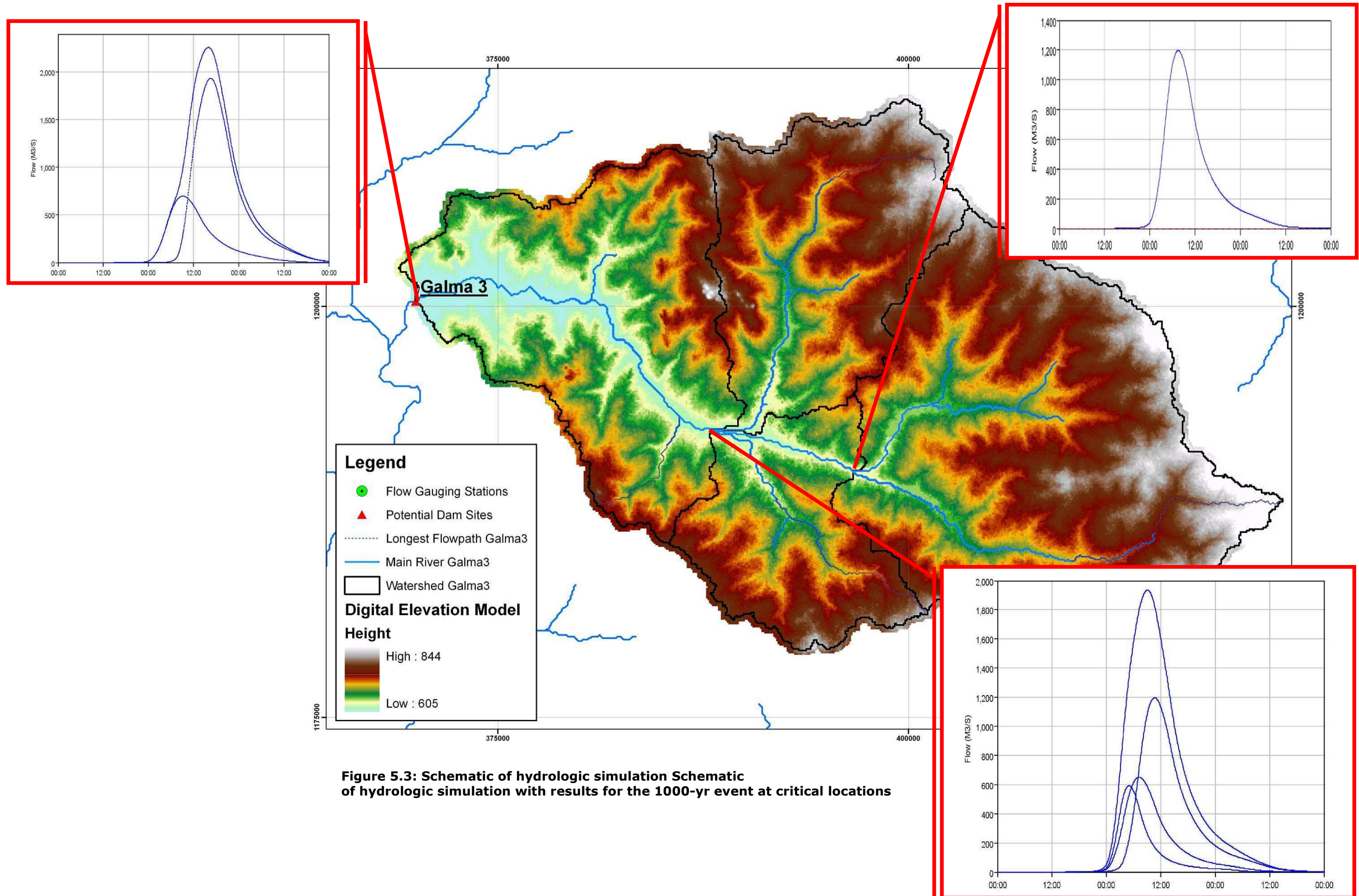
This site is located on the Likarbu River, a tributary of Galma River, about 30 km south of Zaria. The site is draining a catchment of 1036.3 km². For the peak discharge at different return periods, it is calculated by the SCS method (Table 5.15 and Figure 5.3). As for the monthly discharge, it is calculated as the runoff of the Ribako station multiplied by the catchment area (Table 5.16).

Table 5.15: Peak discharge for spillway design for Galma3 site (m³/s)

Return Period	SCS based simulation
10000	2916
1000	2259
100	1632
50	1427
25	1243
20	1193
10	999
5	810

Table 5.16: Monthly discharge for Galma3 site (m³/s)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1960						0.00	5.57	12.65	24.99	16.40	1.96	0.27
1961		0.00		0.00	0.00	2.40	8.74	12.96	24.55	7.66		
1962				0.04	0.12	1.80	0.00	23.91	41.82	18.49	3.60	1.24
1963	0.54	0.30	0.19	0.36	0.70	1.64	4.80	15.67	27.99	18.38	3.48	1.08
1964	0.54	0.30	0.19	0.16	0.43	1.48	6.15	30.68	43.06	8.13	2.40	1.16
1965	0.70	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.39	11.59	7.66	15.21	26.03	6.31	1.48	0.74
1966	0.46	0.30	0.15	0.20	2.09	4.96	4.37	18.49	29.19	16.87	3.16	1.51
1967	0.89	0.89	0.19				7.51	17.14	22.71			0.74
1968	0.35	0.25	0.15	0.56	1.97	2.12	13.23	13.70	14.91	3.33	0.92	0.46
1969	0.31	0.17	0.15	0.28	3.10	1.08	7.08	15.21	19.11	5.73	3.60	0.00
1970												
1971												
1972				0.08	1.43	3.48	4.80	8.43	15.79	4.22		
1973	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.10	1.32	5.21	20.70	24.34	11.41	0.42	0.03
1974	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.90	0.52	7.56	15.99	24.64	9.08	1.10	1.12
1975	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.33	2.22	1.67	8.51	19.12	34.42	9.03	1.56	0.43
1976	0.14	0.09	0.06	0.23	0.64	2.82	7.48	13.96	11.36	12.61	4.71	0.86
1977	0.18	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.32	1.90	2.50	7.73	21.19	5.43	0.70	0.15
1979	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.04	11.00	3.35	15.17	38.10	33.72	9.28	2.33	0.48
1980	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.04	1.18	2.92	6.79	16.85	13.29	2.81	0.73	0.16
1981	0.45	0.34	0.28	0.30	1.97	3.99	7.87	17.26	31.84	4.89	1.52	0.84
1982	0.42	0.45	0.39	0.44	0.68	1.40	3.63	11.62	8.90	3.40	1.17	0.50
1983	0.22	0.11	0.03	0.38	0.42	2.20	2.60	8.27	10.08	1.73	0.57	0.21
1984	0.49	0.35	0.27	0.20	1.80	1.12	3.63	4.91	3.33	3.12	0.60	0.19
1985	0.09	0.03	0.04	0.52	0.95	4.06	11.03	21.71	13.76	20.05	0.82	0.44
1986	0.26	0.12	0.04	0.20	0.44	0.82	4.74	20.17	8.13	1.84	1.21	0.68
1987	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.14	2.97	2.80	13.95	11.83	2.84	0.17	0.21
1991	0.27	0.22	0.14	0.21	2.24	10.86	6.89	17.87	11.89	4.46	0.82	0.41
1992	0.27	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.91	1.38	4.02	12.86	26.40	6.86	1.50	0.43
1993	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.87	3.14	12.09	26.69	24.66	9.95	3.93	0.49
1994	0.14	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.46	4.98	19.19	28.49	11.77	2.19	0.78
1995	0.26	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.66	4.16	20.86	24.17	6.35	1.54	0.44
1996	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	2.03	10.93	23.27	30.21	18.57	1.25	0.51
1997	0.29	0.23	0.17	0.22	0.42	1.98	4.32	12.16	26.20	12.80	8.02	4.43



SECTION 6: SEDIMENT ANALYSIS AT POTENTIAL DAM SITES

6.1 Introduction

The growing demand on water and food all over the world can be satisfied in arid regions only by artificial reservoirs, which could supply water for drinking, irrigation and power generation. Unfortunately, all the reservoirs are endangered by sedimentation and without effective measures their sustainability is compromised. Beside the loss of live storage, also the proper functioning of outlet structures such as intakes and bottom outlets can be affected by deposited sediments.

In the case of Nigeria, earth loss seems to be a major problem for the impounded reservoirs. This is due for the most cases to long and extreme precipitations that provoke the formation of gullies where soil is easily eroded in significant quantities and short time and pulverent soil is washed away and transported through rivers to the reservoir locations. In their reports, both JICA and Parkman reported this problem: *"Soil erosion represents a widespread problem of localized sites of severe erosion and gully formation, reducing soil productivity and agriculture return, polluting watercourses, and threatening buildings, infrastructure, and lives."*

Moreover, in an effort to quantify this phenomenon, they accounted: *"Disasters caused in Nigeria, under the above described conditions, are extremely serious with amounts of washed-out soils estimated at 1000 to 3000 tons/sq.km per annum in the Central and South Regions and at about 2000 tons/sq.km per annum in the North Regions."*

6.2 General Approach

Bathymetric surveys represent in general the best way to evaluate reservoir sedimentation. Therefore the Consultants developed two approaches to estimate the annual transport of solid materials (sediment yield) to the proposed dams' reservoirs:

- Use of empirical models based on the characteristics of the dams basins;
- Use of available estimates of sediments rate in reservoirs in the project area and in Nigeria with adjustments based on regional regression

relationships to account for differences in catchment area, underlying geology and runoff.

The second approach is regarded as being both more practical and more reliable than methods based on catchment modeling. Modeling the complex processes of erosion, sediment transport, and deposition through fluvial systems that are characterized by short high discharge runoff events requires prohibitively large quantities of site specific data, and extensive calibration, if it is to provide realistic results.

Finally predictions of future sediment yields cannot have a high degree of precision, irrespective of the method used to derive them. Yields are characterized by a high degree of variability, and long periods of record are needed if reliable estimates of mean values are to be obtained. It cannot be assumed that climatic and catchment conditions remained the same over periods in the past when base line data was collected, or that they will stay the same over the future period for which sediment yields are to be predicted. Recognizing this uncertainty, the results presented in this chapter consist of an estimate for the long-term siltation rates for the proposed dams' reservoirs, with an indication of the range of possible variations.

6.3 Available Sediments data on Nigerian dams

The FAO maintains a "World River Sediment Yields Database" (<http://www.fao.org/ag/agl/aglw/sediment/default.asp>). Collected data on Nigerian dams are presented as follows:

Table 6.1: FAO Nigerian River Sediment Yields Database

River	Location	Watershed	Monitoring	Monitoring	Rainfall (mm/y)	Runoff (mm/y)	Sedim. yield
		Area (km ²)	started	ended			(t/km ² /y)
Watari		1450					483
Sokoto	Gusau	2653	1962	1965	1024	134	257
Zamfara	Anka	4126	1962	1965		147	344
Sokoto	Bakolori	4344	1965		966	151	426
Bunsuru		5900					438
Gagare	Kaura Namoda	6172	1962	1965	909	83	225
Bunsuru	Zurmi	6826	1962	1965	742	60	161
Sokoto	Sokoto	12851	1962	1965		60	212
Zamfara	Kalgo	16678	1962	1965		85	38
Rima	Sabon Birni	19832	1962	1965		48	100
Rima	Rima Bridge	21590	1963	1965			16
Rima	Argungu	43490	1964	1965		38	7
Niger	Baro	1,113,227			1000	172	5
Niger		1,200,000				160	33

Sediment discharge records collected at 6 sites to the north of Kaduna State in the period 1963 to 1977 were analyzed for the Water Supply Master Plan for Kaduna State Water Board in 1979. A regression equation (MRT) was derived to express average sediment concentration from a catchment in terms of mean annual catchment rainfall in mm (MAP):

$$[1] \quad \text{Sediment concentration (g/l)} = 1 + e^{(-0.0124 \times \text{MAP} + 11.81)}$$

In the more recent Master Plan of 1997, the Consultant Parkman has conducted a survey of three reservoirs, namely Kangimi, Ikara and Jaji to give a quantitative assessment of rates of sedimentation. The Bagoma dam reservoir has been surveyed by same Consultants in 1989 and in 1995. The surveys' results as well as MRT equation results are presented in the following table:

Table 6.2: Survey Kaduna Dams Reservoirs

Site	Catchment area (km ²)	Rainfall (mm)	Runoff MCM/y	SURVEY RESULTS		MRT results for sediment yields		
				MCM/y	t/km ² /y	concentration g/l	MCM/y	t/km ² /y
Kangimi	350	1200	57.8	-	-	1.046	0.043	173
Ikara	110	963	10	0.049	624	1.877	0.013	171
Jaji	35.5	1180	5.7	0.02	789	1.059	0.004	170
Bagoma	594	1223	108.7	0.036	85	1.035	0.080	189

* Kangimi level sedimentation could not be determined.

** Sediment volume mass ratio is considered 1.4 t/m³

Zaria dam reservoir was surveyed in 2002 (KSWB, SAB Consultant for Parkman Consulting Engineers, 2002). The reservoir capacity at spillway crest level was found in 2002 to be 10.577MCM. However, the original reservoir capacity could not be retrieved and hence the sedimentation rate could not be determined.

Finally, recent studies have been accomplished for Galma and Gurara dams, but details of sedimentation analysis are not available. Since the number of years for the design of the dead storage is not known, the Consultants cannot use this data.

Dam	Basin (km ²)	Dead storage (MCM)
Galma	1176	52
Gurara	2150	180

6.4 Sediments Yield for the Proposed Dams

6.4.1 Fournier Method

In the years 1960's, Fournier carried out experiments over several land parcels and established an empirical relationship that describes soil degradation and erosion due to precipitations.

$$[2] \quad \log D.S = 2.65\log(p^2/P) + 0.46 \log(H^2/S) - 1.56$$

Where:

p: Precipitation corresponding to the month with the highest precipitation rate in mm

P: Annual precipitation in mm

S: Watershed surface in km²

H: Difference between the average watershed level and its lowest point in m

D.S: Soil loss in t/km²/year

Applying Fournier equation on the selected dams provides the results presented in Table 6.3.

Table 6.3: Fournier Empirical Equation Results

	Area (km²)	p²/P	H (m)	DS (t/km²/y)
Babbon Kogi	1,020	69	74	4,366
Bakin Kogi	1,686	79	249	15,420
Galma 3	1,037	58	60	2,292
Itisi	5,882	58	236	3,724
Karami & Kaduna	10,056	58	211	2,547
Masaka	5,866	56	87	1,304
New Yola Buruku	5,587	56	78	1,219
Upper Tubo	2,950	57	70	1,528
Yola / Buruku	5,621	56	81	1,251

6.4.2 MRT equation

Applying MRT equation [1] from Parkman (1997) on the selected dams provides the results shown in Table 6.4.

Table 6.4: MRT Equation Results

Site	Area (km²)	Rainfall (mm)	Runoff (mm)	Sediment Concentration (g/l)	MRT Sediment yield (t/y/km²)
Babbon Kogi	1020	972	498	1.78	889
Bakin Kogi	1686	953	515	1.99	1,024
Galma 3	1037	687	157	27.91	4,382
Itisi	5882	754	391	12.68	4,958
Karami & Kaduna	10056	758	391	12.11	4,737
Masaka	5866	843	162	4.88	791
New Yola Buruku	5587	833	162	5.40	875
Upper Tubo	2950	801	162	7.57	1,226
Yola/Buruku	5621	836	162	5.24	849

6.4.3 CIEH Model

The Interafrican Comity of Hydraulics Studies (C.I.E.H) established an empirical relationship for the Soudano-sahelian zones of Africa based on experiments

carried out on several watersheds in Burkina Faso. The relationship gives the specific soil loss as a function of mean annual precipitation and watershed surface:

$$[3] \quad DS = 700 (p/500)^{-2.2} S^{0.1}$$

Where:

p: Mean annual precipitation in mm

S: Watershed surface in km²

DS: Soil loss rate in m³/km²/year

This model provides the results presented in Table 6.5.

Table 6.5: CIEH Equation Results

	Area (km²)	Rainfall (mm)	CIEH (t/km²/y)
Babbon Kogi	1,020	972	454
Bakin Kogi	1,686	953	498
Galma 3	1,036	687	976
Itisi	5,883	754	945
Karami & Kaduna	10,056	758	986
Masaka	5,866	843	740
New Yola Buruku	5,587	833	756
Upper Tubo	2,950	801	773
Yola / Buruku	5,621	836	750

6.4.4 Model of Probst and Suchet

Denmak (1984), and Probst and Suchet, (1992), demonstrate that sediment yields are correlated with the underlying geology. Demmak developed a regression relationship using data from thirty Algerian catchments, where the sediment yield is proportional to the proportion of a catchment occupied by Marls. The Probst and Suchet, (1992) regression relationship was developed from a large data set collected for one hundred and thirty catchments in the Maghreb. Probst and Suchet relate sediment yields to a rock erodibility coefficient, Kr (Table 6.6). The relationship is:

$$[4] \quad \ln (Ts) = 4.79 + (0.054 \text{ KER}) + (0.004R) - (0.00056A)$$

$$(r = 0.7)$$

Where SDR: sediment yield t/km²/year

KER: erodability as listed in Table 6.6;

R: annual runoff, mm

A: Catchment area km²

Table 6.6: Erodibility coefficients adopted by Probst and Suchet

Lithology	Kr
Granite	1
Sandstone Limestone	4
Schist /micaschists	10
Shales, pelites, marly sandstones, marly limestones	27
Marls	50

Based on available geological maps at various scales (1 :250,000 ; 1 :500,000 ; 1 :1,000,000), the geological units have been classified and rated as above. The areas of each unit have been estimated and therefore the weighted Kr of each basin has been calculated.

Table 6.7: SDR based on Probst and Suchet

	Area (km ²)	Weighted Kr	Average annual runoff (mm)	Ts (t/y/km ²)
Babban Kogi	1020	2.80	498	580
Bakin Kogi	1686	2.17	515	413
Galma3	1037	2.89	157	147
Itisi	5882	2.36	391	24
Karami Kaduna	10056	2.08	391	2
Masaka	5866	2.87	162	10
New Yola Buruku	5587	4.04	162	13
Upper Tubo	2950	4.01	162	55
Yola Buruku	5621	4.04	162	12

6.4.5 Sediments correlation with catchment areas

Many researchers have demonstrated that there is a correlation between catchment areas and sediment yield, with yields in most cases tending to decline as catchment areas increase. This is attributed to sediment delivery effects, with catchment slopes decreasing, and opportunities for sediment deposition increasing, as catchment areas increase. The effect of area is

accounted for using a "sediment delivery ratio", the ratio between the sediment yield from a catchment to that measured, or more usually predicted, from a small area of land. Methods for estimating sediment delivery ratios from catchment characteristics are described in the literature, see for example Walling and Webb (1996). In the simplest the delivery ratio is assumed to be a function of catchment area only. A wide range of values for k and n are reported for different catchments. As sediment delivery ratios are very dependent on the size range of the sediments that are being transported it is important to use local data when the impact of catchment area on sediment yields is being considered. Kassoul et al (1997) gives values for "n" ranging from 1 to - 0.43 depending on a catchment classification based on catchment area, runoff coefficient and altitude.

$$[5] \quad \text{SDR} = k \text{ Area}^{-n}$$

Where SDR: Sediment Delivery ratio

Area: Catchment Area, km²

n and k are constants

Based on the database of Nigerian dams (FAO), the SDR power relationship was found to be:

$$[6] \quad \text{SDR} = 36668 A^{-0.615}$$

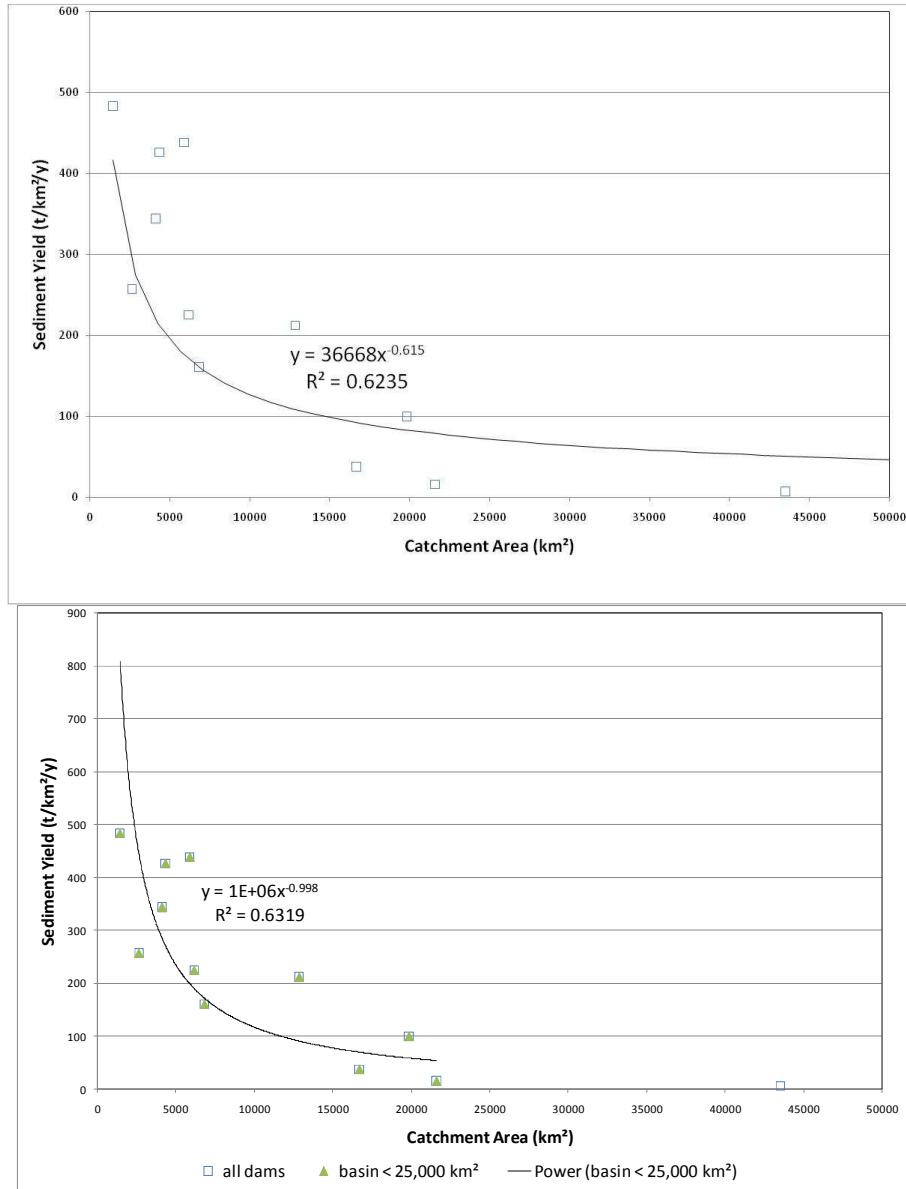


Figure 6.1: Sediment Yield vs. Catchment Area of Nigerian Dams

There does not seem to be a clear relationship between sediment yield and the runoff as shown in Figure 6.2 below.

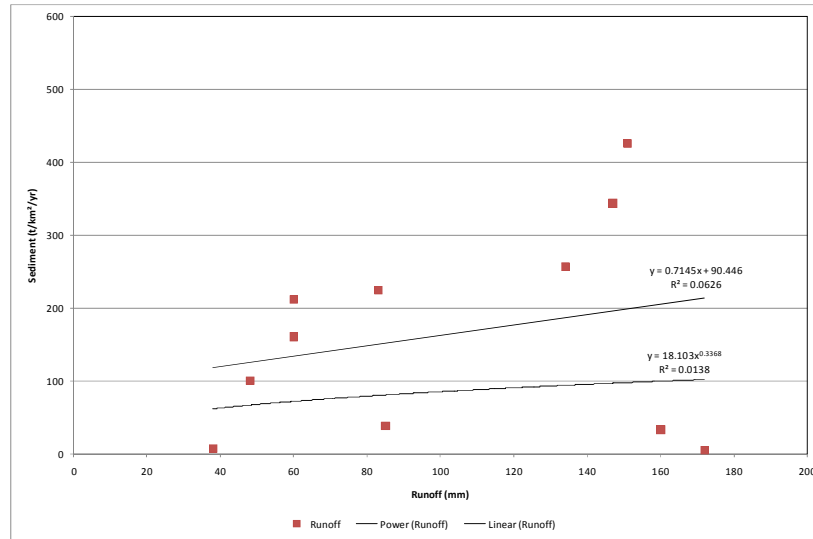


Figure 6.2: Sediment Yield vs. Runoff for Nigerian Dams

The application of equation [5] on the proposed sites dams are as shown in Table 6.8.

Table 6.8: Sediment yield based on Nigerian Dams – equation [5]

Watershed	Area (km²)	Sediment yield based on Nigerian Dams – equation [5] (t/km²/yr)
Babbon Kogi	1,020	518
Bakin Kogi	1,686	380
Galma3	1,036	513
Itisi	5,883	176
Karami	10,056	127
Masaka	5,866	177
New Yola Buruku	5,587	182
Upper Tubo	2,950	269
Yola/Buruku	5,621	181

6.4.6 Comparison with Bathymetric Surveys

If we apply the above equation established for all Nigerian dams ([5]) on Kaduna dams reservoirs that were surveyed (Table 6.2) the sediment yield is found to be much higher than the sediment yield deduced from the bathymetric surveys. The equation [5] is established for dams of catchments areas larger than 1000 km² and therefore cannot be applied to small catchments. Inversely the results of the bathymetric results cannot be extrapolated to the catchments of the proposed dams in this study.

**Table 6.9: Equation [5] Results on Small Catchment Areas
of Existing Dams**

Watershed	Area (km²)	Sediment yield based on equation [5] (t/km²/yr)	Sediment yield based on the bathymetric survey (t/km²/yr)
Kangimi	350	3,030	--
Ikara	110	9,528	624
Jaji	35.5	29,193	789
Bagoma	594	1,795	85

6.4.7 Comparison of all Results and Discussion

Fournier equation is mainly associated to the climatic conditions and does not take into consideration the soil and rock resistance to erosion. Moreover, it seems overestimating the sediment yield because it does not take into account the spatial variability of the topography in the basin, i.e. there are local depressions or flood plains that will receive sediments and moderate its flow towards the selected reservoir locations.

MRT equation is mainly associated to the climatic conditions and the hydrological regime. Its results seem conservative for small catchments (smaller than 2000 km²). However for large dams they seem to overestimate the sediment yield.

CIEH model is also associated to climatic conditions. Moreover it takes into account the surface of the watershed. Unlike all other methods, it decreases with rainfall. When developed, it was intended to be used in arid countries like Burkina Faso and therefore it is not universal. It does not apply to Nigeria.

Probst & Suchet Model is one of the most comprehensive models since it takes into account the geological and hydrological factors, as well as the catchment area. However its application is limited to small to medium basin sizes.

Finally, as already mentioned above, the comparison with Nigerian dams is the most reliable method. However since the available data is mainly for larger catchment areas larger than 2000 km², the results of that method are adopted for the sites which catchment areas are larger than 2000 km².

Table 6.10: Final Results

Site name	Area km ²	Fournier DS t/km ² /yr	MRT Sediment yield t/km ² /yr	CIEH t/km ² /yr	Probst et Suchet Ts t/yr/km ²	Sediment yield based on Nigerian Dams – equation t/km ² /yr	Sediment yield t/yr
Babbon Kogi	1,020	4,366	889	454	580	518	527,957
Bakin Kogi	1,686	15,420	1,024	498	413	380	640,660
Galma 3	1,036	2,292	4,382	976	147	513	531,130
Itisi	5,883	3,724	4,958	945	24	176	1,036,532
Karami & Kaduna	10,056	2,547	4,737	986	2	127	1,274,151
Masaka	5,866	1,304	791	740	10	177	1,035,378
New Yola Buruku	5,587	1,219	875	756	13	182	1,016,134
Upper Tubo	2,950	1,528	1,226	773	55	269	794,637
Yola / Buruku	5,621	1,251	849	750	12	181	1,018,510

Adopted sediment yields for this study are taken from the FAO Nigerian dams' database model. The results are coherent with JICA (1995) recommendations in the National Water Resources Master Plan, on the adoption of specific yields 150 – 200 m³/km²/yr⁷ for catchments larger than 500 km² and 200 – 300 m³/km²/yr⁸ for catchments smaller than 500 km².

Finally, the above rates are based on existing data and models. They depend on the future land use developments of the basins. It is recommended to adopt at early stages soil conservation measures in the catchment in order to reduce sediment yield.

⁷ This is equivalent to 210 – 280 t/km²/yr considering a sediment volume mass ratio is considered 1.4 t/m³

⁸ This is equivalent to 280 – 420 t/km²/yr considering a sediment volume mass ratio is considered 1.4 t/m³

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APPENDICES

Appendix A: Rainfall data

1- Kaduna Station

Year	Jan	Feb	Ma	Apr	Ma	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
1954	0	0	25	80	14	23	18	26	30	89	8	0	133
1955	0	0	21	10	98	23	28	29	23	15	0	0	143
1956	0	2	69	12	29	14	13	20	37	53	2	7	103
1957	0	0	14	15	31	20	22	21	31	14	26	0	146
1958	0	0	0	10	89	15	19	19	33	40	3	0	110
1959	0	0	14	96	85	16	18	23	29	33	0	0	111
1960	0	0	0	21	10	23	20	37	36	35	4	0	153
1961	22	0	7	14	87	16	25	15	21	9	0	0	928
1962	0	0	1	86	16	15	23	35	39	16	34	0	159
1963	0	8	0	74	99	20	31	25	17	27	0	0	139
1964	0	0	6	43	86	14	26	19	29	32	0	0	106
1965	0	5	5	72	80	25	34	31	14	40	0	0	126
1966	0	0	0	18	22	23	12	27	44	67	0	0	154
1967	0	0	20	79	13	20	37	22	35	31	0	0	141
1968	0	0	12	98	13	21	31	29	25	28	0	0	134
1969	0	0	0	13	10	15	41	25	36	12	30	0	159
1970	0	0	13	0	18	12	25	33	24	18	0	0	116
1971	0	0	0	52	14	13	26	37	25	41	0	0	126
1972	0	0	8	41	23	13	22	44	16	10	0	0	134
1973	0	0	18	68	15	21	14	28	37	24	0	0	149
1974	0	0	0	72	11	19	16	28	31	68	0	0	119
1975	0	0	5	69	21	14	30	23	36	46	0	0	137
1976	0	0	0	10	93	19	11	22	17	33	0	0	124
1977	0	0	0	38	94	21	13	20	25	84	0	0	102
1978	0	0	27	25	17	23	25	19	30	14	0	0	159
1979	0	0	0	40	15	19	92	29	28	27	42	0	112
1980	0	0	0	4	21	16	23	29	17	13	0	0	122
1981	0	0	0	72	15	24	23	31	24	43	0	0	132
1982	0	0	6	10	64	10	31	40	12	72	0	0	119
1983	0	0	0	18	11	20	22	18	22	0	0	0	968
1984	0	0	21	32	81	17	14	24	26	69	0	0	102
1985	0	0	11	24	11	12	20	34	29	51	0	0	117
1986	0	0	0	67	53	12	23	27	33	19	1	0	110
1987	0	0	9	0	77	24	20	27	22	71	0	0	109
1988	0	4	0	50	12	10	23	48	33	25	0	0	136
1989	0	4	0	26	94	15	21	25	17	14	0	0	106
1990	0	0	1	41	24	16	26	33	76	71	0	0	119
1991	0	0	0	47	13	82	26	46	29	27	1	0	132
1992	0	0	29	2	20	17	37	25	15	78	0	0	126
1993	0	0	0	37	12	18	10	19	35	31	0	0	131

Total Monthly Rainfall in mm for Kaduna Station

2- Zaria Station

Year	Jan	Feb	Ma	Apr	Ma	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1954	0	9	23	135	173	117	170	433	295	23	43		1421
1955	0	0	20	37	93	185	326	243	262	85	0	0	1251
1956	0	0	24	50	19	189	199	176	201	43	0	0	901
1957	0	0	0	44	184	169	168	386	243	69	0	0	1263
1959	2	0	3	17	145	161	190	270	157	4	0	0	949
1960	0	0	0	93	49	154	199	233	373	9	0	0	1110
1961	0	0	5	50	87	214	272	126	250	0	0	0	1004
1962	0	0	4	41	28	204	217	305	351	67	42	0	1259
1963	0	2	1	42	116	195	163	292	287	139	0	0	1237
1965	0	3	0	53	44	306	182	254	179	19	0	0	1040
1966	0	0	4	106	140	172	377	309	276	81	0	0	1465
1967	0	0	2	23	32	138	267	109	303	1	0	0	875
1968	0	0	20	111	147	162	228	216	71	6	0	0	961
1969	0	0	0	74	86	194	192	283	89	6	0	0	924
1970	0	0	42	1	156	122	156	267	173	7	0	0	924
1972	0	0	0	0	67	34	100	425	192	9	0	0	827
1974	0	0	0	68	93	107	374	335	217	31	0	0	1225
1975	0	0	0	92	101	90	287	161	208	14	0	0	953
1976	0	0	0	60	47	17	154	219	115	155	0	0	767
1977	0	0	0	3	70	136	133	291	204	55	0	0	892
1978	0	0	3	53	98	263	263	325	237	40	0	0	1282
1979	0	0	7	77	122	220	208	311	131	33	13	0	1122
1980	0	0	0	6	178	137	230	244	81	107	0	0	983
1981	0	0	0	53	89	65	183	228	125	0	0	0	743
1982	0	0	7	21	53	135	158	81	104	52	0	0	611
1983	0	0	0	2	44	153	126	334	116	2	0	0	777
1984	0	0	8	27	148	101	164	174	200	47	0	0	869
1985	0	0	70	0	102	138	293	327	193	4	0	0	1127
1986	0	0	0	12	39	57	254	351	239	4	0	0	956
1987	0	0	0	0	24	170	216	308	96	37	0	0	851
1988	0	2	0	9	81	87	214	348	192	33	0	0	966
1989	0	0	0	24	91	120	197	165	100	65	0	0	762
1990	0	0	0	1	147	148	243	200	175	0	0	0	914
1991	0	0	3	134	323	65	236	226	96	16	0	0	1099
1992	0	0	0	55	146	70	244	215	210	10	2	0	952
1993	0	0	1	4	125	73	267	255	205	8	0	0	938
1994	0	0	0	32	53	121	141	290	147	153	0	0	937

Total Monthly Rainfall in mm for Zaria Station

3- Kauru Station

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1981	0	0	0	0	89	280	287	335	315	77	0	0	1383
1982	0	0	0	67	85	191	218	383	147	93	0	0	1184
1983	0	0	0	0	154	148	250	240	214	0	0	0	1006
1984	0	0	5	65	90	98	214	241	175	64	0	0	952
1985	0	0	22	0	177	310	320	228	266	1	0	0	1324
1986	0	0	5	24	110	109	210	206	225	43	0	0	932
1987	0	0	19	0	74	0	331	359	176	80	0	0	1039
1988	0	6	9	90	100	221	229	621	229	15	0	0	1520
1989	0	0	0	34	155	185	221	264	199	170	0	0	1228
1990	0	0	0	47	307	189	285	239	403	62	0	0	1532
1991	0	0	0	50	133	103	203	402	61	43	0	0	995
1992	0	0	35	119	80	181	173	223	143	30	11	0	995
1993	0	0	31	3	152	35	430	21	0	32	0	0	704
1994	0	0	0	39	44	53	59	515	42	24	0	0	776

Total Monthly Rainfall in mm for Kauru Station

4- Kafanchan Station

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1974	0	0	41	128	168	166	369	629	523	216	0	0	2239
1975	0	0	57	91	166	162	622	420	443	72	0	0	2031
1976	0	0	13	39	155	217	245	351	221	289	0	0	1529
1977	0	0	0	19	195	157	258	219	319	135	25	0	1327
1978	10	0	52	442	158	200	273	431	236	264	0	0	2065
1979	0	3	22	85	268	214	293	362	313	98	0	0	1659
1980	0	0	15	116	166	254	468	356	265	218	59	0	1917
1981	0	0	25	100	228	263	184	242	203	480	0	0	1725
1982	0	3	0	85	93	164	175	422	175	113	0	0	1230
1983	0	0	0	40	86	149	195	397	221	64	0	0	1151
1984	0	0	12	42	189	230	291	256	278	163	0	0	1461
1985	26	0	45	97	197	245	222	310	377	71	0	0	1589
1986	0	6	1	66	198	183	495	170	212	129	0	0	1460
1987	0	0	21	4	69	392	212	259	327	210	56	0	1549
1988	0	2	46	97	185	186	280	358	350	26	0	0	1530
1989	0	0	37	105	179	159	226	239	229	107	0	0	1281
1990	0	0	0	129	235	160	306	278	342	120	6	0	1576
1991	0	41	15	173	348	190	366	392	336	103	0	0	1963
1992	0	0	30	11	125	253	400	537	462	107	37	0	1962
1993	0	0	14	46	200	333	245	456	229	168	0	0	1692
1994	0	0	33	123	191	219	484	552	344	387	0	0	2333

Total Monthly Rainfall in mm for Kafanchan Station

5- Kachia Station

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1974	0	0	0	0	13	165	272	317	287	42	0	0	1096
1975	0	0	28	36	167	130	268	325	42	94	0	0	1090
1976	0	0	6	95	239	131	321	280	278	325	3	0	1678
1977	0	0	10	3	179	217	187	414	267	119	0	0	1396
1978	0	0	32	116	202	249	184	462	271	297	0	0	1813
1979	0	0	74	89	97	170	536	433	178	0	0	0	1577
1980	0	0	0	2	161	285	400	404	128	92	0	0	1472
1981	0	0	8	56	217	194	237	346	351	75	0	0	1484
1982	5	4	23	170	112	165	256	306	249	126	20	0	1436
1983	0	0	0	48	169	201	352	375	195	29	0	0	1369
1984	0	0	5	63	140	180	183	159	294	70	0	0	1094
1985	0	0	92	21	100	179	218	307	229	35	0	0	1181
1986	0	0	3	136	187	126	368	253	422	225	39	0	1759
1987	0	0	38	0	75	150	279	345	257	74	0	0	1218
1988	0	45	14	113	159	220	141	373	320	44	0	0	1429
1989	0	0	6	61	225	187	177	397	243	127	0	0	1423
1990	0	0	0	112	138	138	223	310	318	110	0	0	1349
1991	0	0	17	117	369	235	331	273	89	77	0	0	1508
1992	0	0	51	40	147	172	207	385	256	65	25	0	1348

Total Monthly Rainfall in mm for Kachia Station

Appendix B: Normality check of monthly rainfall

1- Kaduna South Station

Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Jan	.538	40	.000	.147	40	.000
Feb	.508	40	.000	.394	40	.000
Mar	.258	40	.000	.676	40	.000
Apr	.132	40	.076	.866	40	.000
May	.121	40	.144	.940	40	.035
Jun	.090	40	.200(*)	.971	40	.396
Jul	.087	40	.200(*)	.979	40	.668
Aug	.118	40	.174	.946	40	.056
Sep	.110	40	.200(*)	.978	40	.613
Oct	.208	40	.000	.808	40	.000
Nov	.408	40	.000	.427	40	.000
Dec	.538	40	.000	.147	40	.000
Total	.079	40	.200(*)	.972	40	.412

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

Months April, May and October need square root transformation.

No need to transform months January, February, March, November and December as the 80% available rainfall for these months is equal to zero.

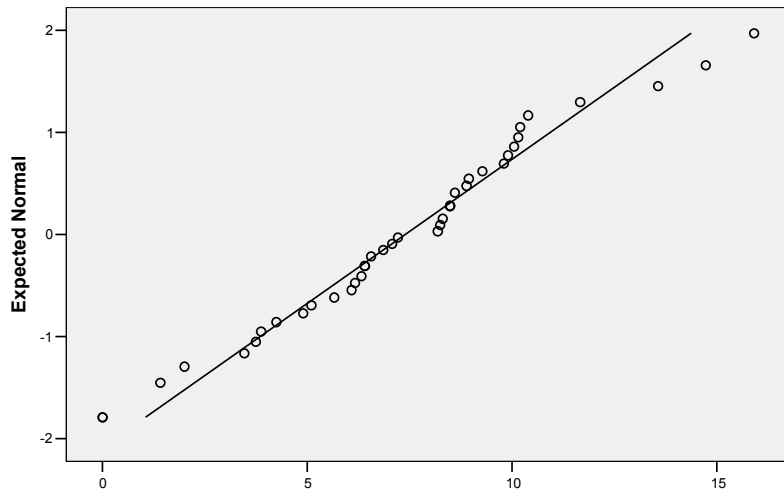
Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
sqrt_April	.098	40	.200(*)	.977	40	.575
sqrt_May	.098	40	.200(*)	.980	40	.705
sqrt_Oct	.133	40	.073	.947	40	.058

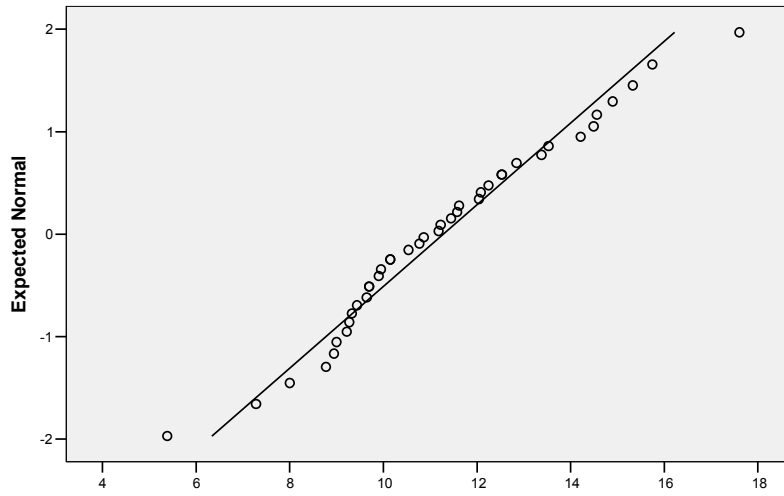
* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

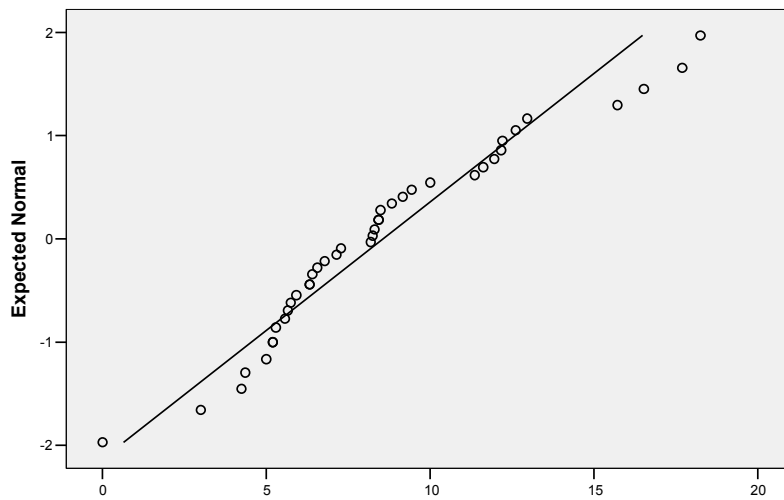
Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_April



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_May



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_Oct



2- Kauru Station

Tests of Normality(b,c)

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Feb	.534	14	.000	.297	14	.000
Mar	.268	14	.007	.754	14	.001
Apr	.185	14	.200(*)	.899	14	.109
May	.179	14	.200(*)	.843	14	.018
Jun	.134	14	.200(*)	.973	14	.915
Jul	.170	14	.200(*)	.946	14	.496
Aug	.183	14	.200(*)	.933	14	.340
Sep	.132	14	.200(*)	.975	14	.936
Oct	.155	14	.200(*)	.894	14	.091
Nov	.534	14	.000	.297	14	.000
Total	.183	14	.200(*)	.947	14	.515

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

b Jan is constant. It has been omitted.

c Dec is constant. It has been omitted.

Months April and May need square root transformation.

No need to transform months January, February, March, November and December as the 80% available rainfall for these months is equal to zero.

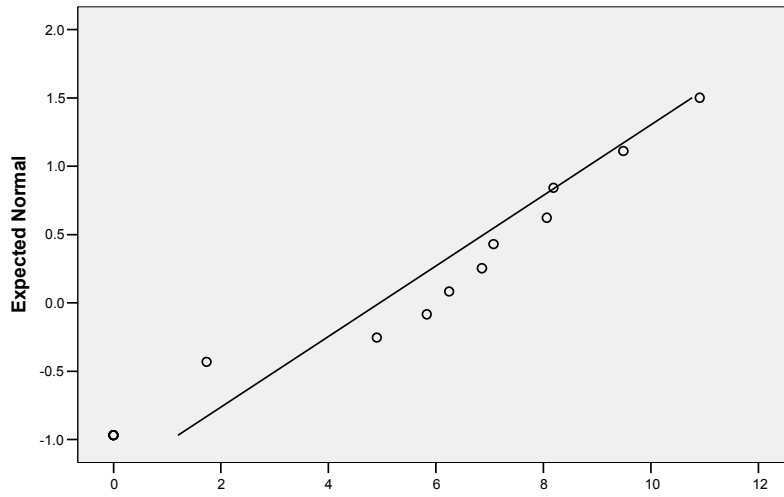
Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
sqrt_April	.185	14	.200(*)	.887	14	.073
sqrt_May	.135	14	.200(*)	.927	14	.275

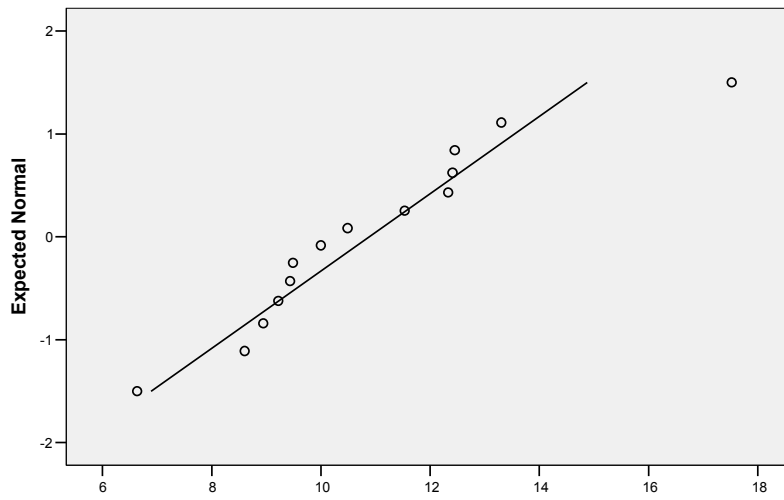
* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_April



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_May



3- Kachia Station

Tests of Normality(b)

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Jan	.538	19	.000	.244	19	.000
Feb	.493	19	.000	.275	19	.000
Mar	.207	19	.032	.796	19	.001
Apr	.124	19	.200(*)	.941	19	.274
May	.110	19	.200(*)	.944	19	.313
Jun	.115	19	.200(*)	.952	19	.424
Jul	.149	19	.200(*)	.915	19	.091
Aug	.107	19	.200(*)	.970	19	.776
Sep	.171	19	.146	.953	19	.447
Oct	.249	19	.003	.825	19	.003
Nov	.452	19	.000	.492	19	.000
Total	.128	19	.200(*)	.952	19	.424

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

b Dec is constant. It has been omitted.

Month of October needs square root transformation.

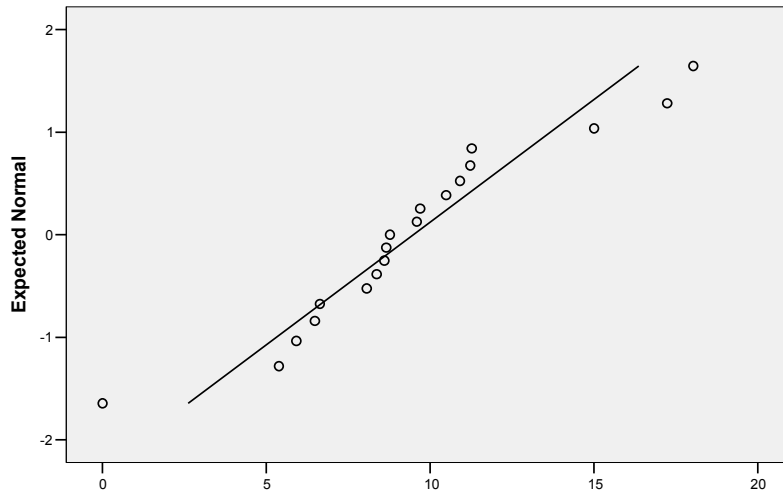
No need to transform months January, February, March, October, November and December as the 80% available rainfall for these months is equal to zero.

Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
sqrt_Oct	.177	19	.118	.942	19	.287

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_Oct



4- Kafanchan Station

Tests of Normality(b)

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Jan	.518	21	.000	.329	21	.000
Feb	.388	21	.000	.325	21	.000
Mar	.141	21	.200(*)	.928	21	.127
Apr	.267	21	.000	.697	21	.000
May	.188	21	.051	.935	21	.170
Jun	.146	21	.200(*)	.855	21	.005
Jul	.196	21	.035	.894	21	.027
Aug	.099	21	.200(*)	.965	21	.632
Sep	.153	21	.200(*)	.931	21	.143
Oct	.189	21	.047	.871	21	.010
Nov	.441	21	.000	.531	21	.000
Total	.132	21	.200(*)	.962	21	.567

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

b Dec is constant. It has been omitted.

Months April, June, July and October need square root transformation.

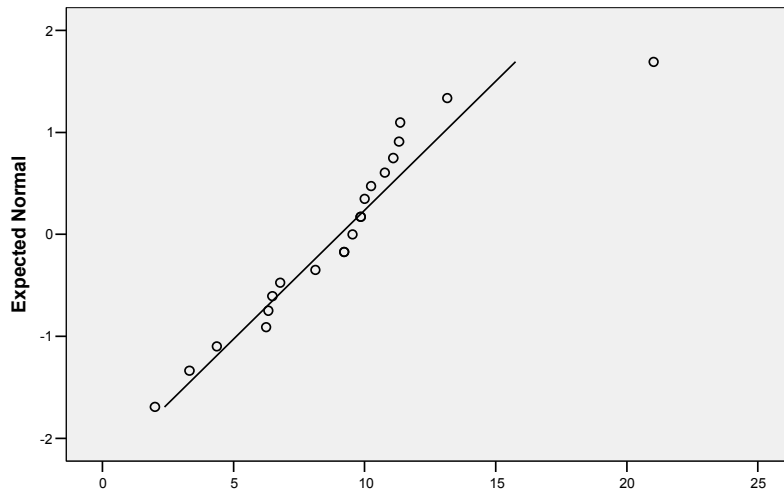
No need to transform months January, February, November and December as the 80% available rainfall for these months is equal to zero.

Tests of Normality

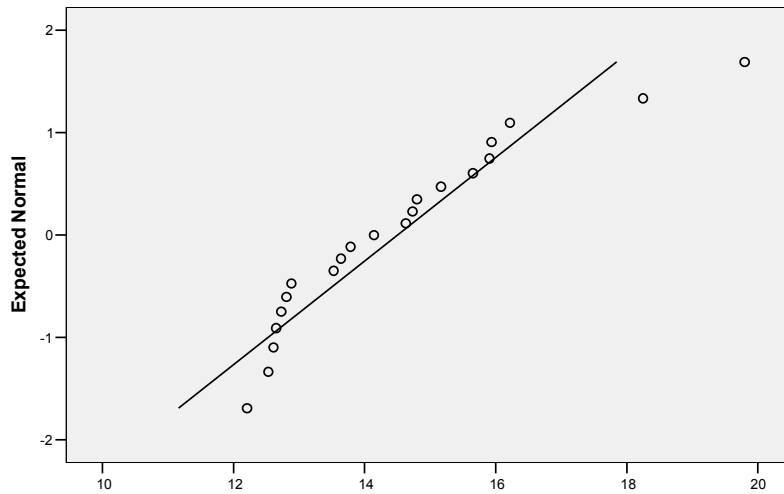
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
sqrt_April	.186	21	.057	.905	21	.045
sqrt_June	.127	21	.200(*)	.893	21	.026
sqrt_July	.163	21	.150	.931	21	.145
sqrt_Oct	.146	21	.200(*)	.958	21	.477

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.
a Lilliefors Significance Correction

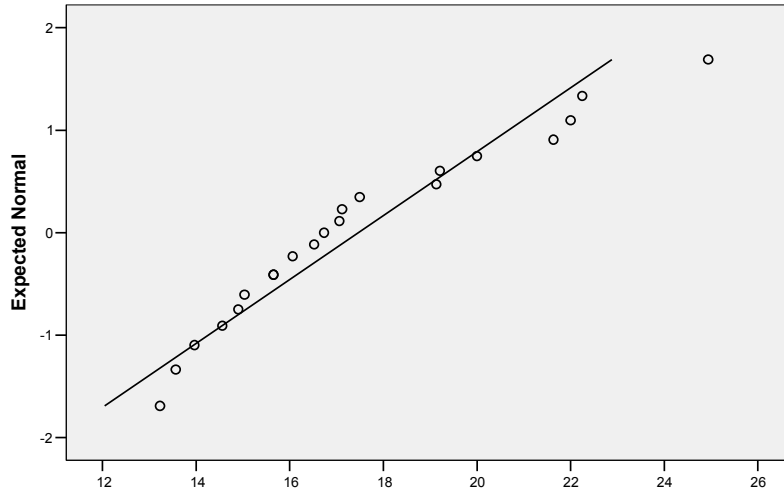
Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_April



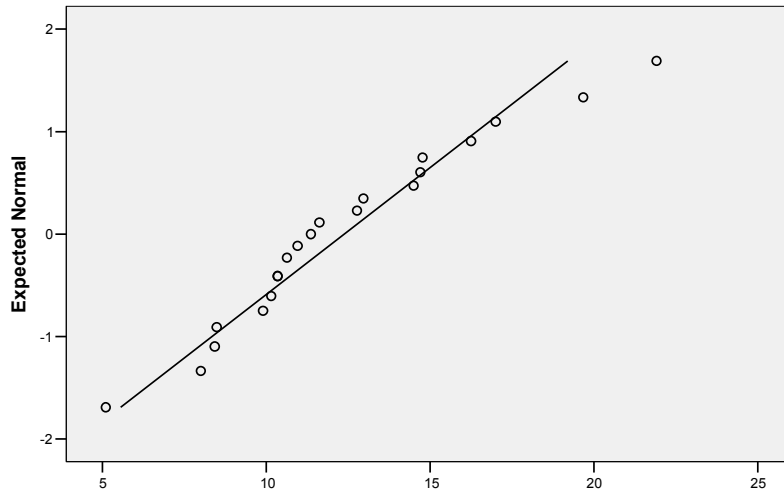
Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_June



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_July



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_Oct



5- Zaria Station

Tests of Normality(b)

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Jan	.538	36	.000	.158	36	.000
Feb	.531	36	.000	.322	36	.000
Mar	.329	36	.000	.506	36	.000
Apr	.126	36	.157	.918	36	.011
May	.119	36	.200(*)	.888	36	.002
Jun	.073	36	.200(*)	.985	36	.891
Jul	.085	36	.200(*)	.964	36	.288
Aug	.078	36	.200(*)	.988	36	.955
Sep	.084	36	.200(*)	.962	36	.249
Oct	.186	36	.003	.816	36	.000
Nov	.503	36	.000	.232	36	.000
Total	.168	36	.012	.958	36	.183

* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

b dec is constant. It has been omitted.

Months April, May and October need square root transformation.

No need to transform months January, February, March, November and December as the 80% available rainfall for these months is equal to zero.

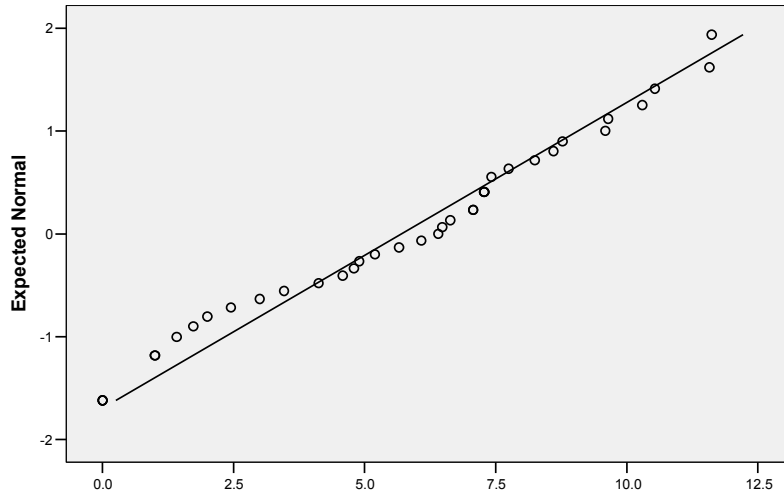
Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov(a)			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
sqrt_April	.096	37	.200(*)	.961	37	.210
sqrt_May	.088	37	.200(*)	.969	37	.384
sqrt_Oct	.125	37	.151	.954	37	.133

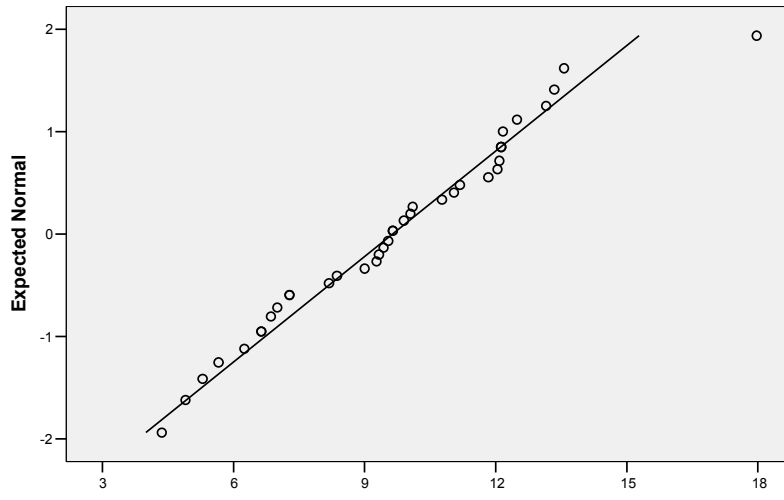
* This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a Lilliefors Significance Correction

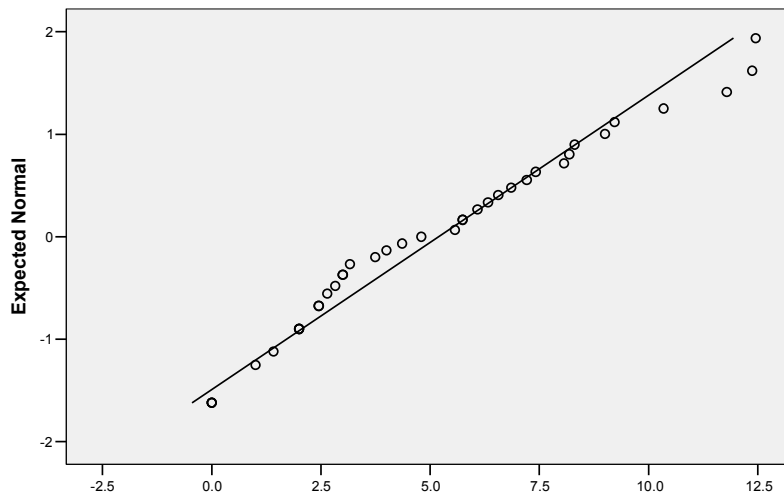
Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_April



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_May



Normal Q-Q Plot of sqrt_Oct



Appendix C: Frequency analysis of maximum daily rainfall

1- Kaduna South Station

N07114 - Kaduna South Station

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 13

Parameters

u 66.59775
alpha 13.41043

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	190	36.5	119	262
2000	0.9995	169	30.3	109	228
1000	0.999	159	27.6	105	213
200	0.995	138	21.4	95.7	180
100	0.99	128	18.7	91.6	165
50	0.98	119	16.1	87.4	150
20	0.95	106	12.6	81.8	131
10	0.9	96.8	9.96	77.3	116
5	0.8	86.7	7.37	72.3	101
3	0.6667	78.7	5.56	67.8	89.6
2	0.5	71.5	4.38	62.9	80.1

2- Airport 1 Station

N07114 - Airport 1 Station

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 21

Parameters

u 63.25647

alpha 13.73954

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	190	29.4	132	247
2000	0.9995	168	24.4	120	215
1000	0.999	158	22.2	115	202
200	0.995	136	17.2	102	170
100	0.99	126	15.1	96.9	156
50	0.98	117	13	91.5	142
20	0.95	104	10.1	84.2	124
10	0.9	94.2	8.03	78.4	110
5	0.8	83.9	5.94	72.2	95.5
3	0.6667	75.7	4.48	66.9	84.5
2	0.5	68.3	3.53	61.4	75.2

3- Airport 2 Station

N07114 - Airport 2 Station

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 22

Parameters

u 61.62985

alpha 18.02881

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	228	37.7	154	302
2000	0.9995	199	31.3	137	260
1000	0.999	186	28.5	130	242
200	0.995	157	22.1	114	200
100	0.99	145	19.3	107	182
50	0.98	132	16.6	99.4	165
20	0.95	115	13	89.7	141
10	0.9	102	10.3	82	122
5	0.8	88.7	7.62	73.7	104
3	0.6667	77.9	5.75	66.6	89.2
2	0.5	68.2	4.52	59.4	77.1

4- Merged Airport 1 and Airport 2 Stations

N07114 - Merged Airport 1-2 Data

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 43

Parameters

u 62.44909

alpha 15.891

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	209	23.8	162	255
2000	0.9995	183	19.7	145	222
1000	0.999	172	18	137	207
200	0.995	147	13.9	119	174
100	0.99	136	12.2	112	159
50	0.98	124	10.5	104	145
20	0.95	110	8.2	93.6	126
10	0.9	98.2	6.49	85.5	111
5	0.8	86.3	4.8	76.9	95.7
3	0.6667	76.8	3.62	69.7	83.9
2	0.5	68.3	2.85	62.7	73.9

Appendix D: Frequency analysis of peak instantaneous discharge

1- Kaduna South Station

N08024 - Kaduna South Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

u 1495.461
alpha 864.6525

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	9460	1580	6370	1.25E+04
2000	0.9995	8070	1310	5510	1.06E+04
1000	0.999	7470	1190	5130	9800
200	0.995	6070	923	4270	7880
100	0.99	5470	808	3890	7060
50	0.98	4870	694	3510	6230
20	0.95	4060	543	3000	5130
10	0.9	3440	430	2600	4280
5	0.8	2790	318	2170	3420
3	0.6667	2280	240	1810	2750
2	0.5	1810	189	1440	2180

N08024 - Kaduna South Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

alpha 0.001622
lambda 3.234886

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	8880	1720	5510	1.23E+04
2000	0.9995	7710	1410	4940	1.05E+04
1000	0.999	7200	1280	4680	9710
200	0.995	5970	976	4060	7880
100	0.99	5430	845	3770	7080
50	0.98	4870	715	3460	6270
20	0.95	4100	547	3030	5170
10	0.9	3480	423	2650	4310
5	0.8	2820	308	2220	3420
3	0.6667	2300	237	1830	2760
2	0.5	1790	194	1410	2170

N08024 - Kaduna South Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

alpha 0.001282
lambda 2.021989
m 417.6478

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	9620	3730	N/D	N/D
2000	0.9995	8250	2850	N/D	N/D
1000	0.999	7650	2480	N/D	N/D
200	0.995	6250	1670	N/D	N/D
100	0.99	5630	1340	3000	8250
50	0.98	5000	1030	2980	7020
20	0.95	4140	667	2840	5450
10	0.9	3480	455	2590	4370
5	0.8	2780	333	2120	3430
3	0.6667	2240	295	1660	2820
2	0.5	1740	263	1230	2260

2- Ribako Station

N08024 - Ribako Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 21

Parameters

u 245.0663

alpha 79.15012

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	974	169	642	1310
2000	0.9995	847	141	571	1.12E+03
1000	0.999	792	128	541	1040
200	0.995	664	99.3	470	859
100	0.99	609	86.9	439	780
50	0.98	554	74.6	408	700
20	0.95	480	58.4	366	595
10	0.9	423	46.2	333	514
5	0.8	364	34.2	297	431
3	0.6667	317	25.8	266	367
2	0.5	274	20.3	234	314

N08024 - Ribako Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 21

Parameters

alpha 0.028215
lambda 8.203453

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	826	130	571	1080
2000	0.9995	743	109	529	9.58E+02
1000	0.999	707	100	510	904
200	0.995	618	79.3	462	773
100	0.99	577	70.2	440	715
50	0.98	535	61	415	655
20	0.95	475	48.7	380	571
10	0.9	426	39.5	349	504
5	0.8	371	30.7	311	431
3	0.6667	325	25.1	276	374
2	0.5	279	21.6	237	321

N08024 - Ribako Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 21

Parameters

alpha 0.023079
lambda 5.489048
m 52.91875

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	862	261	N/D	N/D
2000	0.9995	770	204	N/D	N/D
1000	0.999	729	180	N/D	N/D
200	0.995	632	126	385	878
100	0.99	588	104	384	791
50	0.98	542	82.9	380	705
20	0.95	479	57.8	365	592
10	0.9	427	42.2	344	509
5	0.8	369	31.6	307	431
3	0.6667	323	27.5	269	376
2	0.5	276	25.5	227	326

3- Turbo Station

N08024 - Turbo Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

u 290.3372
alpha 128.5733

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	1470	234	1020	1930
2000	0.9995	1270	194	887	1.65E+03
1000	0.999	1180	177	831	1530
200	0.995	971	137	702	1240
100	0.99	882	120	646	1120
50	0.98	792	103	590	994
20	0.95	672	80.8	514	831
10	0.9	580	63.9	454	705
5	0.8	483	47.3	390	576
3	0.6667	406	35.7	336	476
2	0.5	337	28.1	282	393

N08024 - Turbo Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

alpha 0.013406

lambda 4.887294

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	1310	216	888	1730
2000	0.9995	1160	179	806	1.51E+03
1000	0.999	1090	163	769	1410
200	0.995	926	127	678	1170
100	0.99	853	111	636	1070
50	0.98	777	94.9	591	963
20	0.95	671	74.2	526	817
10	0.9	585	58.8	470	701
5	0.8	491	44.2	405	578
3	0.6667	415	35.1	346	484
2	0.5	340	29.4	282	398

N08024 - Turbo Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 29

Parameters

alpha 0.021659
lambda 12.75645
m -224.414

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	1180	282	629	1.74E+03
2000	0.9995	1060	223	625	1500
1000	0.999	1010	198	620	1390
200	0.995	875	141	598	1150
100	0.99	814	118	583	1050
50	0.98	750	96.1	562	939
20	0.95	659	69.6	523	796
10	0.9	583	52.9	480	687
5	0.8	497	41	417	577
3	0.6667	424	36	353	494
2	0.5	349	33.9	283	416

4- Kauru Station

N08024 - Kauru Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 13

Parameters

u 139.0851
alpha 69.40905

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	778	189	408	1150
2000	0.9995	667	157	360	9.74E+02
1000	0.999	619	143	339	898
200	0.995	507	111	290	724
100	0.99	458	96.9	268	648
50	0.98	410	83.2	247	573
20	0.95	345	65.1	218	473
10	0.9	295	51.5	194	396
5	0.8	243	38.2	168	318
3	0.6667	202	28.8	145	258
2	0.5	165	22.7	120	209

N08024 - Kauru Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 13

Parameters

alpha 0.022607
lambda 4.04994

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	708	187	341	1080
2000	0.9995	620	155	317	9.24E+02
1000	0.999	582	141	306	858
200	0.995	489	108	277	702
100	0.99	448	94.4	263	633
50	0.98	405	80.4	247	563
20	0.95	346	62.3	224	468
10	0.9	298	48.8	203	394
5	0.8	247	36.2	176	318
3	0.6667	205	28.4	149	261
2	0.5	165	23.5	118	211

N08024 - Kauru Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 13

Parameters

alpha -0.13836
lambda 151.7049
m 1275.603

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	480	159	N/D	N/D
2000	0.9995	449	126	N/D	N/D
1000	0.999	434	112	N/D	N/D
200	0.995	395	79.8	N/D	N/D
100	0.99	376	66.9	N/D	N/D
50	0.98	354	54.8	247	462
20	0.95	321	40.9	241	401
10	0.9	292	32.6	228	356
5	0.8	255	27.3	201	308
3	0.6667	220	25.8	169	270
2	0.5	182	26.6	129	234

5- Kachia Station

N08024 - Kachia Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 20

Parameters

u 290.6663

alpha 218.8614

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	2310	480	1370	3250
2000	0.9995	1950	398	1170	2.73E+03
1000	0.999	1800	363	1090	2510
200	0.995	1450	281	898	2000
100	0.99	1300	246	815	1780
50	0.98	1140	211	730	1560
20	0.95	941	166	616	1270
10	0.9	783	131	526	1040
5	0.8	619	97	429	809
3	0.6667	488	73.2	345	632
2	0.5	371	57.6	258	484

N08024 - Kachia Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 20

Parameters

alpha 0.005292

lambda 2.206876

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	2310	629	1080	3540
2000	0.9995	1970	511	972	2.97E+03
1000	0.999	1830	460	924	2730
200	0.995	1480	344	805	2150
100	0.99	1330	295	749	1900
50	0.98	1170	246	688	1650
20	0.95	959	183	599	1320
10	0.9	793	138	522	1060
5	0.8	617	97	427	807
3	0.6667	482	72.6	340	624
2	0.5	356	58.1	242	470

N08024 - Kachia Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 20

Parameters

alpha 0.003878
lambda 1.185229
m 111.4028

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	2620	1520	N/D	N/D
2000	0.9995	2200	1150	N/D	N/D
1000	0.999	2010	992	N/D	N/D
200	0.995	1590	646	N/D	N/D
100	0.99	1400	507	N/D	N/D
50	0.98	1220	378	N/D	N/D
20	0.95	974	231	521	1430
10	0.9	786	151	489	1080
5	0.8	596	116	369	823
3	0.6667	458	105	252	664
2	0.5	337	87.6	165	508

6- Bakin Kogi Station

N08024 - Bakin Kogi Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gumbel (Method of moments)

Number of observations 16

Parameters

u 755.1612

alpha 569.3735

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	6000	1400	3260	8740
2000	0.9995	5080	1160	2810	7.35E+03
1000	0.999	4690	1060	2620	6760
200	0.995	3770	818	2170	5370
100	0.99	3370	716	1970	4780
50	0.98	2980	615	1770	4180
20	0.95	2450	481	1500	3390
10	0.9	2040	381	1290	2780
5	0.8	1610	282	1060	2160
3	0.6667	1270	213	852	1690
2	0.5	964	168	635	1290

N08024 - Bakin Kogi Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Gamma (Method of moments)

Number of observations 16

Parameters

alpha 0.002032
lambda 2.20275

Quantiles

q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	6010	1830	2420	9600
2000	0.9995	5130	1490	2220	8.05E+03
1000	0.999	4750	1340	2120	7380
200	0.995	3850	1000	1880	5810
100	0.99	3450	858	1770	5130
50	0.98	3040	716	1640	4450
20	0.95	2490	534	1450	3540
10	0.9	2060	402	1270	2850
5	0.8	1600	282	1050	2160
3	0.6667	1250	211	839	1670
2	0.5	925	169	593	1260

N08024 - Bakin Kogi Peak Discharge

Results of the fitting

Pearson type 3 (Method of moments)

Number of observations 16

Parameters

alpha 0.054949
lambda 1610.135
m -28218.5

Quantiles

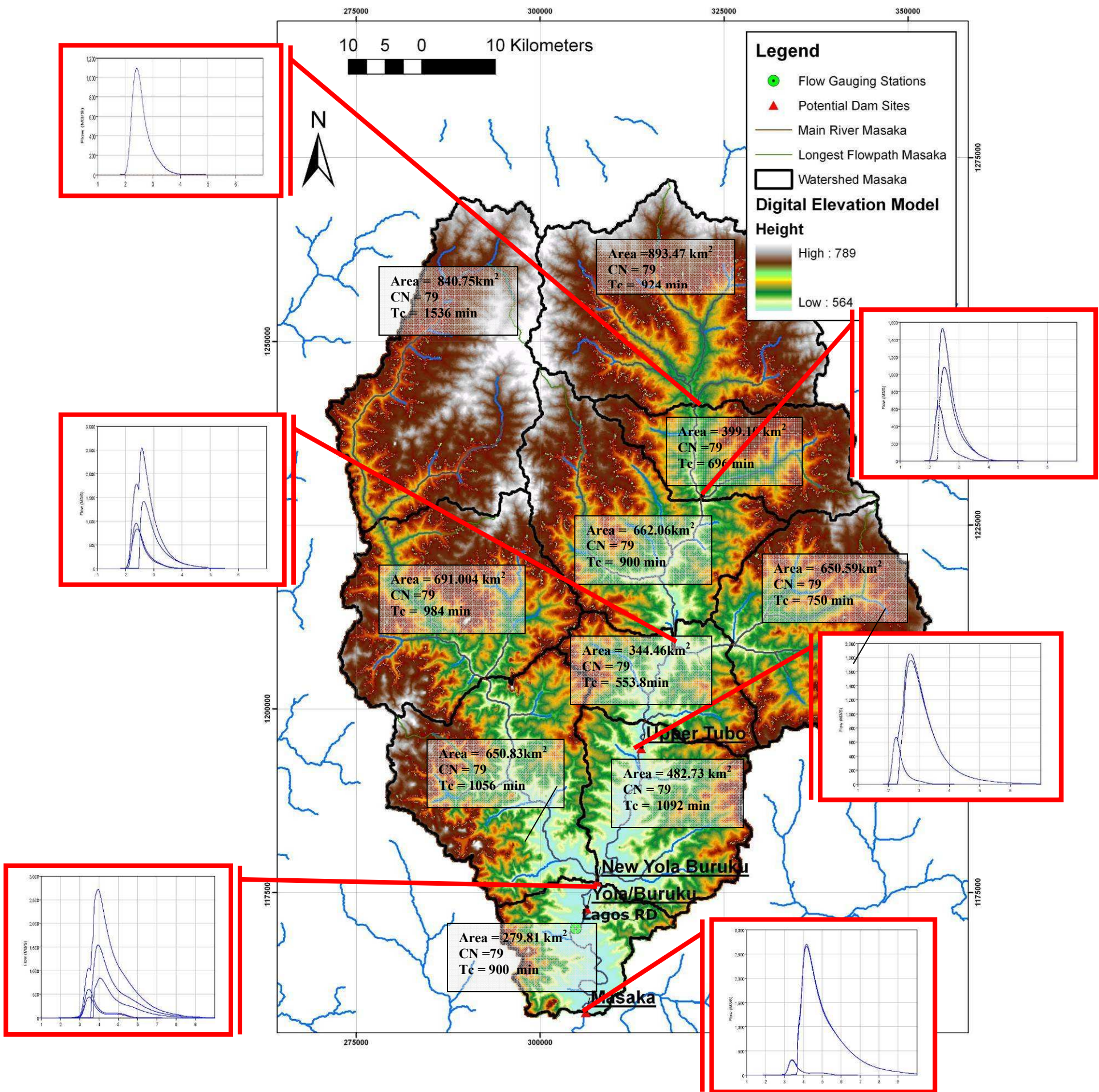
q = F(X) : non-exceedance probability

T = 1/(1-q)

T	q	XT	Standard deviation	Confidence interval (95%)	
10000	0.9999	3880	1130	N/D	N/D
2000	0.9995	3550	900	N/D	N/D
1000	0.999	3390	803	N/D	N/D
200	0.995	3000	586	1850	4150
100	0.99	2810	498	1830	3780
50	0.98	2600	414	1790	3420
20	0.95	2300	316	1670	2920
10	0.9	2020	257	1520	2530
5	0.8	1700	216	1270	2120
3	0.6667	1400	200	1010	1790
2	0.5	1080	196	693	1460

Appendix E: Hydrologic simulations

1- Tubo River Hydrologic Simulation



Time	Upper Tolu Hydrographs			
	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year
0.00	1574.840	2523.053	3481.046	
0.05	1576.053	2521.508	3477.216	
0.10	1580.241	2519.762	3474.261	
0.15	1586.215	2517.822	3471.825	
0.20	1593.957	2515.556	3469.820	
0.25	1593.493	2515.411	3469.841	
0.30	1596.827	2515.474	3470.739	
0.35	1599.947	2515.985	3471.939	
0.40	1602.854	2516.022	3473.914	
0.45	1606.551	2516.259	3476.251	
0.50	1608.047	2499.484	3390.414	
0.55	1610.338	2494.327	3380.406	
0.60	1614.435	2491.196	3370.239	
0.65	1618.500	2487.288	3359.945	
0.70	1621.678	2483.207	3349.500	
0.75	1617.816	2479.341	3339.889	
0.80	1615.952	2475.661	3329.131	
0.85	1620.131	2469.971	3317.211	
0.90	1621.126	2465.091	3306.150	
0.95	1621.971	2460.161	3295.010	
1.00	1622.644	2455.107	3283.741	
1.05	1623.145	2449.837	3272.263	
1.10	1623.470	2444.422	3260.733	
1.15	1623.554	2438.951	3249.080	
1.20	1623.681	2433.391	3237.301	
1.25	1623.553	2427.746	3225.436	
1.30	1623.272	2422.022	3213.491	
1.35	1622.839	2416.234	3201.471	
1.40	1622.258	2410.389	3189.176	
1.45	1621.524	2404.493	3176.878	
1.50	1620.652	2398.552	3164.482	
1.55	1619.638	2392.569	3151.993	
1.60	1618.476	2386.532	3139.435	
1.65	1617.171	2380.451	3126.810	
1.70	1615.841	2374.326	3114.106	
1.75	1614.335	2368.156	3101.358	
1.80	1612.768	2361.940	3088.562	
1.85	1611.159	2355.679	3075.729	
1.90	1609.081	2349.374	3062.711	
1.95	1606.540	2343.026	3049.667	
2.00	1603.968	2336.643	3036.625	
2.05	1601.734	2330.229	3023.486	
2.10	1600.301	2323.783	3010.227	
2.15	1597.917	2317.310	2996.938	
2.20	1595.341	2310.820	2983.610	
2.25	1592.664	2304.313	2970.270	
2.30	1589.890	2297.791	2956.919	
2.35	1587.031	2291.254	2943.559	
2.40	1584.087	2284.703	2930.190	
2.45	1581.059	2278.139	2916.813	
2.50	1577.947	2271.564	2903.427	
2.55	1574.753	2264.978	2890.032	
2.60	1571.486	2258.381	2876.628	
2.65	1568.146	2251.774	2863.215	
2.70	1564.733	2245.157	2849.794	
2.75	1561.257	2238.529	2836.365	
2.80	1557.718	2231.891	2822.928	
2.85	1554.126	2225.243	2809.483	
2.90	1550.483	2218.586	2796.029	
2.95	1546.798	2211.920	2782.566	
3.00	1543.073	2205.245	2769.094	
3.05	1539.317	2198.561	2755.613	
3.10	1535.530	2191.868	2742.123	
3.15	1531.714	2185.166	2728.624	
3.20	1527.878	2178.455	2715.116	
3.25	1524.023	2171.735	2701.600	
3.30	1520.148	2165.006	2688.075	
3.35	1516.254	2158.269	2674.541	
3.40	1512.341	2151.523	2660.988	
3.45	1508.410	2144.768	2647.427	
3.50	1504.461	2138.004	2633.858	
3.55	1500.494	2131.231	2620.280	
3.60	1496.510	2124.449	2606.694	
3.65	1492.509	2117.658	2593.100	
3.70	1488.491	2110.858	2579.507	
3.75	1484.456	2104.049	2565.914	
3.80	1480.404	2097.231	2552.321	
3.85	1476.336	2090.404	2538.728	
3.90	1472.252	2083.568	2525.135	
3.95	1468.153	2076.723	2511.542	
4.00	1464.039	2069.869	2497.949	
4.05	1459.911	2062.996	2484.356	
4.10	1455.769	2056.105	2470.763	
4.15	1451.614	2049.196	2457.170	
4.20	1447.446	2042.269	2443.577	
4.25	1443.265	2035.324	2429.984	
4.30	1439.071	2028.361	2416.391	
4.35	1434.864	2021.380	2402.798	
4.40	1430.644	2014.381	2389.205	
4.45	1426.411	2007.364	2375.612	
4.50	1422.165	2000.329	2362.019	
4.55	1417.906	1993.276	2348.426	
4.60	1413.634	1986.205	2334.833	
4.65	1409.349	1979.116	2321.240	
4.70	1405.051	1972.009	2307.647	
4.75	1400.740	1964.884	2294.054	
4.80	1396.417	1957.741	2280.461	
4.85	1392.082	1950.580	2266.868	
4.90	1387.735	1943.401	2253.275	
4.95	1383.376	1936.204	2239.682	
5.00	1379.005	1928.989	2226.089	
5.05	1374.622	1921.756	2212.496	
5.10	1370.227	1914.505	2198.903	
5.15	1365.820	1907.236	2185.310	
5.20	1361.401	1899.949	2171.717	
5.25	1356.970	1892.644	2158.124	
5.30	1352.528	1885.321	2144.531	
5.35	1348.075	1877.980	2130.938	
5.40	1343.612	1870.621	2117.345	
5.45	1339.139	1863.244	2103.752	
5.50	1334.656	1855.849	2090.159	
5.55	1330.163	1848.436	2076.566	
5.60	1325.660	1841.005	2062.973	
5.65	1321.147	1833.556	2049.380	
5.70	1316.624	1826.089	2035.787	
5.75	1312.091	1818.604	2022.194	
5.80	1307.548	1811.101	2008.601	
5.85	1302.995	1803.580	1995.008	
5.90	1298.432	1796.041	1981.415	
5.95	1293.859	1788.484	1967.822	
6.00	1289.276	1780.909	1954.229	
6.05	1284.683	1773.316	1940.636	
6.10	1280.080	1765.705	1927.043	
6.15	1275.467	1758.076	1913.450	
6.20	1270.844	1750.429	1900.000	
6.25	1266.211	1742.764	1886.550	
6.30	1261.568	1735.081	1873.100	
6.35	1256.915	1727.380	1859.650	
6.40	1252.252	1719.661	1846.200	
6.45	1247.579	1711.924	1832.750	
6.50	1242.896	1704.169	1819.300	
6.55	1238.203	1696.404	1805.850	
6.60	1233.500	1688.629	1792.400	
6.65	1228.787	1680.844	1778.950	
6.70	1224.064	1673.049	1765.500	
6.75	1219.341	1665.244	1752.050	
6.80	1214.618	1657.429	1738.600	
6.85	1209.895	1649.604	1725.150	
6.90	1205.172	1641.769	1711.700	
6.95	1200.449	1633.924	1698.250	
7.00	1195.726	1626.069	1684.800	
7.05	1191.003	1618.204	1671.350	
7.10	1186.280	1610.329	1657.900	
7.15	1181.557	1602.444	1644.450	
7.20	1176.834	1594.549	1631.000	
7.25	1172.111	1586.644	1617.550	
7.30	1167.388	1578.729	1604.100	
7.35	1162.665	1570.804	1590.650	
7.40	1157.942	1562.869	1577.200	
7.45	1153.219	1554.924	1563.750	
7.50	1148.496	1546.969	1550.300	
7.55	1143.773	1539.004	1536.850	
7.60	1139.050	1531.029	1523.400	
7.65	1134.327	1523.044	1509.950	
7.70	1129.604	1515.049	1496.500	
7.75	1124.881	1507.044	1483.050	
7.80	1120.158	1499.029	1469.600	
7.85	1115.435	1491.004	1456.150	
7.90	1110.712	1482.969	1442.700	
7.95	1105.989	1474.924	1429.250	
8.00	1101.266	1466.869	1415.800	
8.05	1096.543	1458.804	1402.350	
8.10	1091.820	1450.729	1388.900	
8.15	1087.097	1442.644	1375.450	
8.20	1082.374	1434.549	1362.000	
8.25	1077.651	1426.444	1348.550	
8.30	1072.928	1418.329	1335.100	
8.35	1068.205	1410.204	1321.650	
8.40	1063.482	1402.069	1308.200	
8.45	1058.759	1393.924	1294.750	
8.50	1054.036	1385.769	1281.300	
8.55	1049.313	1377.604	1267.850	
8.60	1044.590	1369.429	1254.400	
8.65	1039.867	1361.244	1240.950	
8.70	1035.144	1353.049	1227.500	
8.75	1030.421	1344.844	1214.050	
8.80	1025.698	1336.629	1200.600	
8.85	1020.975	1328.404	1187.150	
8.90	1016.252	1320.169	1173.700	
8.95	1011.529	1311.924	1160.250	
9.00	1006.806	1303.669	1146.800	
9.05	1002.083	1295.404	1133.350	
9.10	997.360	1287.129	1119.900	
9.15	992.637	1278.844	1106.450	
9.20	987.914	1270.549	1093.000	
9.25	983.191	1262.244	1079.550	
9.30	978.468	1253.929	1066.100	
9.35	973.745	1245.604	1052.650	
9.40	969.022	1237.269	1039.200	
9.45	964.299	1228.924	1025.750	
9.50	959.576	1220.569	1012.300	
9.55	954.853	1212.204	998.850	
9.60	950.130	1203.829	985.400	
9.65	945.407	1195.444	971.950	
9.70	940.684	1187.049	958.500	
9.75	935.961	1178.644	945.050	
9.80	931.238	1170.229	931.600	
9.85	926.515	1161.804	918.150	
9.90	921.792	1153.369	904.700	
9.95	917.069	1144.924	891.250	
10.00	912.346	1136.469	877.800	

Time	Upper Tolu Hydrographs			
	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year
1.20	1099.299	1421.641	1736.193	
1.25	1094.295	1414.297	1726.699	
1.30	1089.121	1406.811	1717.210	
1.35	1083.786	1399.184	1707.845	
1.40	1078.290	1391.520	1698.565	
1.45	1072.643	1383.721	1689.339	
1.50	1066.855	1375.788	1680.200	
1.55	1060.926	1367.721	1671.238	
1.60	1054.855	1359.524	1662.390	
1.65	1048.642	1351.197	1653.647	
1.70	10			

Time	Upper Tubo Hydrographs		
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0.05	318.386	402.323	485.212
0.10	317.368	400.881	483.312
0.15	316.349	399.439	481.414
0.20	315.330	397.997	479.517
0.25	314.310	396.555	477.620
0.30	313.291	395.113	475.723
0.35	312.272	393.671	473.826
0.40	311.252	392.229	471.929
0.45	310.233	390.787	470.032
0.50	309.214	389.345	468.135
0.55	308.195	387.903	466.238
1.00	301.171	386.461	464.341
1.05	300.151	385.019	462.444
1.10	299.132	383.577	460.547
1.15	298.112	382.135	458.650
1.20	297.094	380.693	456.753
1.25	296.075	379.251	454.856
1.30	295.057	377.809	452.959
1.35	294.039	376.367	451.062
1.40	293.021	374.925	449.165
1.45	292.004	373.483	447.268
1.50	290.987	372.041	445.371
1.55	289.970	370.599	443.474
2.00	284.925	369.157	441.577
2.05	283.908	367.715	439.680
2.10	282.891	366.273	437.783
2.15	281.874	364.831	435.886
2.20	280.857	363.389	433.989
2.25	279.840	361.947	432.092
2.30	278.823	360.505	430.195
2.35	277.806	359.063	428.298
2.40	276.789	357.621	426.401
2.45	275.772	356.179	424.504
2.50	274.755	354.737	422.607
2.55	273.738	353.295	420.710
2.60	272.721	351.853	418.813
2.65	271.704	350.411	416.916
2.70	270.687	348.969	415.019
2.75	269.670	347.527	413.122
2.80	268.653	346.085	411.225
2.85	267.636	344.643	409.328
2.90	266.619	343.201	407.431
2.95	265.602	341.759	405.534
3.00	264.585	340.317	403.637
3.05	263.568	338.875	401.740
3.10	262.551	337.433	399.843
3.15	261.534	335.991	397.946
3.20	260.517	334.549	396.049
3.25	259.500	333.107	394.152
3.30	258.483	331.665	392.255
3.35	257.466	330.223	390.358
3.40	256.449	328.781	388.461
3.45	255.432	327.339	386.564
3.50	254.415	325.897	384.667
3.55	253.398	324.455	382.770
4.00	248.353	323.013	380.873
4.05	247.336	321.571	378.976
4.10	246.319	320.129	377.079
4.15	245.302	318.687	375.182
4.20	244.285	317.245	373.285
4.25	243.268	315.803	371.388
4.30	242.251	314.361	369.491
4.35	241.234	312.919	367.594
4.40	240.217	311.477	365.697
4.45	239.200	310.035	363.800
4.50	238.183	308.593	361.903
4.55	237.166	307.151	360.006
4.60	236.149	305.709	358.109
4.65	235.132	304.267	356.212
4.70	234.115	302.825	354.315
4.75	233.098	301.383	352.418
4.80	232.081	299.941	350.521
4.85	231.064	298.499	348.624
4.90	230.047	297.057	346.727
4.95	229.030	295.615	344.830
5.00	228.013	294.173	342.933
5.05	227.000	292.731	341.036
5.10	226.000	291.289	339.139
5.15	225.000	289.847	337.242
5.20	224.000	288.405	335.345
5.25	223.000	286.963	333.448
5.30	222.000	285.521	331.551
5.35	221.000	284.079	329.654
5.40	220.000	282.637	327.757
5.45	219.000	281.195	325.860
5.50	218.000	279.753	323.963
5.55	217.000	278.311	322.066
6.00	212.000	276.869	320.169
6.05	211.000	275.427	318.272
6.10	210.000	273.985	316.375
6.15	209.000	272.543	314.478
6.20	208.000	271.101	312.581
6.25	207.000	269.659	310.684
6.30	206.000	268.217	308.787
6.35	205.000	266.775	306.890
6.40	204.000	265.333	304.993
6.45	203.000	263.891	303.096
6.50	202.000	262.449	301.199
6.55	201.000	261.007	299.302
7.00	196.000	259.565	297.405
7.05	195.000	258.123	295.508
7.10	194.000	256.681	293.611
7.15	193.000	255.239	291.714
7.20	192.000	253.797	289.817
7.25	191.000	252.355	287.920
7.30	190.000	250.913	286.023
7.35	189.000	249.471	284.126
7.40	188.000	248.029	282.229
7.45	187.000	246.587	280.332
7.50	186.000	245.145	278.435
7.55	185.000	243.703	276.538
8.00	180.000	242.261	274.641
8.05	179.000	240.819	272.744
8.10	178.000	239.377	270.847
8.15	177.000	237.935	268.950
8.20	176.000	236.493	267.053
8.25	175.000	235.051	265.156
8.30	174.000	233.609	263.259
8.35	173.000	232.167	261.362
8.40	172.000	230.725	259.465
8.45	171.000	229.283	257.568
8.50	170.000	227.841	255.671
8.55	169.000	226.399	253.774
9.00	164.000	224.957	251.877
9.05	163.000	223.515	249.980
9.10	162.000	222.073	248.083
9.15	161.000	220.631	246.186
9.20	160.000	219.189	244.289
9.25	159.000	217.747	242.392
9.30	158.000	216.305	240.495
9.35	157.000	214.863	238.598
9.40	156.000	213.421	236.701
9.45	155.000	211.979	234.804
9.50	154.000	210.537	232.907
9.55	153.000	209.095	231.010
10.00	148.000	207.653	229.113
10.05	147.000	206.211	227.216
10.10	146.000	204.769	225.319
10.15	145.000	203.327	223.422
10.20	144.000	201.885	221.525
10.25	143.000	200.443	219.628
10.30	142.000	199.001	217.731
10.35	141.000	197.559	215.834
10.40	140.000	196.117	213.937
10.45	139.000	194.675	212.040
10.50	138.000	193.233	210.143
10.55	137.000	191.791	208.246
11.00	132.000	190.349	206.349
11.05	131.000	188.907	204.452
11.10	130.000	187.465	202.555
11.15	129.000	186.023	200.658
11.20	128.000	184.581	198.761
11.25	127.000	183.139	196.864
11.30	126.000	181.697	194.967
11.35	125.000	180.255	193.070
11.40	124.000	178.813	191.173
11.45	123.000	177.371	189.276
11.50	122.000	175.929	187.379
11.55	121.000	174.487	185.482
12.00	116.000	173.045	183.585
12.05	115.000	171.603	181.688
12.10	114.000	170.161	179.791
12.15	113.000	168.719	177.894
12.20	112.000	167.277	175.997
12.25	111.000	165.835	174.100
12.30	110.000	164.393	172.203
12.35	109.000	162.951	170.306
12.40	108.000	161.509	168.409
12.45	107.000	160.067	166.512
12.50	106.000	158.625	164.615
12.55	105.000	157.183	162.718
13.00	100.000	155.741	160.821
13.05	99.000	154.299	158.924
13.10	98.000	152.857	157.027
13.15	97.000	151.415	155.130
13.20	96.000	149.973	153.233
13.25	95.000	148.531	151.336
13.30	94.000	147.089	149.439
13.35	93.000	145.647	147.542
13.40	92.000	144.205	145.645
13.45	91.000	142.763	143.748
13.50	90.000	141.321	141.851
13.55	89.000	139.879	139.954
14.00	84.000	138.437	138.057
14.05	83.000	136.995	136.160
14.10	82.000	135.553	134.263
14.15	81.000	134.111	132.366
14.20	80.000	132.669	130.469
14.25	79.000	131.227	128.572
14.30	78.000	129.785	126.675
14.35	77.000	128.343	124.778
14.40	76.000	126.901	122.881
14.45	75.000	125.459	120.984
14.50	74.000	124.017	119.087
14.55	73.000	122.575	117.190
15.00	68.000	121.133	115.293
15.05	67.000	119.691	113.396
15.10	66.000	118.249	111.499
15.15	65.000	116.807	109.602
15.20	64.000	115.365	107.705
15.25	63.000	113.923	105.808
15.30	62.000	112.481	103.911
15.35	61.000	111.039	102.014
15.40	60.000	109.597	100.117
15.45	59.000	108.155	98.220
15.50	58.000	106.713	96.323
16.00	53.000	105.271	94.426
16.05	52.000	103.829	92.529
16.10	51.000	102.387	90.632
16.15	50.000	100.945	88.735
16.20	49.000	99.503	86.838
16.25	48.000	98.061	84.941
16.30	47.000	96.619	83.044
16.35	46.000	95.177	81.147
16.40	45.000	93.735	79.250
16.45	44.000	92.293	77.353
16.50	43.000	90.851	75.456
16.55	42.000	89.409	73.559
17.00	37.000	87.967	71.662
17.05	36.000	86.525	69.765
17.10	35.000	85.083	67.868
17.15	34.000	83.641	65.971
17.20	33.000	82.199	64.074
17.25	32.000	80.757	62.177
17.30	31.000	79.315	60.280
17.35	30.000	77.873	58.383
17.40	29.000	76.431	56.486
17.45	28.000	74.989	54.589
17.50	27.000	73.547	52.692
18.00	22.000	72.105	50.795
18.05	21.000	70.663	48.898
18.10	20.000	69.221	46.999
18.15	19.000	67.779	45.102
18.20	18.000	66.337	43.205
18.25	17.000	64.895	41.308
18.30	16.000	63.453	39.411
18.35	15.000	62.011	37.514
18.40	14.000	60.569	35.617
18.45	13.000	59.127	33.720
18.50	12.000	57.685	31.823
19.00	7.000	56.243	29.926
19.05	6.000	54.801	28.029
19.10	5.000	53.359	26.132
19.15	4.000	51.917	24.235
19			

Upper Tubo Hydrographs				Upper Tubo Hydrographs				Upper Tubo Hydrographs				Upper Tubo Hydrographs			
Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year
0.00	29.184	29.134	28.791	12.00	14.987	14.043	13.336	0.00	6.675	6.886	6.030	12.00	3.881	1.830	0.000
0.05	29.054	29.003	28.738	12.05	14.937	13.933	13.287	0.05	7.440	6.831	5.900	12.05	3.959	1.959	0.000
0.10	28.925	28.843	28.482	12.10	14.846	13.903	13.197	0.10	7.605	6.796	5.950	12.10	3.936	1.470	0.000
0.15	28.797	28.699	28.329	12.15	14.777	13.833	13.128	0.15	7.571	6.721	5.910	12.15	3.917	1.364	0.000
0.20	28.668	28.555	28.176	12.20	14.707	13.784	13.060	0.20	7.537	6.727	5.870	12.20	3.796	1.238	0.000
0.25	28.541	28.413	28.025	12.25	14.637	13.745	12.992	0.25	7.502	6.693	5.830	12.25	3.775	1.102	0.000
0.30	28.413	28.270	27.974	12.30	14.568	13.697	12.924	0.30	7.468	6.658	5.790	12.30	3.754	0.995	0.000
0.35	28.287	28.128	27.724	12.35	14.500	13.558	12.856	0.35	7.434	6.624	5.750	12.35	3.733	0.810	0.000
0.40	28.160	27.967	27.515	12.40	14.432	13.491	12.789	0.40	7.401	6.590	5.710	12.40	3.712	0.663	0.000
0.45	28.035	27.836	27.315	12.45	14.364	13.423	12.722	0.45	7.367	6.556	5.670	12.45	3.691	0.552	0.000
0.50	27.909	27.707	27.170	12.50	14.297	13.356	12.656	0.50	7.334	6.522	5.629	12.50	3.669	0.396	0.000
0.55	27.784	27.568	27.132	12.55	14.230	13.289	12.590	0.55	7.300	6.489	5.589	12.55	3.648	0.240	0.000
0.60	27.660	27.429	26.968	12.60	14.163	13.223	12.524	0.60	7.267	6.455	5.548	13.00	3.627	0.203	0.000
0.65	27.536	27.291	26.840	12.65	14.096	13.157	12.459	0.65	7.234	6.421	5.508	13.05	3.606	0.133	0.000
0.70	27.413	27.154	26.696	12.70	14.030	13.091	12.394	0.70	7.201	6.388	5.468	13.10	3.585	0.083	0.000
0.75	27.290	27.051	26.552	12.75	13.964	13.026	12.329	0.75	7.169	6.355	5.428	13.15	3.564	0.056	0.000
0.80	27.167	26.952	26.469	12.80	13.898	12.961	12.265	0.80	7.137	6.322	5.387	13.20	3.543	0.029	0.000
0.85	27.045	26.746	26.267	12.85	13.833	12.897	12.201	0.85	7.104	6.289	5.347	13.25	3.521	0.015	0.000
0.90	26.924	26.617	26.176	12.90	13.768	12.832	12.137	0.90	7.072	6.256	5.306	13.30	3.500	0.005	0.000
0.95	26.803	26.476	26.065	12.95	13.703	12.768	12.074	0.95	7.040	6.223	5.265	13.35	3.479	0.000	0.000
1.00	26.682	26.344	25.945	13.00	13.638	12.705	12.011	1.00	7.008	6.190	5.224	13.40	3.458	0.001	0.000
1.05	26.561	26.211	25.706	13.05	13.573	12.641	11.948	1.05	6.976	6.157	5.183	13.45	3.437	0.000	0.000
1.10	26.442	26.079	25.587	13.10	13.508	12.576	11.886	1.10	6.944	6.125	5.142	13.50	3.416	0.000	0.000
1.15	26.323	25.946	25.430	13.15	13.443	12.511	11.824	1.15	6.913	6.093	5.101	13.55	3.394	0.000	0.000
1.20	26.204	25.817	25.283	13.20	13.378	12.444	11.762	1.20	6.881	6.060	5.059	14.00	3.373	0.000	0.000
1.25	26.085	25.688	25.157	13.25	13.313	12.379	11.701	1.25	6.850	6.028	5.018	14.05	3.351	0.000	0.000
1.30	25.967	25.555	25.021	13.30	13.249	12.310	11.640	1.30	6.819	5.996	4.978	14.10	3.330	0.000	0.000
1.35	25.850	25.423	24.936	13.35	13.184	12.243	11.579	1.35	6.789	5.964	4.937	14.15	3.309	0.000	0.000
1.40	25.733	25.291	24.752	13.40	13.119	12.176	11.519	1.40	6.757	5.931	4.897	14.20	3.287	0.000	0.000
1.45	25.616	25.171	24.619	13.45	13.073	12.147	11.459	1.45	6.727	5.900	4.856	14.25	3.265	0.000	0.000
1.50	25.500	25.049	24.519	13.50	13.018	12.118	11.399	1.50	6.696	5.868	4.815	14.30	3.244	0.000	0.000
1.55	25.384	24.930	24.355	13.55	12.951	12.077	11.340	1.55	6.666	5.836	4.775	14.35	3.222	0.000	0.000
1.60	25.269	24.792	24.224	13.60	12.886	11.967	11.281	1.60	6.636	5.804	4.732	14.40	3.200	0.000	0.000
1.65	25.154	24.666	24.093	13.65	12.820	11.908	11.222	1.65	6.606	5.773	4.691	14.45	3.179	0.000	0.000
1.70	25.040	24.541	24.004	13.70	12.755	11.849	11.163	1.70	6.576	5.741	4.650	14.50	3.158	0.000	0.000
1.75	24.926	24.417	23.935	13.75	12.690	11.790	11.105	1.75	6.546	5.710	4.609	14.55	3.134	0.000	0.000
1.80	24.813	24.294	23.776	13.80	12.625	11.732	11.047	1.80	6.516	5.678	4.569	15.00	3.112	0.000	0.000
1.85	24.700	24.171	23.579	13.85	12.560	11.674	10.990	1.85	6.486	5.647	4.528	15.05	3.090	0.000	0.000
1.90	24.587	24.048	23.452	13.90	12.525	11.616	10.932	1.90	6.457	5.615	4.487	15.10	3.068	0.000	0.000
1.95	24.475	23.927	23.350	13.95	12.473	11.558	10.875	1.95	6.428	5.584	4.446	15.15	3.046	0.000	0.000
2.00	24.363	23.805	23.200	14.00	12.415	11.501	10.818	2.00	6.399	5.553	4.405	15.20	3.023	0.000	0.000
2.05	24.252	23.685	23.075	14.05	12.358	11.444	10.762	2.05	6.369	5.522	4.365	15.25	3.001	0.000	0.000
2.10	24.141	23.565	22.951	14.10	12.299	11.388	10.706	2.10	6.341	5.491	4.324	15.30	2.979	0.000	0.000
2.15	24.031	23.445	22.828	14.15	12.241	11.331	10.650	2.15	6.312	5.460	4.283	15.35	2.956	0.000	0.000
2.20	23.921	23.326	22.705	14.20	12.184	11.274	10.594	2.20	6.283	5.429	4.242	15.40	2.934	0.000	0.000
2.25	23.812	23.207	22.583	14.25	12.126	11.218	10.539	2.25	6.255	5.398	4.201	15.45	2.912	0.000	0.000
2.30	23.703	23.090	22.462	14.30	12.070	11.164	10.484	2.30	6.226	5.367	4.160	15.50	2.890	0.000	0.000
2.35	23.594	22.973	22.341	14.35	12.014	11.109	10.429	2.35	6.198	5.337	4.119	15.55	2.868	0.000	0.000
2.40	23.486	22.854	22.221	14.40	11.958	11.054	10.374	2.40	6.170	5.306	4.078	15.60	2.846	0.000	0.000
2.45	23.378	22.741	22.102	14.45	11.902	10.999	10.320	2.45	6.142	5.275	4.038	15.65	2.824	0.000	0.000
2.50	23.271	22.625	21.983	14.50	11.846	10.945	10.266	2.50	6.114	5.244	3.998	15.70	2.802	0.000	0.000
2.55	23.164	22.511	21.865	14.55	11.791	10.891	10.212	2.55	6.086	5.214	3.958	15.75	2.780	0.000	0.000
2.60	23.058	22.399	21.747	14.60	11.735	10.837	10.158	2.60	6.059	5.183	3.917	15.80	2.758	0.000	0.000
2.65	22.952	22.283	21.631	14.65	11.681	10.784	10.105	2.65	6.030	5.153	3.876	15.85	2.737	0.000	0.000
2.70	22.846	22.169	21.515	14.70	11.626	10.731	10.052	2.70	6.003	5.122	3.835	15.90	2.716	0.000	0.000
2.75	22.741	22.057	21.399	14.75	11.571	10.678	10.000	2.75	5.976	5.092	3.794	15.95	2.695	0.000	0.000
2.80	22.636	21.945	21.284	14.80	11.516	10.625	9.947	2.80	5.948	5.061	3.753	16.00	2.674	0.000	0.000
2.85	22.532	21.833	21.170	14.85	11.461	10.573	9.895	2.85	5.921	5.031	3.712	16.05	2.653	0.000	0.000
2.90	22.428	21.723	21.057	14.90	11.411	10.521	9.843	2.90	5.894	5.000	3.671	16.10	2.632	0.000	0.000
2.95	22.325	21.613	20.944	14.95	11.361	10.469	9.791	2.95	5.867	4.970	3.630	16.15	2.611	0.000	0.000
3.00	22.222	21.503	20.831	15.00	11.311	10.417	9.740	3.00	5.840	4.939	3.589	16.20	2.590	0.000	0.000
3.05	22.119	21.393	20.720	15.05	11.252	10.366	9.688	3.05	5.814	4.909	3.548	16.25	2.569	0.000	0.000
3.10	22.017	21.285	20.609	15.10	11.200	10.315	9.637	3.10	5.787	4.878	3.507	16.30	2.548	0.000	0.000
3.15	21.915	21.178	20.498	15.15	11.149	10.264	9.586	3.15	5.761	4.848	3.466	16.35	2.527	0.000	0.000
3.20	21.814	21.069	20.389	15.20	11.096	10.214	9.536	3.20	5.734	4.817	3.425	16.40	2.506	0.000	0.000
3.25	21.713	20.962	20.279	15.25	11.044	10.163	9.485	3.25	5.708	4.787	3.384	16.45	2.485	0.000	0.000
3.30	21.612	20.856	20.171	15.30	10.992	10.113	9.435	3.30	5.682	4.757	3.343	16.50	2.464	0.000	0.000
3.35	21.512	20.749	20.063	15.35	10.942	10.064	9.385	3.35	5.656	4.726	3.303	16.55	2.443	0.000	0.000
3.40	21.413	20.644	19.956	15.40	10.891	10.014	9.336	3.40	5.630	4.696	3.262	16.60	2.422	0.000	0.000
3.45	21.314	20.539	19.848	15.45	10.840	9.965	9.286	3.45	5.604	4.665	3.221	16.65	2.401	0.000	0.000
3.50	21.215	20.434	19.742	15.50	10.790	9.916	9.237	3.50	5.578	4.635	3.181	16.70	2.380	0.000	0.000
3.55	21.116														

1.2 Yola Buruku and New Yola Buruku hydrographs

Time	Yola Hydrographs				Time	Yola Hydrographs				Time	Yola Hydrographs				Time	Yola Hydrographs			
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year
1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
0.05	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	1.05	0.001	1.878	5.922	21.066	1.05	0.001	1.878	5.922	21.066	1.05	0.001	1.878	5.922	
0.10	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	1.10	0.002	1.922	10.059	36.811	1.10	0.002	1.922	10.059	36.811	1.10	0.002	1.922	10.059	
0.15	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	1.15	0.002	1.967	10.198	38.948	1.15	0.002	1.967	10.198	38.948	1.15	0.002	1.967	10.198	
0.20	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	1.20	0.002	2.012	10.332	39.820	1.20	0.002	2.012	10.332	39.820	1.20	0.002	2.012	10.332	
0.25	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	1.25	0.003	2.057	10.469	40.321	1.25	0.003	2.057	10.469	40.321	1.25	0.003	2.057	10.469	
0.30	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004	1.30	0.003	2.103	10.605	40.713	1.30	0.003	2.103	10.605	40.713	1.30	0.003	2.103	10.605	
0.35	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	1.35	0.003	2.149	10.740	41.019	1.35	0.003	2.149	10.740	41.019	1.35	0.003	2.149	10.740	
0.40	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.007	1.40	0.004	2.196	10.876	41.508	1.40	0.004	2.196	10.876	41.508	1.40	0.004	2.196	10.876	
0.45	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.009	1.45	0.004	2.243	11.011	41.813	1.45	0.004	2.243	11.011	41.813	1.45	0.004	2.243	11.011	
0.50	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.011	1.50	0.005	2.290	11.147	42.230	1.50	0.005	2.290	11.147	42.230	1.50	0.005	2.290	11.147	
0.55	0.000	0.000	0.014	0.014	1.55	0.005	2.338	11.282	42.732	1.55	0.005	2.338	11.282	42.732	1.55	0.005	2.338	11.282	
1.00	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.017	1.60	0.006	2.387	11.418	43.148	1.60	0.006	2.387	11.418	43.148	1.60	0.006	2.387	11.418	
1.05	0.000	0.000	0.020	0.020	1.65	0.007	2.436	11.554	43.584	1.65	0.007	2.436	11.554	43.584	1.65	0.007	2.436	11.554	
1.10	0.000	0.000	0.024	0.024	1.70	0.008	2.485	11.689	44.043	1.70	0.008	2.485	11.689	44.043	1.70	0.008	2.485	11.689	
1.15	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.028	1.75	0.009	2.535	11.825	44.423	1.75	0.009	2.535	11.825	44.423	1.75	0.009	2.535	11.825	
1.20	0.000	0.000	0.033	0.033	1.80	0.010	2.585	11.961	44.857	1.80	0.010	2.585	11.961	44.857	1.80	0.010	2.585	11.961	
1.25	0.000	0.000	0.039	0.039	1.85	0.011	2.635	12.097	45.254	1.85	0.011	2.635	12.097	45.254	1.85	0.011	2.635	12.097	
1.30	0.000	0.000	0.046	0.046	1.90	0.011	2.687	12.232	45.738	1.90	0.011	2.687	12.232	45.738	1.90	0.011	2.687	12.232	
1.35	0.000	0.000	0.053	0.053	1.95	0.012	2.738	12.368	46.188	1.95	0.012	2.738	12.368	46.188	1.95	0.012	2.738	12.368	
1.40	0.000	0.000	0.061	0.061	2.00	0.012	2.790	12.504	46.644	2.00	0.012	2.790	12.504	46.644	2.00	0.012	2.790	12.504	
1.45	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.069	2.05	0.015	2.842	12.639	47.105	2.05	0.015	2.842	12.639	47.105	2.05	0.015	2.842	12.639	
1.50	0.000	0.000	0.079	0.079	2.10	0.016	2.895	12.775	47.577	2.10	0.016	2.895	12.775	47.577	2.10	0.016	2.895	12.775	
1.55	0.000	0.000	0.089	0.089	2.15	0.018	2.948	12.912	48.054	2.15	0.018	2.948	12.912	48.054	2.15	0.018	2.948	12.912	
2.00	0.000	0.000	0.101	0.101	2.20	0.019	3.001	13.048	48.498	2.20	0.019	3.001	13.048	48.498	2.20	0.019	3.001	13.048	
2.05	0.000	0.000	0.112	0.112	2.25	0.021	3.056	13.185	48.976	2.25	0.021	3.056	13.185	48.976	2.25	0.021	3.056	13.185	
2.10	0.000	0.000	0.124	0.124	2.30	0.022	3.111	13.322	49.484	2.30	0.022	3.111	13.322	49.484	2.30	0.022	3.111	13.322	
2.15	0.000	0.000	0.142	0.142	2.35	0.025	3.165	13.460	49.926	2.35	0.025	3.165	13.460	49.926	2.35	0.025	3.165	13.460	
2.20	0.000	0.000	0.159	0.159	2.40	0.026	3.220	13.597	50.404	2.40	0.026	3.220	13.597	50.404	2.40	0.026	3.220	13.597	
2.25	0.000	0.000	0.177	0.177	2.45	0.029	3.276	13.735	50.838	2.45	0.029	3.276	13.735	50.838	2.45	0.029	3.276	13.735	
2.30	0.000	0.000	0.196	0.196	2.50	0.031	3.331	13.874	51.319	2.50	0.031	3.331	13.874	51.319	2.50	0.031	3.331	13.874	
2.35	0.000	0.000	0.216	0.216	2.55	0.033	3.389	14.012	51.767	2.55	0.033	3.389	14.012	51.767	2.55	0.033	3.389	14.012	
2.40	0.000	0.000	0.239	0.239	2.60	0.036	3.447	14.151	52.228	2.60	0.036	3.447	14.151	52.228	2.60	0.036	3.447	14.151	
2.45	0.000	0.000	0.263	0.263	2.65	0.038	3.504	14.290	52.628	2.65	0.038	3.504	14.290	52.628	2.65	0.038	3.504	14.290	
2.50	0.000	0.001	0.288	0.288	2.70	0.041	3.563	14.429	53.079	2.70	0.041	3.563	14.429	53.079	2.70	0.041	3.563	14.429	
2.55	0.000	0.001	0.316	0.316	2.75	0.044	3.621	14.569	53.498	2.75	0.044	3.621	14.569	53.498	2.75	0.044	3.621	14.569	
3.00	0.000	0.001	0.346	0.346	2.80	0.047	3.680	14.710	53.889	2.80	0.047	3.680	14.710	53.889	2.80	0.047	3.680	14.710	
3.05	0.000	0.002	0.377	0.377	2.85	0.050	3.740	14.851	54.305	2.85	0.050	3.740	14.851	54.305	2.85	0.050	3.740	14.851	
3.10	0.000	0.002	0.411	0.411	2.90	0.054	3.801	14.993	54.713	2.90	0.054	3.801	14.993	54.713	2.90	0.054	3.801	14.993	
3.15	0.000	0.003	0.446	0.446	2.95	0.057	3.861	15.133	55.108	2.95	0.057	3.861	15.133	55.108	2.95	0.057	3.861	15.133	
3.20	0.000	0.003	0.484	0.484	3.00	0.061	3.921	15.273	55.499	3.00	0.061	3.921	15.273	55.499	3.00	0.061	3.921	15.273	
3.25	0.000	0.005	0.525	0.525	3.05	0.065	3.985	15.422	55.846	3.05	0.065	3.985	15.422	55.846	3.05	0.065	3.985	15.422	
3.30	0.000	0.006	0.567	0.567	3.10	0.069	4.048	15.566	56.230	3.10	0.069	4.048	15.566	56.230	3.10	0.069	4.048	15.566	
3.35	0.000	0.007	0.612	0.612	3.15	0.074	4.111	15.711	56.611	3.15	0.074	4.111	15.711	56.611	3.15	0.074	4.111	15.711	
3.40	0.000	0.008	0.660	0.660	3.20	0.078	4.175	15.856	56.946	3.20	0.078	4.175	15.856	56.946	3.20	0.078	4.175	15.856	
3.45	0.000	0.009	0.709	0.709	3.25	0.083	4.239	16.002	57.331	3.25	0.083	4.239	16.002	57.331	3.25	0.083	4.239	16.002	
3.50	0.000	0.010	0.759	0.759	3.30	0.088	4.303	16.147	57.713	3.30	0.088	4.303	16.147	57.713	3.30	0.088	4.303	16.147	
3.55	0.000	0.012	0.817	0.817	3.35	0.093	4.369	16.295	58.094	3.35	0.093	4.369	16.295	58.094	3.35	0.093	4.369	16.295	
4.00	0.000	0.021	0.875	0.875	3.40	0.099	4.436	16.443	58.442	3.40	0.099	4.436	16.443	58.442	3.40	0.099	4.436	16.443	
4.05	0.000	0.025	0.935	0.935	3.45	0.104	4.502	16.591	58.829	3.45	0.104	4.502	16.591	58.829	3.45	0.104	4.502	16.591	
4.10	0.000	0.029	0.998	0.998	3.50	0.110	4.570	16.741	59.213	3.50	0.110	4.570	16.741	59.213	3.50	0.110	4.570	16.741	
4.15	0.000	0.034	1.064	1.064	3.55	0.116	4.638	16.890	59.544	3.55	0.116	4.638	16.890	59.544	3.55	0.116	4.638	16.890	
4.20	0.000	0.040	1.133	1.133	3.60	0.123	4.707	17.041	59.926	3.60	0.123	4.707	17.041	59.926	3.60	0.123	4.707	17.041	
4.25	0.000	0.045	1.204	1.204	3.65	0.129	4.776	17.191	60.309	3.65	0.129	4.776	17.191	60.309	3.65	0.129	4.776	17.191	
4.30	0.000	0.051	1.279	1.279	3.70	0.137	4.847	17.343	60.694	3.70	0.137	4.847	17.343	60.694	3.70	0.137	4.847	17.343	
4.35	0.000	0.058	1.356	1.356	3.75	0.144	4.917	17.495	61.079	3.75	0.144	4.917	17.495	61.079	3.75	0.144	4.917	17.495	
4.40	0.000	0.065	1.436	1.436	3.80	0.152	4.988	17.648	61.464	3.80	0.152	4.988	17.648	61.464	3.80	0.152	4.988	17.648	
4.45	0.000	0.073	1.518	1.518	3.85	0.160	5.061	17.801	61.851	3.85	0.160	5.061	17.801	61.851	3.85	0.160	5.061	17.801	
4.50	0.000	0.084	1.603	1.603	3.90	0.168	5.134	17.955	62.239	3.90	0.168	5.134	17.955	62.239	3.90	0.168	5.134	17.955	
4.55	0.000	0.094	1.693	1.693	3.95	0.177	5.208	18.110	62.628	3.95	0.177	5.208	18.110	62.628	3.95	0.177	5.208	18.110	
5.00	0.000	0.108	1.782	1.782	4.00	0.185	5.283	18.266	63.019	4.00	0.185	5.283	18.266	63.019					

Time	Yola Hydrographs		
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0.00	804.912	2514.587	3896.602
0.05	806.933	2534.861	3939.376
0.10	808.810	2554.110	4002.304
0.15	812.865	2614.993	4064.606
0.20	816.392	2651.396	4077.711
0.25	820.391	2682.145	4093.613
0.30	824.911	2768.827	4010.951
0.35	828.830	2757.940	4012.484
0.40	886.782	2980.703	4031.751
0.45	892.074	2997.147	4014.149
0.50	842.945	2863.300	4015.474
0.55	884.744	2999.139	4015.931
1.00	1026.074	3684.897	4019.133
1.05	1063.261	3810.337	4018.640
1.10	1098.635	3815.593	4015.668
1.15	1130.976	3820.866	4014.992
1.20	1191.216	3897.147	4014.949
1.25	1187.008	3830.373	4012.813
1.30	1211.081	3835.018	4011.284
1.35	1232.847	3835.329	4009.447
1.40	1262.572	3841.911	4007.306
1.45	1270.448	3848.187	4004.857
1.50	1286.740	3855.342	4002.997
1.55	1301.631	3856.389	3999.023
2.00	1315.306	3860.338	3995.985
2.05	1327.933	3864.212	3992.035
2.10	1339.611	3867.898	3988.107
2.15	1350.515	3871.405	3984.217
2.20	1360.686	3874.221	3979.358
2.25	1370.257	3876.715	3974.594
2.30	1379.229	3878.947	3969.974
2.35	1387.837	3881.000	3965.467
2.40	1395.947	3882.873	3960.976
2.45	1403.689	3884.571	3956.519
2.50	1411.141	3886.100	3952.117
2.55	1418.093	3887.474	3947.807
3.00	1424.635	3888.787	3943.618
3.05	1431.351	3890.023	3939.566
3.10	1437.826	3891.119	3935.674
3.15	1443.884	3892.078	3931.954
3.20	1449.528	3892.904	3928.504
3.25	1454.756	3893.616	3925.234
3.30	1460.588	3894.211	3922.144
3.35	1466.023	3894.694	3919.234
3.40	1471.057	3895.067	3916.511
3.45	1475.692	3895.330	3913.984
3.50	1480.027	3895.493	3911.653
3.55	1484.063	3895.567	3909.522
4.00	1489.003	3895.551	3907.591
4.05	1493.748	3895.444	3905.860
4.10	1498.208	3895.247	3904.330
4.15	1502.392	3894.962	3903.001
4.20	1506.226	3894.596	3901.872
4.25	1509.729	3894.155	3900.943
4.30	1512.912	3893.648	3900.214
4.35	1515.704	3893.084	3899.685
4.40	1518.125	3892.473	3899.356
4.45	1520.186	3891.816	3899.227
4.50	1521.907	3891.114	3899.298
4.55	1523.298	3890.377	3899.569
5.00	1524.279	3889.604	3899.940
5.05	1524.862	3888.797	3899.411
5.10	1525.057	3887.964	3899.082
5.15	1524.874	3887.115	3898.953
5.20	1524.322	3886.260	3899.024
5.25	1523.411	3885.409	3899.295
5.30	1522.152	3884.572	3899.766
5.35	1520.566	3883.759	3900.437
5.40	1518.574	3882.980	3901.308
5.45	1516.208	3882.253	3902.379
5.50	1513.497	3881.588	3903.650
5.55	1510.371	3880.993	3905.121
5.60	1506.770	3880.476	3906.792
5.65	1502.734	3880.037	3908.663
5.70	1498.213	3879.684	3910.734
5.75	1493.257	3879.425	3912.905
5.80	1487.916	3879.270	3915.176
5.85	1481.440	3879.228	3917.547
5.90	1474.879	3879.301	3920.018
5.95	1468.284	3879.489	3922.589
6.00	1461.697	3879.792	3925.260
6.05	1455.060	3880.211	3928.031
6.10	1448.323	3880.746	3930.902
6.15	1441.526	3881.397	3933.873
6.20	1434.609	3882.164	3936.944
6.25	1427.512	3883.047	3940.115
6.30	1420.275	3884.046	3943.386
6.35	1412.938	3885.161	3946.757
6.40	1405.441	3886.392	3950.228
6.45	1397.825	3887.739	3953.809
6.50	1390.130	3889.202	3957.500
6.55	1382.297	3890.781	3961.301
6.60	1374.366	3892.476	3965.212
6.65	1366.277	3894.287	3969.233
6.70	1358.070	3896.214	3973.364
6.75	1349.685	3898.257	3977.605
6.80	1341.162	3899.416	3981.956
6.85	1332.441	3900.691	3986.417
6.90	1323.562	3902.082	3990.988
6.95	1314.465	3903.589	3995.669
7.00	1305.180	3905.212	4000.460
7.05	1295.747	3906.951	4005.261
7.10	1286.106	3908.806	4010.072
7.15	1276.297	3910.777	4014.893
7.20	1266.260	3912.864	4019.724
7.25	1256.035	3915.067	4024.565
7.30	1245.662	3917.386	4029.416
7.35	1235.081	3919.821	4034.277
7.40	1224.322	3922.372	4039.148
7.45	1213.325	3925.039	4044.029
7.50	1202.130	3927.822	4048.920
7.55	1190.677	3930.721	4053.821
7.60	1179.907	3933.736	4058.732
7.65	1168.760	3936.867	4063.653
7.70	1158.177	3940.114	4068.584
7.75	1148.192	3943.477	4073.525
7.80	1138.745	3946.956	4078.476
7.85	1129.777	3950.551	4083.437
7.90	1121.228	3954.262	4088.408
7.95	1113.039	3958.089	4093.389
8.00	1105.150	3962.032	4098.370
8.05	1097.501	3966.091	4103.361
8.10	1090.132	3970.266	4108.362
8.15	1082.983	3974.557	4113.373
8.20	1076.084	3978.964	4118.394
8.25	1069.365	3983.487	4123.425
8.30	1062.856	3988.126	4128.466
8.35	1056.487	3992.881	4133.517
8.40	1050.288	3997.752	4138.578
8.45	1044.189	4002.739	4143.649
8.50	1038.220	4007.842	4148.730
8.55	1032.311	4013.061	4153.821
8.60	1026.482	4018.396	4158.922
8.65	1020.753	4023.847	4164.033
8.70	1015.144	4029.414	4169.154
8.75	1009.675	4035.097	4174.285
8.80	1004.366	4040.896	4179.426
8.85	999.127	4046.811	4184.577
8.90	993.978	4052.842	4189.738
8.95	988.929	4058.989	4194.909
9.00	983.990	4065.252	4200.090
9.05	979.171	4071.631	4205.281
9.10	974.482	4078.126	4210.482
9.15	969.933	4084.737	4215.693
9.20	965.534	4091.464	4220.914
9.25	961.295	4098.307	4226.145
9.30	957.226	4105.266	4231.386
9.35	953.337	4112.341	4236.637
9.40	949.528	4119.532	4241.898
9.45	945.809	4126.839	4247.169
9.50	942.190	4134.262	4252.450
9.55	938.681	4141.801	4257.741
9.60	935.282	4149.456	4263.042
9.65	931.993	4157.227	4268.353
9.70	928.824	4165.114	4273.674
9.75	925.785	4173.117	4279.005
9.80	922.876	4181.236	4284.346
9.85	920.007	4189.471	4289.697
9.90	917.288	4197.822	4295.058
9.95	914.719	4206.289	4300.429
10.00	912.200	4214.872	4305.810
10.05	909.741	4223.571	4311.201
10.10	907.342	4232.386	4316.602
10.15	905.003	4241.317	4322.013
10.20	902.724	4250.364	4327.434
10.25	900.505	4259.527	4332.865
10.30	898.346	4268.806	4338.306
10.35	896.247	4278.199	4343.757
10.40	894.208	4287.706	4349.218
10.45	892.229	4297.327	4354.689
10.50	890.310	4307.062	4360.170
10.55	888.451	4316.911	4365.661
10.60	886.652	4326.874	4371.162
10.65	884.913	4336.951	4376.673
10.70	883.234	4347.142	4382.194
10.75	881.615	4357.447	4387.725
10.80	880.056	4367.866	4393.266
10.85	878.557	4378.399	4398.817
10.90	877.118	4389.046	4404.378
10.95	875.739	4399.807	4409.949
11.00	874.420	4410.682	4415.530
11.05	873.161	4421.671	4421.121
11.10	871.962	4432.774	4426.722
11.15	870.823	4443.891	4432.333
11.20	869.744	4455.022	4437.954
11.25	868.725	4466.267	4443.585
11.30	867.766	4477.626	4449.226
11.35	866.867	4489.099	4454.877
11.40	866.028	4500.686	4460.538
11.45	865.249	4512.387	4466.209
11.50	864.530	4524.192	4471.890
11.55	863.871	4536.101	4477.581

Time	Yola Hydrographs		
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
12.00	1541.954	2133.241	2679.923
12.05	1543.243	2135.843	2683.742
12.10	1544.505	2138.512	2687.584
12.15	1545.742	2141.247	2691.448
12.20	1546.955	2144.049	2695.336
12.25	1548.145	2146.916	2699.248
12.30	1549.312	2149.847	2703.183
12.35	1550.457	2152.842	2707.141
12.40	1551.579	2155.900	2711.122
12.45	1552.678	2159.021	2715.125
12.50	1553.754	2162.204	2719.150
12.55	1554.806	2165.449	2723.196
13.00	1555.834	2168.756	2727.263
13.05	1556.838	2172.124	2731.351
13.10	1557.818	2175.553	2735.460
13.15	1558.774	2179.043	2739.590
13.20	1559.706	2182.594	2743.741
13.25	1560.614	2186.206	2747.912
13.30	1561.498	2189.879	2752.103
13.35	1562.358	2193.613	2756.314
13.40	1563.194	2197.408	2760.545
13.45	1564.006	2201.264	2764.796
13.50	1564.794	2205.181	2769.067
13.55	1565.558	2209.159	2773.358
14.00	1566.298	2213.198	2777.669
14.05	1567.014	2217.298	2781.990
14.10	1567.706	2221.459	2786.321
14.15	1568.374	2225.680	2790.662
14.20	1569.018	2229.961	2795.013
14.25	1569.638	2234.292	2799.374
14.30	1570.234	2238.673	2803.745
14.35	1570.806	2243.104	2808.126
14.40	1571.354	2247.585	2812.517
14.45	1571.878	2252.116	2816.918
14.50	1572.378	2256.697	2821.329
14.55			

Time	Yola Hydrographs			Time	Yola Hydrographs			Time	Yola Hydrographs			Time	Yola Hydrographs		
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year		100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0.00	482.822	828.114	769.281	12.00	322.028	369.048	467.284	0.00	207.572	242.657	272.632	12.00	130.791	146.880	159.785
0.05	482.598	828.239	769.371	12.05	321.944	368.971	467.265	0.05	207.510	242.581	272.562	12.05	130.737	146.811	159.733
0.10	481.971	827.556	767.643	12.10	321.900	368.900	467.262	0.10	207.429	242.500	272.491	12.10	130.684	146.743	159.682
0.15	480.150	827.265	767.059	12.15	320.942	365.067	465.204	0.15	205.591	240.100	268.554	12.15	129.555	145.187	158.054
0.20	478.511	826.987	765.950	12.20	320.900	365.000	465.141	0.20	204.934	239.554	268.507	12.20	129.444	145.083	157.889
0.25	477.714	819.210	758.261	12.25	319.801	362.432	458.843	0.25	204.278	238.410	267.523	12.25	128.355	144.201	156.936
0.30	476.499	817.438	753.866	12.30	318.019	361.120	457.171	0.30	203.622	237.266	266.513	12.30	128.226	144.170	156.385
0.35	475.295	815.663	751.475	12.35	317.130	359.817	455.504	0.35	202.976	236.123	265.506	12.35	127.923	144.272	155.886
0.40	474.074	813.893	749.099	12.40	316.183	358.524	453.847	0.40	202.329	235.000	264.504	12.40	127.619	144.379	155.445
0.45	472.855	812.125	745.706	12.45	315.239	357.240	452.188	0.45	201.679	233.886	263.506	12.45	127.316	144.251	154.895
0.50	471.658	810.359	744.321	12.50	314.297	355.956	450.530	0.50	201.024	232.773	262.511	12.50	127.013	144.168	154.144
0.55	470.475	808.595	743.043	12.55	313.356	354.671	448.880	0.55	200.369	231.660	261.517	12.55	126.710	144.129	153.904
0.60	469.248	806.832	739.588	13.00	312.414	353.387	447.248	1.00	198.749	229.546	258.534	13.00	125.516	143.808	153.074
0.65	468.047	805.074	737.197	13.05	311.486	352.102	445.613	1.05	198.110	228.433	257.551	13.05	125.419	143.811	152.920
1.00	466.841	803.319	734.833	13.10	310.558	350.817	443.980	1.10	198.412	228.320	256.567	13.10	125.322	143.815	152.867
1.15	465.645	801.561	732.489	13.15	309.630	349.532	442.357	1.15	197.733	228.134	255.582	13.15	125.226	143.820	152.815
1.20	464.454	800.807	730.109	13.20	308.698	348.247	440.737	1.20	197.203	227.922	254.625	13.20	125.131	143.810	152.800
1.25	463.261	800.057	727.728	13.25	307.772	346.962	439.122	1.25	196.511	227.710	253.687	13.25	125.036	143.804	152.810
1.30	462.065	799.307	725.358	13.30	306.846	345.677	437.512	1.30	195.944	227.500	252.743	13.30	124.941	143.797	152.810
1.35	460.871	798.557	723.044	13.35	305.920	344.392	435.907	1.35	195.313	227.290	251.733	13.35	124.846	143.790	152.810
1.40	459.682	797.813	720.699	13.40	305.013	343.114	434.308	1.40	194.628	227.080	250.777	13.40	124.751	143.784	152.810
1.45	458.491	797.069	718.344	13.45	304.106	341.836	432.713	1.45	194.002	226.870	249.780	13.45	124.656	143.778	152.810
1.50	457.306	796.329	716.015	13.50	303.185	340.558	431.123	1.50	193.440	226.660	248.800	13.50	124.561	143.772	152.810
1.55	456.120	795.590	713.679	13.55	302.275	339.280	429.530	1.55	192.919	226.450	247.830	13.55	124.466	143.766	152.810
2.00	454.938	793.853	711.345	14.00	301.367	338.002	427.939	2.00	192.220	226.230	246.888	14.00	124.371	143.760	152.810
2.05	453.752	793.118	709.020	14.05	300.461	336.724	426.352	2.05	191.583	226.020	245.900	14.05	124.276	143.754	152.810
2.10	452.571	792.385	706.696	14.10	299.558	335.446	424.761	2.10	191.008	225.810	244.916	14.10	124.181	143.748	152.810
2.15	451.395	791.654	704.372	14.15	298.657	334.168	423.170	2.15	190.491	225.600	243.932	14.15	124.086	143.742	152.810
2.20	450.224	790.925	702.049	14.20	297.757	332.890	421.582	2.20	189.974	225.390	242.950	14.20	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.25	449.058	790.198	699.747	14.25	296.857	331.612	420.013	2.25	189.457	225.180	241.970	14.25	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.30	447.896	789.473	697.438	14.30	295.957	330.334	418.468	2.30	188.927	224.970	241.016	14.30	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.35	446.740	788.749	695.134	14.35	295.057	329.056	416.944	2.35	188.397	224.760	240.080	14.35	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.40	445.590	788.025	692.835	14.40	294.157	327.778	415.430	2.40	187.871	224.550	239.160	14.40	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.45	444.443	787.301	690.542	14.45	293.257	326.500	413.926	2.45	187.345	224.340	238.260	14.45	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.50	443.300	786.577	688.255	14.50	292.357	325.222	412.441	2.50	186.819	224.130	237.380	14.50	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.55	442.161	785.853	685.974	14.55	291.457	323.944	410.966	2.55	186.293	223.920	236.520	14.55	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.60	441.024	785.129	683.700	14.60	290.557	322.666	409.500	2.60	185.767	223.710	235.680	14.60	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.65	439.891	784.405	681.432	14.65	289.657	321.388	408.044	2.65	185.241	223.500	234.860	14.65	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.70	438.761	783.681	679.170	14.70	288.757	320.110	406.598	2.70	184.715	223.290	234.060	14.70	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.75	437.634	782.957	676.914	14.75	287.857	318.832	405.162	2.75	184.189	223.080	233.280	14.75	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.80	436.511	782.233	674.664	14.80	286.957	317.554	403.736	2.80	183.663	222.870	232.520	14.80	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.85	435.391	781.509	672.420	14.85	286.057	316.276	402.320	2.85	183.137	222.660	231.780	14.85	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.90	434.274	780.785	670.182	14.90	285.157	315.000	400.914	2.90	182.611	222.450	231.060	14.90	124.013	143.736	152.810
2.95	433.161	780.061	667.950	14.95	284.257	313.722	399.518	2.95	182.085	222.240	230.360	14.95	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.00	432.051	779.337	665.724	15.00	283.357	312.444	398.132	3.00	181.559	222.030	229.680	15.00	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.05	430.944	778.613	663.504	15.05	282.457	311.166	396.756	3.05	181.033	221.820	229.020	15.05	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.10	429.841	777.889	661.290	15.10	281.557	309.888	395.390	3.10	180.507	221.610	228.380	15.10	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.15	428.741	777.165	659.082	15.15	280.657	308.610	394.034	3.15	180.000	221.400	227.760	15.15	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.20	427.644	776.441	656.880	15.20	279.757	307.332	392.688	3.20	179.493	221.190	227.160	15.20	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.25	426.551	775.717	654.684	15.25	278.857	306.054	391.352	3.25	178.986	220.980	226.580	15.25	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.30	425.461	774.993	652.494	15.30	277.957	304.776	390.026	3.30	178.479	220.770	226.020	15.30	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.35	424.374	774.269	650.309	15.35	277.057	303.498	388.710	3.35	177.972	220.560	225.480	15.35	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.40	423.291	773.545	648.129	15.40	276.157	302.220	387.404	3.40	177.465	220.350	224.960	15.40	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.45	422.211	772.821	645.954	15.45	275.257	300.942	386.108	3.45	176.958	220.140	224.460	15.45	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.50	421.134	772.097	643.784	15.50	274.357	299.664	384.822	3.50	176.451	219.930	223.980	15.50	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.55	420.061	771.373	641.619	15.55	273.457	298.386	383.546	3.55	175.944	219.720	223.520	15.55	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.60	419.000	770.649	639.459	15.60	272.557	297.108	382.280	3.60	175.437	219.510	223.080	15.60	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.65	417.941	769.925	637.304	15.65	271.657	295.830	381.024	3.65	174.930	219.300	222.660	15.65	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.70	416.884	769.201	635.154	15.70	270.757	294.552	379.778	3.70	174.423	219.090	222.260	15.70	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.75	415.830	768.477	633.009	15.75	269.857	293.274	378.542	3.75	173.916	218.880	221.880	15.75	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.80	414.777	767.753	630.869	15.80	268.957	292.000	377.316	3.80	173.409	218.670	221.520	15.80	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.85	413.726	767.029	628.734	15.85	268.057	290.722	376.100	3.85	172.902	218.460	221.180	15.85	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.90	412.677	766.305	626.604	15.90	267.157	289.444	374.894	3.90	172.395	218.250	220.860	15.90	124.013	143.736	152.810
3.95	411.630	765.581	624.479	15.95	266.257	288.166	373.698	3.95	171.888	218.040	220.560	15.95	124.013	143.736	152.810
4.00	410.585	764.8													

Yola Hydrographs				Yola Hydrographs				Yola Hydrographs				Yola Hydrographs			
Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year
0.00	83.814	90.999	96.761	1.200	56.024	62.874	67.300	0.00	26.741	28.291	29.877	12.00	17.828	18.723	19.38
0.05	83.365	90.711	96.433	1.210	56.493	63.270	67.739	0.05	26.856	28.398	29.979	12.10	17.979	18.877	19.784
0.10	83.117	90.588	96.308	1.220	56.924	63.630	68.020	0.10	26.969	28.505	30.087	12.15	18.125	19.025	19.900
0.20	82.970	90.138	95.779	1.230	57.320	63.951	68.249	0.20	27.080	28.612	30.200	12.20	18.267	19.127	19.976
0.25	82.624	89.854	95.454	1.240	57.688	64.238	68.429	0.25	27.189	28.718	30.308	12.25	18.405	19.223	20.052
0.30	82.379	89.570	95.130	1.250	58.028	64.492	68.560	0.30	27.296	28.823	30.411	12.30	18.539	19.314	20.128
0.35	82.134	89.287	94.807	1.260	58.340	64.713	68.652	0.35	27.401	28.927	30.509	12.35	18.669	19.401	20.204
0.40	81.890	89.005	94.484	1.270	58.624	64.902	68.715	0.40	27.504	29.030	30.603	12.40	18.795	19.483	20.280
0.45	81.647	88.725	94.163	1.280	58.880	65.060	68.750	0.45	27.606	29.132	30.693	12.45	18.918	19.561	20.356
0.50	81.406	88.445	93.842	1.290	59.110	65.190	68.766	0.50	27.707	29.233	30.780	12.50	19.038	19.636	20.432
0.55	81.164	88.166	93.522	1.295	59.322	65.298	68.763	0.55	27.807	29.333	30.864	12.55	19.155	19.708	20.508
1.00	80.924	87.888	93.203	1.300	59.515	65.380	68.751	1.00	27.906	29.432	30.946	13.00	19.270	19.777	20.584
1.05	80.685	87.611	92.885	1.305	59.690	65.445	68.730	1.05	27.999	29.530	31.026	13.05	19.383	19.844	20.660
1.10	80.448	87.335	92.568	1.310	59.848	65.494	68.701	1.10	28.091	29.627	31.104	13.10	19.494	19.910	20.736
1.15	80.209	87.060	92.252	1.315	59.988	65.528	68.665	1.15	28.182	29.723	31.180	13.15	19.603	19.974	20.812
1.20	79.972	86.786	91.938	1.320	60.110	65.548	68.622	1.20	28.272	29.818	31.254	13.20	19.710	20.037	20.888
1.25	79.736	86.513	91.621	1.325	60.224	65.556	68.573	1.25	28.361	29.912	31.327	13.25	19.816	20.100	20.964
1.30	79.500	86.240	91.307	1.330	60.330	65.553	68.519	1.30	28.449	29.999	31.399	13.30	19.920	20.162	21.040
1.35	79.266	85.969	90.994	1.335	60.428	65.540	68.461	1.35	28.536	30.086	31.470	13.35	20.023	20.223	21.116
1.40	79.032	85.698	90.682	1.340	60.518	65.518	68.399	1.40	28.623	30.172	31.540	13.40	20.125	20.283	21.192
1.45	78.799	85.428	90.370	1.345	60.600	65.487	68.334	1.45	28.709	30.257	31.609	13.45	20.226	20.342	21.268
1.50	78.568	85.156	90.059	1.350	60.674	65.448	68.266	1.50	28.794	30.341	31.677	13.50	20.326	20.400	21.344
1.55	78.337	84.882	89.748	1.355	60.741	65.402	68.195	1.55	28.878	30.424	31.744	13.55	20.425	20.457	21.420
2.00	78.106	84.608	89.440	1.360	60.800	65.350	68.121	2.00	28.961	30.506	31.810	14.00	20.523	20.513	21.496
2.05	77.877	84.339	89.131	1.405	61.291	65.422	68.510	2.05	29.043	30.576	31.876	14.05	20.620	20.568	21.572
2.10	77.648	84.074	88.823	1.410	61.366	65.367	68.431	2.10	29.124	30.645	31.941	14.10	20.716	20.622	21.648
2.15	77.420	83.810	88.516	1.415	61.435	65.308	68.348	2.15	29.204	30.713	32.005	14.15	20.811	20.675	21.724
2.20	77.193	83.546	88.210	1.420	61.498	65.245	68.262	2.20	29.283	30.780	32.068	14.20	20.905	20.728	21.800
2.25	76.967	83.283	87.904	1.425	61.556	65.178	68.173	2.25	29.361	30.847	32.130	14.25	20.998	20.780	21.876
2.30	76.741	83.021	87.598	1.430	61.609	65.108	68.081	2.30	29.438	30.913	32.191	14.30	21.090	20.832	21.952
2.35	76.516	82.760	87.293	1.435	61.658	65.035	67.987	2.35	29.514	30.978	32.252	14.35	21.181	20.883	22.028
2.40	76.292	82.500	86.989	1.440	61.703	64.959	67.891	2.40	29.589	31.042	32.312	14.40	21.271	20.934	22.104
2.45	76.069	82.240	86.686	1.445	61.744	64.880	67.793	2.45	29.663	31.105	32.371	14.45	21.360	20.984	22.180
2.50	75.846	82.000	86.384	1.450	61.781	64.798	67.694	2.50	29.736	31.167	32.429	14.50	21.448	21.033	22.256
2.55	75.625	81.764	86.081	1.455	61.814	64.713	67.594	2.55	29.808	31.228	32.486	14.55	21.536	21.081	22.332
3.00	75.404	81.487	85.778	1.500	61.899	64.616	67.492	3.00	29.879	31.288	32.543	15.00	21.623	21.128	22.408
3.05	75.184	81.210	85.478	1.505	61.928	64.528	67.388	3.05	29.949	31.347	32.600	15.05	21.709	21.174	22.484
3.10	74.964	80.933	85.178	1.510	61.953	64.438	67.283	3.10	30.018	31.405	32.656	15.10	21.794	21.219	22.560
3.15	74.744	80.656	84.878	1.515	61.974	64.346	67.177	3.15	30.086	31.462	32.712	15.15	21.878	21.263	22.636
3.20	74.524	80.379	84.578	1.520	61.992	64.252	67.070	3.20	30.153	31.519	32.767	15.20	21.961	21.306	22.712
3.25	74.311	80.102	84.278	1.525	62.008	64.157	66.962	3.25	30.219	31.575	32.822	15.25	22.044	21.349	22.788
3.30	74.098	79.825	83.978	1.530	62.021	64.061	66.854	3.30	30.284	31.630	32.877	15.30	22.126	21.391	22.864
3.35	73.887	79.548	83.678	1.535	62.031	63.964	66.746	3.35	30.348	31.684	32.931	15.35	22.208	21.433	22.940
3.40	73.676	79.271	83.378	1.540	62.038	63.867	66.638	3.40	30.411	31.738	32.985	15.40	22.289	21.474	23.016
3.45	73.465	79.000	83.078	1.545	62.042	63.770	66.530	3.45	30.473	31.791	33.038	15.45	22.370	21.515	23.092
3.50	73.254	78.729	82.778	1.550	62.043	63.673	66.422	3.50	30.535	31.844	33.091	15.50	22.451	21.556	23.168
3.55	73.043	78.458	82.478	1.555	62.041	63.576	66.314	3.55	30.596	31.896	33.144	15.55	22.532	21.597	23.244
4.00	72.832	78.187	82.178	1.600	62.036	63.479	66.206	4.00	30.657	31.948	33.197	16.00	22.613	21.638	23.320
4.05	72.621	77.916	81.878	1.605	62.028	63.382	66.098	4.05	30.717	32.000	33.250	16.05	22.693	21.679	23.396
4.10	72.410	77.645	81.578	1.610	62.017	63.285	65.990	4.10	30.776	32.052	33.303	16.10	22.773	21.719	23.472
4.15	72.200	77.374	81.278	1.615	62.004	63.188	65.882	4.15	30.835	32.104	33.356	16.15	22.853	21.760	23.548
4.20	71.989	77.103	80.978	1.620	61.989	63.091	65.774	4.20	30.893	32.156	33.409	16.20	22.932	21.800	23.624
4.25	71.778	76.832	80.678	1.625	61.972	63.000	65.666	4.25	30.950	32.208	33.462	16.25	23.011	21.841	23.700
4.30	71.567	76.561	80.378	1.630	61.953	62.908	65.558	4.30	31.007	32.260	33.515	16.30	23.090	21.881	23.776
4.35	71.356	76.290	80.078	1.635	61.932	62.816	65.450	4.35	31.063	32.312	33.568	16.35	23.168	21.921	23.852
4.40	71.145	76.019	79.778	1.640	61.909	62.724	65.342	4.40	31.119	32.364	33.621	16.40	23.246	21.961	23.928
4.45	70.934	75.748	79.478	1.645	61.884	62.632	65.234	4.45	31.174	32.416	33.674	16.45	23.324	22.001	24.004
4.50	70.723	75.477	79.178	1.650	61.858	62.540	65.126	4.50	31.228	32.468	33.727	16.50	23.401	22.041	24.080
4.55	70.512	75.206	78.878	1.655	61.830	62.448	65.018	4.55	31.281	32.520	33.780	16.55	23.478	22.081	24.156
5.00	70.301	74.935	78.578	1.700	61.799	62.356	64.910	5.00	31.334	32.572	33.833	17.00	23.554	22.121	24.232
5.05	70.090	74.664	78.278	1.705	61.769	62.264	64.802	5.05	31.386	32.624	33.886	17.05	23.630	22.161	24.308
5.10	69.879	74.393	77.978	1.710	61.737	62.172	64.694	5.10	31.438	32.676	33.939	17.10	23.706	22.201	24.384
5.15	69.668	74.122	77.678	1.715	61.704	62.080	64.586	5.15	31.489	32.728	33.992	17.15	23.781	22.241	24.460
5.20	69.457	73.851	77.378	1.720	61.670	62.000	64.478	5.20	31.540	32.780	34.045	17.20	23.856	22.281	24.536
5.25	69.246	73.580	77.078	1.725	61.635	61.920	64.370	5.25	31.591	32.832	34.098	17.25	23.930	22.321	24.612
5.30	69.035	73.309	76.778	1.730	61.600	61.840	64.262	5.30	31.642	32.884	34.151	17.30	24.004	22.361	24.688
5.35	68.824	73.038	76.478	1.735	61.564	61.760	64.154	5.35	31.693	32.936	34.204	17.35	24.078	22.401	24.764
5.40	68.613	72.767	76.178	1.740	61.527	61.680	64.046	5.40	31.744	32.988	34.257	17.40	24.151	22.441	24.840
5.45	68.402	72.496	75.878	1.745	61.489	61.600	63.938	5.45	31.795	33					

Yola Hydrographs				Yola Hydrographs			
Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year
0.05	10.324	4.638	0.002	12.00	3.621	0.000	0.000
0.10	10.228	4.509	0.001	12.10	3.600	0.000	0.000
0.15	10.182	4.428	0.000	12.15	3.579	0.000	0.000
0.20	10.037	4.449	0.000	12.20	3.558	0.000	0.000
0.25	9.941	4.420	0.000	12.25	3.538	0.000	0.000
0.30	9.845	4.391	0.000	12.30	3.518	0.000	0.000
0.35	9.750	4.361	0.000	12.35	3.497	0.000	0.000
0.40	9.656	4.332	0.000	12.40	3.477	0.000	0.000
0.45	9.561	4.302	0.000	12.45	3.457	0.000	0.000
0.50	9.468	4.274	0.000	12.50	3.437	0.000	0.000
0.55	9.375	4.245	0.000	12.55	3.417	0.000	0.000
1.00	8.293	4.216	0.000	13.00	3.397	0.000	0.000
1.05	8.192	4.188	0.000	13.05	3.377	0.000	0.000
1.10	8.101	4.159	0.000	13.10	3.357	0.000	0.000
1.15	8.012	4.130	0.000	13.15	3.338	0.000	0.000
1.20	8.924	4.102	0.000	13.20	3.318	0.000	0.000
1.25	8.836	4.073	0.000	13.25	3.299	0.000	0.000
1.30	8.750	4.045	0.000	13.30	3.279	0.000	0.000
1.35	8.665	4.016	0.000	13.35	3.260	0.000	0.000
1.40	8.581	3.988	0.000	13.40	3.241	0.000	0.000
1.45	8.498	3.959	0.000	13.45	3.221	0.000	0.000
1.50	8.417	3.931	0.000	13.50	3.202	0.000	0.000
1.55	8.337	3.902	0.000	13.55	3.183	0.000	0.000
2.00	8.258	3.874	0.000	14.00	3.164	0.000	0.000
2.05	8.180	3.846	0.000	14.05	3.145	0.000	0.000
2.10	8.104	3.818	0.000	14.10	3.126	0.000	0.000
2.15	8.029	3.789	0.000	14.15	3.108	0.000	0.000
2.20	7.955	3.761	0.000	14.20	3.089	0.000	0.000
2.25	7.882	3.733	0.000	14.25	3.070	0.000	0.000
2.30	7.811	3.704	0.000	14.30	3.052	0.000	0.000
2.35	7.740	3.676	0.000	14.35	3.033	0.000	0.000
2.40	7.671	3.647	0.000	14.40	3.014	0.000	0.000
2.45	7.602	3.619	0.000	14.45	2.996	0.000	0.000
2.50	7.533	3.590	0.000	14.50	2.977	0.000	0.000
2.55	7.471	3.562	0.000	14.55	2.959	0.000	0.000
3.00	7.407	3.533	0.000	15.00	2.941	0.000	0.000
3.05	7.343	3.504	0.000	15.05	2.922	0.000	0.000
3.10	7.281	3.475	0.000	15.10	2.904	0.000	0.000
3.15	7.219	3.446	0.000	15.15	2.886	0.000	0.000
3.20	7.159	3.417	0.000	15.20	2.868	0.000	0.000
3.25	7.100	3.388	0.000	15.25	2.849	0.000	0.000
3.30	7.042	3.359	0.000	15.30	2.831	0.000	0.000
3.35	6.984	3.330	0.000	15.35	2.813	0.000	0.000
3.40	6.928	3.300	0.000	15.40	2.794	0.000	0.000
3.45	6.872	3.270	0.000	15.45	2.776	0.000	0.000
3.50	6.818	3.240	0.000	15.50	2.758	0.000	0.000
3.55	6.764	3.210	0.000	15.55	2.740	0.000	0.000
4.00	6.711	3.179	0.000	16.00	2.721	0.000	0.000
4.05	6.658	3.148	0.000	16.05	2.702	0.000	0.000
4.10	6.606	3.117	0.000	16.10	2.683	0.000	0.000
4.15	6.557	3.086	0.000	16.15	2.664	0.000	0.000
4.20	6.507	3.054	0.000	16.20	2.645	0.000	0.000
4.25	6.458	3.022	0.000	16.25	2.626	0.000	0.000
4.30	6.410	2.989	0.000	16.30	2.607	0.000	0.000
4.35	6.362	2.956	0.000	16.35	2.589	0.000	0.000
4.40	6.315	2.923	0.000	16.40	2.570	0.000	0.000
4.45	6.269	2.889	0.000	16.45	2.551	0.000	0.000
4.50	6.223	2.852	0.000	16.50	2.532	0.000	0.000
4.55	6.178	2.816	0.000	16.55	2.513	0.000	0.000
5.00	6.133	2.778	0.000	17.00	2.494	0.000	0.000
5.05	6.089	2.741	0.000	17.05	2.475	0.000	0.000
5.10	6.046	2.702	0.000	17.10	2.456	0.000	0.000
5.15	6.003	2.662	0.000	17.15	2.437	0.000	0.000
5.20	5.961	2.620	0.000	17.20	2.418	0.000	0.000
5.25	5.919	2.576	0.000	17.25	2.400	0.000	0.000
5.30	5.878	2.530	0.000	17.30	2.381	0.000	0.000
5.35	5.837	2.483	0.000	17.35	2.363	0.000	0.000
5.40	5.797	2.435	0.000	17.40	2.344	0.000	0.000
5.45	5.757	2.387	0.000	17.45	2.325	0.000	0.000
5.50	5.718	2.339	0.000	17.50	2.306	0.000	0.000
5.55	5.679	2.291	0.000	17.55	2.287	0.000	0.000
6.00	5.641	2.196	0.000	18.00	2.270	0.000	0.000
6.05	5.603	2.138	0.000	18.05	2.251	0.000	0.000
6.10	5.566	2.095	0.000	18.10	2.232	0.000	0.000
6.15	5.529	1.977	0.000	18.15	2.209	0.000	0.000
6.20	5.492	1.934	0.000	18.20	2.187	0.000	0.000
6.25	5.456	1.898	0.000	18.25	2.166	0.000	0.000
6.30	5.420	1.712	0.000	18.30	2.145	0.000	0.000
6.35	5.385	1.615	0.000	18.35	2.123	0.000	0.000
6.40	5.350	1.512	0.000	18.40	2.102	0.000	0.000
6.45	5.315	1.408	0.000	18.45	2.077	0.000	0.000
6.50	5.281	1.298	0.000	18.50	2.054	0.000	0.000
6.55	5.247	1.188	0.000	18.55	2.032	0.000	0.000
7.00	5.213	1.077	0.000	19.00	2.005	0.000	0.000
7.05	5.180	0.968	0.000	19.05	1.979	0.000	0.000
7.10	5.147	0.861	0.000	19.10	1.953	0.000	0.000
7.15	5.115	0.758	0.000	19.15	1.925	0.000	0.000
7.20	5.082	0.660	0.000	19.20	1.896	0.000	0.000
7.25	5.050	0.569	0.000	19.25	1.866	0.000	0.000
7.30	5.019	0.485	0.000	19.30	1.835	0.000	0.000
7.35	4.987	0.408	0.000	19.35	1.802	0.000	0.000
7.40	4.956	0.339	0.000	19.40	1.766	0.000	0.000
7.45	4.925	0.278	0.000	19.45	1.729	0.000	0.000
7.50	4.895	0.226	0.000	19.50	1.689	0.000	0.000
7.55	4.865	0.180	0.000	19.55	1.647	0.000	0.000
8.00	4.835	0.142	0.000	20.00	1.602	0.000	0.000
8.05	4.805	0.109	0.000	20.05	1.555	0.000	0.000
8.10	4.776	0.081	0.000	20.10	1.501	0.000	0.000
8.15	4.747	0.059	0.000	20.15	1.446	0.000	0.000
8.20	4.718	0.040	0.000	20.20	1.391	0.000	0.000
8.25	4.689	0.024	0.000	20.25	1.324	0.000	0.000
8.30	4.661	0.010	0.000	20.30	1.257	0.000	0.000
8.35	4.632	0.004	0.000	20.35	1.191	0.000	0.000
8.40	4.605	0.002	0.000	20.40	1.113	0.000	0.000
8.45	4.577	0.001	0.000	20.45	1.037	0.000	0.000
8.50	4.549	0.000	0.000	20.50	0.959	0.000	0.000
8.55	4.522	0.000	0.000	20.55	0.879	0.000	0.000
9.00	4.495	0.000	0.000	21.00	0.799	0.000	0.000
9.05	4.468	0.000	0.000	21.05	0.720	0.000	0.000
9.10	4.442	0.000	0.000	21.10	0.642	0.000	0.000
9.15	4.415	0.000	0.000	21.15	0.566	0.000	0.000
9.20	4.389	0.000	0.000	21.20	0.494	0.000	0.000
9.25	4.363	0.000	0.000	21.25	0.425	0.000	0.000
9.30	4.337	0.000	0.000	21.30	0.364	0.000	0.000
9.35	4.312	0.000	0.000	21.35	0.306	0.000	0.000
9.40	4.286	0.000	0.000	21.40	0.254	0.000	0.000
9.45	4.261	0.000	0.000	21.45	0.209	0.000	0.000
9.50	4.236	0.000	0.000	21.50	0.169	0.000	0.000
9.55	4.211	0.000	0.000	21.55	0.134	0.000	0.000
10.00	4.187	0.000	0.000	22.00	0.103	0.000	0.000
10.05	4.162	0.000	0.000	22.05	0.078	0.000	0.000
10.10	4.138	0.000	0.000	22.10	0.057	0.000	0.000
10.15	4.114	0.000	0.000	22.15	0.039	0.000	0.000
10.20	4.090	0.000	0.000	22.20	0.024	0.000	0.000
10.25	4.066	0.000	0.000	22.25	0.009	0.000	0.000
10.30	4.043	0.000	0.000	22.30	0.004	0.000	0.000
10.35	4.019	0.000	0.000	22.35	0.001	0.000	0.000
10.40	3.996	0.000	0.000	22.40	0.001	0.000	0.000
10.45	3.973	0.000	0.000	22.45	0.000	0.000	0.000
10.50	3.950	0.000	0.000				
10.55	3.927	0.000	0.000				
11.00	3.904	0.000	0.000				
11.05	3.881	0.000	0.000				
11.10	3.859	0.000	0.000				
11.15	3.837	0.000	0.000				
11.20	3.815	0.000	0.000				
11.25	3.793	0.000	0.000				
11.30	3.771	0.000	0.000				
11.35	3.749	0.000	0.000				
11.40	3.727	0.000	0.000				
11.45	3.706	0.000	0.000				
11.50	3.684	0.000	0.000				
11.55	3.663	0.000	0.000				

1.3 Masaka hydrographs

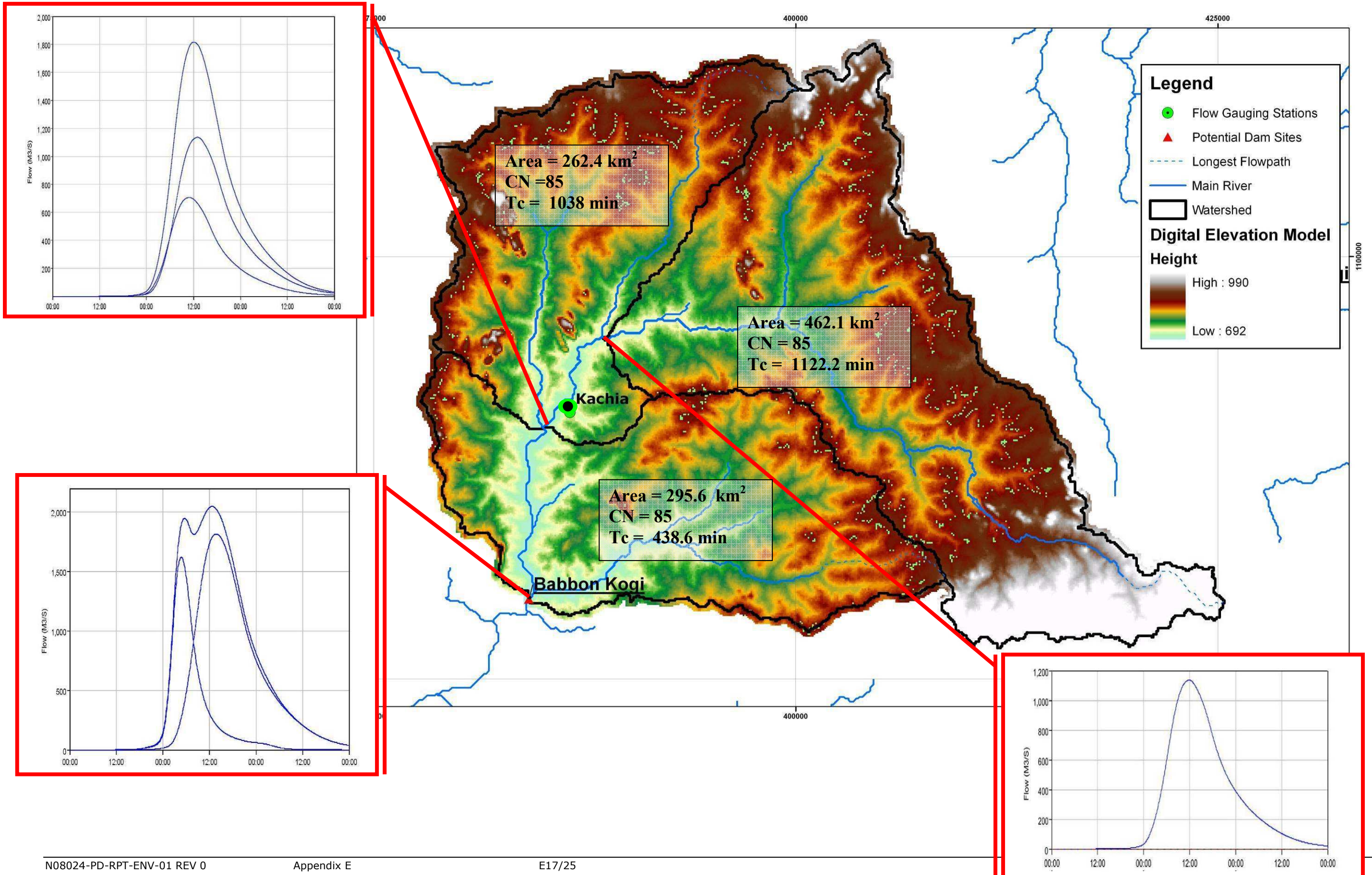
Masaka Hydrographs					Masaka Hydrographs					Masaka Hydrographs					Masaka Hydrographs									
Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year	Time	100-Year	1000-Year	10000-Year	100000-Year
0.50	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.20	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	1.75	5.000	15.141	15.141	1.20	177.537	271.125	377.027	377.027	1.20	179.694	274.196	381.000	381.000
0.65	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	1.35	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	2.00	5.625	16.500	16.500	1.35	181.851	277.267	384.925	384.925	1.35	181.851	277.267	384.925	384.925
0.80	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	1.50	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	2.25	6.188	17.844	17.844	1.50	184.008	280.338	388.850	388.850	1.50	184.008	280.338	388.850	388.850
1.00	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	1.65	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	2.50	6.750	19.167	19.167	1.65	186.165	283.409	392.775	392.775	1.65	186.165	283.409	392.775	392.775
1.25	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004	1.80	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	2.75	7.313	20.480	20.480	1.80	188.322	286.480	396.700	396.700	1.80	188.322	286.480	396.700	396.700
1.50	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	1.95	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	3.00	7.875	21.783	21.783	1.95	190.479	289.551	400.625	400.625	1.95	190.479	289.551	400.625	400.625
1.75	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006	2.10	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	3.25	8.438	23.077	23.077	2.10	192.636	292.622	404.550	404.550	2.10	192.636	292.622	404.550	404.550
2.00	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.007	2.25	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	3.50	9.000	24.371	24.371	2.25	194.793	295.693	408.475	408.475	2.25	194.793	295.693	408.475	408.475
2.25	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.008	2.40	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	3.75	9.563	25.665	25.665	2.40	196.950	298.764	412.400	412.400	2.40	196.950	298.764	412.400	412.400
2.50	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.009	2.55	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	4.00	10.125	26.959	26.959	2.55	199.107	301.835	416.325	416.325	2.55	199.107	301.835	416.325	416.325
2.75	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.010	2.70	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	4.25	10.688	28.253	28.253	2.70	201.264	304.906	420.250	420.250	2.70	201.264	304.906	420.250	420.250
3.00	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.011	2.85	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	4.50	11.250	29.547	29.547	3.00	203.421	307.977	424.175	424.175	3.00	203.421	307.977	424.175	424.175
3.25	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.012	3.00	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	4.75	11.813	30.841	30.841	3.25	205.578	311.048	428.100	428.100	3.25	205.578	311.048	428.100	428.100
3.50	0.000	0.000	0.013	0.013	3.15	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	5.00	12.375	32.135	32.135	3.50	207.735	314.119	432.025	432.025	3.50	207.735	314.119	432.025	432.025
3.75	0.000	0.000	0.014	0.014	3.30	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	5.25	12.938	33.429	33.429	3.75	209.892	317.190	435.950	435.950	3.75	209.892	317.190	435.950	435.950
4.00	0.000	0.000	0.015	0.015	3.45	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	5.50	13.500	34.723	34.723	4.00	212.049	320.261	439.875	439.875	4.00	212.049	320.261	439.875	439.875
4.25	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.016	3.60	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	5.75	14.063	36.017	36.017	4.25	214.206	323.332	443.800	443.800	4.25	214.206	323.332	443.800	443.800
4.50	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.017	3.75	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	6.00	14.625	37.311	37.311	4.50	216.363	326.403	447.725	447.725	4.50	216.363	326.403	447.725	447.725
4.75	0.000	0.000	0.018	0.018	3.90	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	6.25	15.188	38.605	38.605	4.75	218.520	329.474	451.650	451.650	4.75	218.520	329.474	451.650	451.650
5.00	0.000	0.000	0.019	0.019	4.05	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	6.50	15.750	39.899	39.899	5.00	220.677	332.545	455.575	455.575	5.00	220.677	332.545	455.575	455.575
5.25	0.000	0.000	0.020	0.020	4.20	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	6.75	16.313	41.193	41.193	5.25	222.834	335.616	459.500	459.500	5.25	222.834	335.616	459.500	459.500
5.50	0.000	0.000	0.021	0.021	4.35	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	7.00	16.875	42.487	42.487	5.50	224.991	338.687	463.425	463.425	5.50	224.991	338.687	463.425	463.425
5.75	0.000	0.000	0.022	0.022	4.50	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	7.25	17.438	43.781	43.781	5.75	227.148	341.758	467.350	467.350	5.75	227.148	341.758	467.350	467.350
6.00	0.000	0.000	0.023	0.023	4.65	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	7.50	18.000	45.075	45.075	6.00	229.305	344.829	471.275	471.275	6.00	229.305	344.829	471.275	471.275
6.25	0.000	0.000	0.024	0.024	4.80	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	7.75	18.563	46.369	46.369	6.25	231.462	347.900	475.200	475.200	6.25	231.462	347.900	475.200	475.200
6.50	0.000	0.000	0.025	0.025	4.95	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	8.00	19.125	47.663	47.663	6.50	233.619	350.971	479.125	479.125	6.50	233.619	350.971	479.125	479.125
6.75	0.000	0.000	0.026	0.026	5.10	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	8.25	19.688	48.957	48.957	6.75	235.776	354.042	483.050	483.050	6.75	235.776	354.042	483.050	483.050
7.00	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.027	5.25	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	8.50	20.250	50.251	50.251	7.00	237.933	357.113	486.975	486.975	7.00	237.933	357.113	486.975	486.975
7.25	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.028	5.40	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	8.75	20.813	51.545	51.545	7.25	240.090	360.184	490.900	490.900	7.25	240.090	360.184	490.900	490.900
7.50	0.000	0.000	0.029	0.029	5.55	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	9.00	21.375	52.839	52.839	7.50	242.247	363.255	494.825	494.825	7.50	242.247	363.255	494.825	494.825
7.75	0.000	0.000	0.030	0.030	5.70	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	9.25	21.938	54.133	54.133	7.75	244.404	366.326	498.750	498.750	7.75	244.404	366.326	498.750	498.750
8.00	0.000	0.000	0.031	0.031	5.85	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	9.50	22.500	55.427	55.427	8.00	246.561	369.397	502.675	502.675	8.00	246.561	369.397	502.675	502.675
8.25	0.000	0.000	0.032	0.032	6.00	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	9.75	23.063	56.721	56.721	8.25	248.718	372.468	506.600	506.600	8.25	248.718	372.468	506.600	506.600
8.50	0.000	0.000	0.033	0.033	6.15	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	10.00	23.625	58.015	58.015	8.50	250.875	375.539	510.525	510.525	8.50	250.875	375.539	510.525	510.525
8.75	0.000	0.000	0.034	0.034	6.30	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	10.25	24.188	59.309	59.309	8.75	253.032	378.610	514.450	514.450	8.75	253.032	378.610	514.450	514.450
9.00	0.000	0.000	0.035	0.035	6.45	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	10.50	24.750	60.603	60.603	9.00	255.189	381.681	518.375	518.375	9.00	255.189	381.681	518.375	518.375
9.25	0.000	0.000	0.036	0.036	6.60	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	10.75	25.313	61.897	61.897	9.25	257.346	384.752	522.300	522.300	9.25	257.346	384.752	522.300	522.300
9.50	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.037	6.75	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	11.00	25.875	63.191	63.191	9.50	259.503	387.823	526.225	526.225	9.50	259.503	387.823	526.225	526.225
9.75	0.000	0.000	0.038	0.038	6.90	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	11.25	26.438	64.485	64.485	9.75	261.660	390.894	530.150	530.150	9.75	261.660	390.894	530.150	530.150
10.00	0.000	0.000	0.039	0.039	7.05	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	11.50	27.000	65.779	65.779	10.00	263.817	393.965	534.075	534.075	10.00	263.817	393.965	534.075	534.075
10.25	0.000	0.000	0.040	0.040	7.20	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	11.75	27.563	67.073	67.073	10.25	265.974	397.036	538.000	538.000	10.25	265.974	397.036	538.000	538.000
10.50	0.000	0.000	0.041	0.041	7.35	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	12.00	28.125	68.367	68.367	10.50	268.131	400.107	541.925	541.925	10.50	268.131	400.107	541.925	541.925
10.75	0.000	0.000	0.042	0.042	7.50	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	12.25	28.688	69.661	69.661	10.75	270.288	403.178	545.850	545.850	10.75	270.288	403.178	545.850	545.850
11.00	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.043	7.65	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.00	12.50	29.250	70.955	70.955	11.00	272.445	406.249	549.775	549.775	11.00	272.445	406.249	549.775	549.775
11.25	0.000	0.000	0.044	0.04																				

Masaka Hydrographs				Masaka Hydrographs				Masaka Hydrographs				Masaka Hydrographs			
Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0.00	388.452	1175.011	2627.419	12.00	1572.095	2620.013	3368.030	0.00	1518.192	1684.222	2035.643	12.00	899.676	1137.476	1292.333
0.05	403.899	1195.662	2699.689	12.05	1576.330	2623.722	3366.719	0.05	1509.668	1679.498	2030.958	12.05	897.443	1134.764	1293.722
0.10	436.526	1195.362	2742.611	12.10	1580.388	2628.350	3346.403	0.10	1368.159	1674.295	2013.350	12.10	896.218	1132.061	1295.111
0.15	468.838	1204.454	2824.706	12.15	1584.263	2633.834	3324.089	0.15	1115.119	1669.103	2000.089	12.15	895.001	1129.368	1296.500
0.20	484.827	1215.538	2836.170	12.20	1588.989	2639.755	3307.700	0.20	1050.288	1663.956	2000.518	12.20	893.791	1126.686	1297.889
0.25	519.959	1228.059	2867.789	12.25	1594.533	2646.175	3311.436	0.25	1067.677	1658.819	1994.076	12.25	889.589	1124.014	1298.300
0.30	542.544	1236.918	2900.026	12.30	1599.915	2653.030	3300.190	0.30	1060.303	1653.704	1987.670	12.30	886.396	1121.361	1298.750
0.35	553.910	1245.149	2928.126	12.35	1605.063	2660.330	3285.710	0.35	1050.288	1648.619	1981.290	12.35	884.611	1118.726	1299.150
0.40	582.405	1259.799	2980.130	12.40	1610.196	2668.055	3277.463	0.40	1046.382	1643.541	1974.964	12.40	880.354	1116.081	1299.580
0.45	599.194	1271.889	3039.677	12.45	1614.400	2676.200	3269.136	0.45	1038.946	1638.481	1968.664	12.45	879.962	1113.426	1299.961
0.50	614.000	1284.454	3089.011	12.50	1618.673	2684.760	3260.859	0.50	1033.677	1633.434	1962.398	12.50	877.701	1110.781	1300.345
0.55	627.000	1297.513	3107.524	13.00	1623.200	2693.723	3252.232	0.00	1271.689	1623.475	1949.972	13.00	873.399	1106.638	1300.766
1.00	639.538	1311.149	3146.346	13.05	1627.980	2703.030	3243.296	1.00	1268.230	1618.514	1942.811	13.05	871.257	1103.998	1301.186
1.10	659.498	1330.661	3218.754	13.10	1632.910	2712.760	3234.059	1.10	1264.819	1613.542	1935.655	13.10	869.124	1101.401	1301.606
1.15	667.762	1335.388	3254.264	13.15	1637.980	2722.907	3224.019	1.15	1261.414	1608.566	1928.500	13.15	866.999	1098.856	1302.026
1.20	675.026	1341.316	3288.939	13.20	1643.190	2733.460	3214.187	1.20	1258.017	1603.581	1921.345	13.20	864.883	1096.356	1302.446
1.25	681.388	1348.363	3322.572	13.25	1648.520	2744.515	3204.569	1.25	1254.628	1598.587	1914.189	13.25	862.776	1093.856	1302.866
1.30	686.838	1356.434	3356.163	13.30	1653.970	2756.070	3195.164	1.30	1251.249	1593.582	1907.034	13.30	860.679	1091.356	1303.286
1.35	691.762	1364.538	3387.714	13.35	1659.530	2768.134	3185.973	1.35	1247.879	1588.567	1900.072	13.35	858.592	1088.856	1303.706
1.40	695.911	1441.711	3418.632	13.40	1665.200	2780.700	3176.989	1.40	1244.515	1583.542	1893.217	13.40	856.525	1086.356	1304.126
1.45	699.880	1460.178	3449.026	13.45	1670.980	2793.765	3168.219	1.45	1241.165	1578.517	1886.362	13.45	854.478	1083.856	1304.546
1.50	703.526	1479.752	3478.388	13.50	1676.870	2807.330	3159.659	1.50	1237.828	1573.482	1879.507	13.50	852.451	1081.356	1304.966
1.55	705.900	1500.000	3506.616	13.55	1682.860	2821.500	3151.308	1.55	1234.504	1568.447	1872.652	13.55	850.444	1078.856	1305.386
2.00	707.237	1520.766	3534.026	14.00	1689.000	2836.270	3143.157	2.00	1231.198	1563.412	1865.797	14.00	848.457	1076.356	1305.806
2.05	708.038	1532.492	3560.689	14.05	1695.290	2851.640	3135.206	2.05	1227.912	1558.377	1858.942	14.05	846.490	1073.856	1306.226
2.10	710.445	1564.005	3595.975	14.10	1701.730	2867.610	3127.458	2.10	1224.644	1553.342	1852.087	14.10	844.543	1071.356	1306.646
2.15	711.588	1588.386	3610.562	14.15	1708.320	2884.270	3119.907	2.15	1221.397	1548.307	1845.232	14.15	842.616	1068.856	1307.066
2.20	712.367	1609.768	3624.229	14.20	1715.060	2901.630	3112.556	2.20	1218.169	1543.272	1838.377	14.20	840.709	1066.356	1307.486
2.25	713.121	1628.924	3637.888	14.25	1721.950	2919.700	3105.405	2.25	1214.959	1538.237	1831.522	14.25	838.822	1063.856	1307.906
2.30	713.576	1655.246	3678.632	14.30	1728.990	2938.470	3098.454	2.30	1211.767	1533.202	1824.667	14.30	836.955	1061.356	1308.326
2.35	713.861	1680.316	3699.796	14.35	1736.180	2957.940	3091.703	2.35	1208.593	1528.167	1817.812	14.35	835.108	1058.856	1308.746
2.40	714.034	1703.920	3719.152	14.40	1743.520	2978.110	3085.152	2.40	1205.437	1523.132	1810.957	14.40	833.281	1056.356	1309.166
2.45	714.038	1729.752	3738.152	14.45	1751.010	2999.080	3078.801	2.45	1202.298	1518.107	1804.102	14.45	831.474	1053.856	1309.586
2.50	713.862	1758.373	3757.888	14.50	1758.650	3020.850	3072.550	2.50	1199.169	1513.082	1797.247	14.50	829.687	1051.356	1310.006
2.55	713.546	1789.519	3775.190	14.55	1766.440	3043.520	3066.500	2.55	1196.054	1508.057	1790.392	14.55	827.920	1048.856	1310.426
3.00	713.549	1823.492	3811.811	14.60	1774.380	3067.090	3060.649	3.00	1192.953	1503.032	1783.537	14.60	826.173	1046.356	1310.846
3.05	713.400	1851.158	3827.976	14.65	1782.470	3091.560	3054.998	3.05	1189.865	1498.007	1776.682	14.65	824.446	1043.856	1311.266
3.10	713.139	1885.637	3823.190	14.70	1790.710	3116.930	3049.547	3.10	1186.790	1493.000	1769.827	14.70	822.739	1041.356	1311.686
3.15	712.659	1921.076	3817.638	14.75	1799.100	3143.200	3044.296	3.15	1183.728	1488.000	1762.972	14.75	821.052	1038.856	1312.106
3.20	712.079	1968.524	3801.339	14.80	1807.640	3170.470	3039.245	3.20	1180.679	1483.000	1756.117	14.80	819.385	1036.356	1312.526
3.25	712.316	1931.784	3844.309	14.85	1816.330	3208.740	3034.394	3.25	1177.644	1478.000	1749.262	14.85	817.738	1033.856	1312.946
3.30	712.084	1959.961	3876.666	14.90	1825.170	3248.010	3029.743	3.30	1174.624	1473.000	1742.407	14.90	816.101	1031.356	1313.366
3.35	711.598	2000.766	3899.013	14.95	1834.160	3298.280	3025.292	3.35	1171.619	1468.000	1735.552	14.95	814.474	1028.856	1313.786
3.40	711.407	2031.246	3899.246	15.00	1843.300	3349.550	3021.041	3.40	1168.629	1463.000	1728.697	15.00	812.857	1026.356	1314.206
3.45	711.732	2055.549	3918.615	15.05	1852.590	3401.820	3016.990	3.45	1165.654	1458.000	1721.842	15.05	811.250	1023.856	1314.626
3.50	711.654	2082.926	3947.763	15.10	1862.030	3455.090	3013.139	3.50	1162.694	1453.000	1714.987	15.10	809.653	1021.356	1315.046
4.00	712.036	2103.062	3936.101	15.15	1871.620	3509.360	3009.488	4.00	1159.749	1448.000	1708.132	15.15	808.066	1018.856	1315.466
4.05	712.411	2128.264	3943.643	15.20	1881.360	3564.630	3006.037	4.05	1156.819	1443.000	1701.277	15.20	806.489	1016.356	1315.886
4.10	712.336	2149.011	3957.007	15.25	1891.250	3620.900	3002.786	4.10	1153.904	1438.000	1694.422	15.25	804.932	1013.856	1316.306
4.15	713.691	2171.433	3971.608	15.30	1901.290	3678.170	3000.735	4.15	1151.004	1433.000	1687.567	15.30	803.395	1011.356	1316.726
4.20	714.390	2195.362	3963.663	15.35	1911.480	3736.440	2998.884	4.20	1148.119	1428.000	1680.712	15.35	801.878	1008.856	1317.146
4.25	715.386	2212.006	3969.186	15.40	1921.820	3795.710	2997.233	4.25	1145.249	1423.000	1673.857	15.40	800.381	1006.356	1317.566
4.30	716.577	2226.793	3976.196	15.45	1932.310	3856.080	2995.782	4.30	1142.394	1418.000	1667.002	15.45	798.904	1003.856	1317.986
4.35	717.961	2249.254	3981.719	15.50	1942.950	3917.550	2995.431	4.35	1139.554	1413.000	1660.147	15.50	797.447	1001.356	1318.406
4.40	719.632	2274.274	3982.760	15.55	1953.740	3980.020	2995.180	4.40	1136.729	1408.000	1653.292	15.55	795.999	998.856	1318.826
4.45	721.515	2297.751	3986.233	15.60	1964.680	4043.490	2995.029	4.45	1133.919	1403.000	1646.437	15.60	794.569	996.356	1319.246
4.50	723.644	2329.793	3987.127	15.65	1975.770	4108.960	2994.978	4.50	1131.124	1398.000	1639.582	15.65	793.149	993.856	1319.666
4.55	726.037	2331.131	3992.074	15.70	1987.010	4176.430	2995.027	4.55	1128.344	1393.000	1632.727	15.70	791.739	991.356	1320.086
5.00	728.303	2351.005	3994.485	15.75	1998.400	4245.900	2995.176	5.00	1125.579	1388.000	1625.872	15.75	790.339	988.856	1320.506
5.05	731.326	2369.366	3996.068	15.80	2010.940	4317.370	2995.425	5.05	1122.829	1383.000	1619.017	15.80	788.949	986.356	1320.926
5.10	735.181	2396.254	3997.438	15.85	2023.630	4390.840	2995.774	5.10	1120.094	1378.000	1612.162	15.85	787.569	983.856	1321.346

Mosaka Hydrographs				Mosaka Hydrographs				Mosaka Hydrographs				Mosaka Hydrographs			
Time	100 Yr	1000 Yr	10000 Yr	Time	100 Yr	1000 Yr	10000 Yr	Time	100 Yr	1000 Yr	10000 Yr	Time	100 Yr	1000 Yr	10000 Yr
0.00	148.821	165.248	178.026	12.00	104.174	112.539	119.106	9.00	74.250	78.660	80.728	12.00	53.977	51.008	46.892
0.05	149.735	164.970	177.609	12.05	103.921	112.260	118.786	0.05	74.082	78.468	80.478	12.05	53.754	50.800	46.557
0.10	148.950	164.514	176.994	12.10	103.668	111.981	118.469	0.10	73.915	78.277	80.227	12.10	53.531	50.608	46.302
0.15	148.486	164.069	176.480	12.15	103.416	111.697	118.152	0.15	73.748	78.097	79.977	12.15	53.308	50.416	46.047
0.20	148.064	163.635	175.989	12.20	103.164	111.413	117.837	0.20	73.581	77.926	79.727	12.20	53.085	50.214	45.792
0.25	147.702	163.183	175.499	12.25	102.912	111.130	117.522	0.25	73.415	77.756	79.477	12.25	52.862	50.012	45.537
0.30	147.392	162.752	175.015	12.30	102.660	110.847	117.207	0.30	73.249	77.587	79.227	12.30	52.639	49.810	45.282
0.35	146.943	162.253	174.424	12.35	102.410	110.563	116.892	0.35	73.084	77.420	78.974	12.35	52.416	49.608	45.027
0.40	146.564	161.806	173.940	12.40	102.160	110.280	116.574	0.40	72.919	77.254	78.720	12.40	52.193	49.406	44.772
0.45	146.187	161.359	173.457	12.45	101.910	109.998	116.257	0.45	72.754	77.089	78.467	12.45	51.970	49.204	44.517
0.50	145.811	160.912	172.973	12.50	101.660	109.716	115.940	0.50	72.589	76.924	78.213	12.50	51.747	49.002	44.262
0.55	145.437	160.471	172.437	12.55	101.410	109.434	115.623	0.55	72.424	76.759	77.960	12.55	51.524	48.800	44.007
1.00	145.063	160.028	171.939	13.00	101.170	109.172	115.346	1.00	72.260	76.595	77.707	13.00	51.301	48.600	43.752
1.05	144.990	159.989	171.843	13.05	101.025	108.959	115.041	1.05	72.100	76.432	77.455	13.05	51.078	48.400	43.497
1.10	144.918	159.950	171.748	13.10	100.880	108.747	114.735	1.10	71.940	76.270	77.203	13.10	50.855	48.200	43.242
1.15	144.846	159.911	171.653	13.15	100.735	108.535	114.429	1.15	71.780	76.108	76.951	13.15	50.632	48.000	42.987
1.20	144.774	159.872	171.558	13.20	100.590	108.323	114.123	1.20	71.620	75.946	76.700	13.20	50.409	47.800	42.732
1.25	144.702	159.833	171.463	13.25	100.445	108.111	113.817	1.25	71.460	75.784	76.449	13.25	50.186	47.600	42.477
1.30	144.630	159.794	171.368	13.30	100.300	107.899	113.511	1.30	71.300	75.622	76.198	13.30	49.963	47.400	42.222
1.35	144.558	159.755	171.273	13.35	100.155	107.687	113.205	1.35	71.140	75.460	75.947	13.35	49.740	47.200	41.967
1.40	144.486	159.716	171.178	13.40	100.010	107.475	112.900	1.40	70.980	75.298	75.696	13.40	49.517	47.000	41.712
1.45	144.414	159.677	171.083	13.45	99.865	107.263	112.594	1.45	70.820	75.136	75.445	13.45	49.294	46.800	41.457
1.50	144.342	159.638	170.988	13.50	99.720	107.051	112.289	1.50	70.660	74.974	75.194	13.50	49.071	46.600	41.202
1.55	144.270	159.599	170.893	13.55	99.575	106.839	111.983	1.55	70.500	74.812	74.943	13.55	48.848	46.400	40.947
1.60	144.198	159.560	170.798	13.60	99.430	106.627	111.678	1.60	70.340	74.650	74.692	13.60	48.625	46.200	40.692
1.65	144.126	159.521	170.703	13.65	99.285	106.415	111.372	1.65	70.180	74.488	74.441	13.65	48.402	46.000	40.437
1.70	144.054	159.482	170.608	13.70	99.140	106.203	111.067	1.70	70.020	74.326	74.190	13.70	48.179	45.800	40.182
1.75	143.982	159.443	170.513	13.75	98.995	105.991	110.761	1.75	69.860	74.164	73.939	13.75	47.956	45.600	39.927
1.80	143.910	159.404	170.418	13.80	98.850	105.779	110.456	1.80	69.700	74.002	73.688	13.80	47.733	45.400	39.672
1.85	143.838	159.365	170.323	13.85	98.705	105.567	110.150	1.85	69.540	73.840	73.437	13.85	47.510	45.200	39.417
1.90	143.766	159.326	170.228	13.90	98.560	105.355	109.845	1.90	69.380	73.678	73.186	13.90	47.287	45.000	39.162
1.95	143.694	159.287	170.133	13.95	98.415	105.143	109.539	1.95	69.220	73.516	72.935	13.95	47.064	44.800	38.907
2.00	143.622	159.248	170.038	14.00	98.270	104.931	109.234	2.00	69.060	73.354	72.684	14.00	46.841	44.600	38.652
2.05	143.550	159.209	169.943	14.05	98.125	104.719	108.928	2.05	68.900	73.192	72.433	14.05	46.618	44.400	38.397
2.10	143.478	159.170	169.848	14.10	97.980	104.507	108.623	2.10	68.740	73.030	72.182	14.10	46.395	44.200	38.142
2.15	143.406	159.131	169.753	14.15	97.835	104.295	108.317	2.15	68.580	72.868	71.931	14.15	46.172	44.000	37.887
2.20	143.334	159.092	169.658	14.20	97.690	104.083	108.011	2.20	68.420	72.706	71.680	14.20	45.949	43.800	37.632
2.25	143.262	159.053	169.563	14.25	97.545	103.871	107.706	2.25	68.260	72.544	71.429	14.25	45.726	43.600	37.377
2.30	143.190	159.014	169.468	14.30	97.400	103.659	107.400	2.30	68.100	72.382	71.178	14.30	45.503	43.400	37.122
2.35	143.118	158.975	169.373	14.35	97.255	103.447	107.095	2.35	67.940	72.220	70.927	14.35	45.280	43.200	36.867
2.40	143.046	158.936	169.278	14.40	97.110	103.235	106.789	2.40	67.780	72.058	70.676	14.40	45.057	43.000	36.612
2.45	142.974	158.897	169.183	14.45	96.965	103.023	106.484	2.45	67.620	71.896	70.425	14.45	44.834	42.800	36.357
2.50	142.902	158.858	169.088	14.50	96.820	102.811	106.178	2.50	67.460	71.734	70.174	14.50	44.611	42.600	36.102
2.55	142.830	158.819	168.993	14.55	96.675	102.599	105.873	2.55	67.300	71.572	69.923	14.55	44.388	42.400	35.847
2.60	142.758	158.780	168.898	14.60	96.530	102.387	105.567	2.60	67.140	71.410	69.672	14.60	44.165	42.200	35.592
2.65	142.686	158.741	168.803	14.65	96.385	102.175	105.261	2.65	66.980	71.248	69.421	14.65	43.942	42.000	35.337
2.70	142.614	158.702	168.708	14.70	96.240	101.963	104.956	2.70	66.820	71.086	69.170	14.70	43.719	41.800	35.082
2.75	142.542	158.663	168.613	14.75	96.095	101.751	104.650	2.75	66.660	70.924	68.919	14.75	43.496	41.600	34.827
2.80	142.470	158.624	168.518	14.80	95.950	101.539	104.345	2.80	66.500	70.762	68.668	14.80	43.273	41.400	34.572
2.85	142.398	158.585	168.423	14.85	95.805	101.327	104.039	2.85	66.340	70.600	68.417	14.85	43.050	41.200	34.317
2.90	142.326	158.546	168.328	14.90	95.660	101.115	103.734	2.90	66.180	70.438	68.166	14.90	42.827	41.000	34.062
2.95	142.254	158.507	168.233	14.95	95.515	100.903	103.428	2.95	66.020	70.276	67.915	14.95	42.604	40.800	33.807
3.00	142.182	158.468	168.138	15.00	95.370	100.691	103.123	3.00	65.860	70.114	67.664	15.00	42.381	40.600	33.552
3.05	142.110	158.429	168.043	15.05	95.225	100.479	102.817	3.05	65.700	69.952	67.413	15.05	42.158	40.400	33.297
3.10	142.038	158.390	167.948	15.10	95.080	100.267	102.512	3.10	65.540	69.790	67.162	15.10	41.935	40.200	33.042
3.15	141.966	158.351	167.853	15.15	94.935	100.055	102.206	3.15	65.380	69.628	66.911	15.15	41.712	40.000	32.787
3.20	141.894	158.312	167.758	15.20	94.790	99.843	101.901	3.20	65.220	69.466	66.660	15.20	41.489	39.800	32.532
3.25	141.822	158.273	167.663	15.25	94.645	99.631	101.595	3.25	65.060	69.304	66.409	15.25	41.266	39.600	32.277
3.30	141.750	158.234	167.568	15.30	94.500	99.419	101.290	3.30	64.900	69.142	66.158	15.30	41.043	39.400	32.022
3.35	141.678	158.195	167.473	15.35	94.355	99.207	100.984	3.35	64.740	68.980	65.907	15.35	40.820	39.200	31.767
3.40	141.606	158.156	167.378	15.40	94.210	98.995	100.679	3.40	64.580	68.818	65.656	15.40	40.597	39.000	31.512
3.45	141.534	158.117	167.283	15.45	94.065	98.783	100.373	3.45	64.420	68.656	65.405	15.45	40.374	38.800	31.257
3.50	141.462	158.078	167.188	15.50	93.920	98.571	100.068	3.50	64.260	68.494	65.154	15.50	40.151	38.600	31.002
3.55	141.390	158.039	167.093	15.55	93.775	98.359	99.762	3.55	64.100	68.332	64.903	15.55	39.928	38.400	30.747
3.60	141.318	158.000	167.000	15.60	93.630	98.147	99.457	3.60	63.940	68.170	64.652	15.60	39.705	38.200	30.492
3.65	141.246	157.961	166.905	15.65	93.485	97.935	99.151	3.65	63.780	68.008	64.401	15.65	39.482	38.000	30.237
3.70	141.174	157.922	166.810	15.70	93.340	97.723	98.846	3.70	63.620						

Time	Masaka Hydrographs			
	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year
0.00	34.273	32.005	17.130	
0.05	34.352	31.925	16.718	
0.10	34.233	31.845	16.312	
0.15	34.114	31.764	15.912	
0.20	33.996	31.684	15.521	
0.25	33.879	31.603	15.138	
0.30	33.763	31.522	14.767	
0.35	33.647	31.441	14.405	
0.40	33.531	31.360	14.052	
0.45	33.416	31.279	13.707	
0.50	33.301	31.198	13.369	
0.55	33.186	31.117	13.038	
1.00	33.069	31.036	12.714	
1.05	32.954	30.955	12.394	
1.10	32.839	30.874	12.079	
1.15	32.724	30.793	11.769	
1.20	32.609	30.712	11.464	
1.25	32.494	30.631	11.162	
1.30	32.379	30.550	10.864	
1.35	32.264	30.469	10.571	
1.40	32.149	30.388	10.282	
1.45	32.034	30.307	10.000	
1.50	31.919	30.226	9.724	
1.55	31.804	30.145	9.454	
1.60	31.689	30.064	9.189	
1.65	31.574	29.983	8.929	
1.70	31.459	29.902	8.674	
1.75	31.344	29.821	8.424	
1.80	31.229	29.740	8.179	
1.85	31.114	29.659	7.938	
1.90	31.000	29.578	7.701	
1.95	30.885	29.497	7.468	
2.00	30.770	29.416	7.239	
2.05	30.655	29.335	7.014	
2.10	30.540	29.254	6.793	
2.15	30.425	29.173	6.576	
2.20	30.310	29.092	6.363	
2.25	30.195	29.011	6.154	
2.30	30.080	28.930	5.949	
2.35	29.965	28.849	5.748	
2.40	29.850	28.768	5.551	
2.45	29.735	28.687	5.358	
2.50	29.620	28.606	5.169	
2.55	29.505	28.525	4.984	
2.60	29.390	28.444	4.802	
2.65	29.275	28.363	4.624	
2.70	29.160	28.282	4.450	
2.75	29.045	28.201	4.280	
2.80	28.930	28.120	4.114	
2.85	28.815	28.039	3.951	
2.90	28.700	27.958	3.792	
2.95	28.585	27.877	3.637	
3.00	28.470	27.796	3.486	
3.05	28.355	27.715	3.338	
3.10	28.240	27.634	3.194	
3.15	28.125	27.553	3.053	
3.20	28.010	27.472	2.915	
3.25	27.895	27.391	2.780	
3.30	27.780	27.310	2.648	
3.35	27.665	27.229	2.519	
3.40	27.550	27.148	2.393	
3.45	27.435	27.067	2.270	
3.50	27.320	26.986	2.150	
3.55	27.205	26.905	2.032	
3.60	27.090	26.824	1.917	
3.65	26.975	26.743	1.804	
3.70	26.860	26.662	1.693	
3.75	26.745	26.581	1.584	
3.80	26.630	26.500	1.477	
3.85	26.515	26.419	1.372	
3.90	26.400	26.338	1.269	
3.95	26.285	26.257	1.168	
4.00	26.170	26.176	1.069	
4.05	26.055	26.095	1.000	
4.10	25.940	26.014	0.931	
4.15	25.825	25.933	0.863	
4.20	25.710	25.852	0.796	
4.25	25.595	25.771	0.730	
4.30	25.480	25.690	0.665	
4.35	25.365	25.609	0.601	
4.40	25.250	25.528	0.538	
4.45	25.135	25.447	0.476	
4.50	25.020	25.366	0.415	
4.55	24.905	25.285	0.354	
4.60	24.790	25.204	0.294	
4.65	24.675	25.123	0.234	
4.70	24.560	25.042	0.175	
4.75	24.445	24.961	0.116	
4.80	24.330	24.880	0.057	
4.85	24.215	24.799	0.000	
4.90	24.100	24.718		
4.95	23.985	24.637		
5.00	23.870	24.556		
5.05	23.755	24.475		
5.10	23.640	24.394		
5.15	23.525	24.313		
5.20	23.410	24.232		
5.25	23.295	24.151		
5.30	23.180	24.070		
5.35	23.065	23.989		
5.40	22.950	23.908		
5.45	22.835	23.827		
5.50	22.720	23.746		
5.55	22.605	23.665		
5.60	22.490	23.584		
5.65	22.375	23.503		
5.70	22.260	23.422		
5.75	22.145	23.341		
5.80	22.030	23.260		
5.85	21.915	23.179		
5.90	21.800	23.098		
5.95	21.685	23.017		
6.00	21.570	22.936		
6.05	21.455	22.855		
6.10	21.340	22.774		
6.15	21.225	22.693		
6.20	21.110	22.612		
6.25	21.000	22.531		
6.30	20.885	22.450		
6.35	20.770	22.369		
6.40	20.655	22.288		
6.45	20.540	22.207		
6.50	20.425	22.126		
6.55	20.310	22.045		
6.60	20.195	21.964		
6.65	20.080	21.883		
6.70	19.965	21.802		
6.75	19.850	21.721		
6.80	19.735	21.640		
6.85	19.620	21.559		
6.90	19.505	21.478		
6.95	19.390	21.397		
7.00	19.275	21.316		
7.05	19.160	21.235		
7.10	19.045	21.154		
7.15	18.930	21.073		
7.20	18.815	20.992		
7.25	18.700	20.911		
7.30	18.585	20.830		
7.35	18.470	20.749		
7.40	18.355	20.668		
7.45	18.240	20.587		
7.50	18.125	20.506		
7.55	18.010	20.425		
7.60	17.895	20.344		
7.65	17.780	20.263		
7.70	17.665	20.182		
7.75	17.550	20.101		
7.80	17.435	20.020		
7.85	17.320	19.939		
7.90	17.205	19.858		
7.95	17.090	19.777		
8.00	16.975	19.696		
8.05	16.860	19.615		
8.10	16.745	19.534		
8.15	16.630	19.453		
8.20	16.515	19.372		
8.25	16.400	19.291		
8.30	16.285	19.210		
8.35	16.170	19.129		
8.40	16.055	19.048		
8.45	15.940	18.967		
8.50	15.825	18.886		
8.55	15.710	18.805		
8.60	15.595	18.724		
8.65	15.480	18.643		
8.70	15.365	18.562		
8.75	15.250	18.481		
8.80	15.135	18.400		
8.85	15.020	18.319		
8.90	14.905	18.238		
8.95	14.790	18.157		
9.00	14.675	18.076		
9.05	14.560	17.995		
9.10	14.445	17.914		
9.15	14.330	17.833		
9.20	14.215	17.752		
9.25	14.100	17.671		
9.30	13.985	17.590		
9.35	13.870	17.509		
9.40	13.755	17.428		
9.45	13.640	17.347		
9.50	13.525	17.266		
9.55	13.410	17.185		
9.60	13.295	17.104		
9.65	13.180	17.023		
9.70	13.065	16.942		
9.75	12.950	16.861		
9.80	12.835	16.780		
9.85	12.720	16.699		
9.90	12.605	16.618		
9.95	12.490	16.537		
10.00	12.375	16.456		
10.05	12.260	16.375		
10.10	12.145	16.294		
10.15	12.030	16.213		
10.20	11.915	16.132		
10.25	11.800	16.051		
10.30	11.685	15.970		
10.35	11.570	15.889		
10.40	11.455	15.808		
10.45	11.340	15.727		
10.50	11.225	15.646		
10.55	11.110	15.565		
10.60	11.000	15.484		
10.65	10.885	15.403		
10.70	10.770	15.322		
10.75	10.655	15.241		
10.80	10.540	15.160		
10.85	10.425	15.079		
10.90	10.310	15.000		
10.95	10.200	14.919		
11.00	10.085	14.838		
11.05	9.970	14.757		
11.10	9.855	14.676		
11.15	9.740	14.595		
11.20	9.625	14.514		
11.25	9.510	14.433		
11.30	9.395	14.352		
11.35	9.280	14.271		
11.40	9.165	14.190		
11.45	9.050	14.109		
11.50	8.935	14.028		
11.55	8.820	13.947		
11.60	8.705	13.866		
11.65	8.590	13.785		
11.70	8.475	13.704		
11.75	8.360	13.623		
11.80	8.245	13.542		
11.85	8.130	13.461		
11.90	8.015	13.380		
11.95	7.900	13.299		
12.00	7.785	13.218		
12.05	7.670	13.137		
12.10	7.555	13.056		
12.15	7.440	12.975		
12.20	7.325	12.894		
12.25	7.210	12.813		
12.30	7.095	12.732		
12.35	6.980	12.651		
12.40	6.865	12.570		
12.45	6.750	12.489		
12.50	6.635	12.408		
12.55	6.520	12.327		
12.60	6.405	12.246		
12.65	6.290	12.165		
12.70	6.175	12.084		
12.75	6.060	12.003		
12.80	5.945	11.922		
12.85	5.830	11.841		
12.90	5.715	11.760		
12.95	5.600	11.679		
13.00	5.485	11.598		
13.05	5.370	11.517		
13.10	5.255	11.436		
13.15	5.140	11.355		
13.20	5.025	11.274		
13.25	4.910	11.193		
13.30	4.795	11.112		
13.35	4.680	11.031		
13.40	4.565	10.950		
13.45	4.450	10.869		
13.50	4.335	10.788		

2- Upper Gurara River Hydrologic Simulation



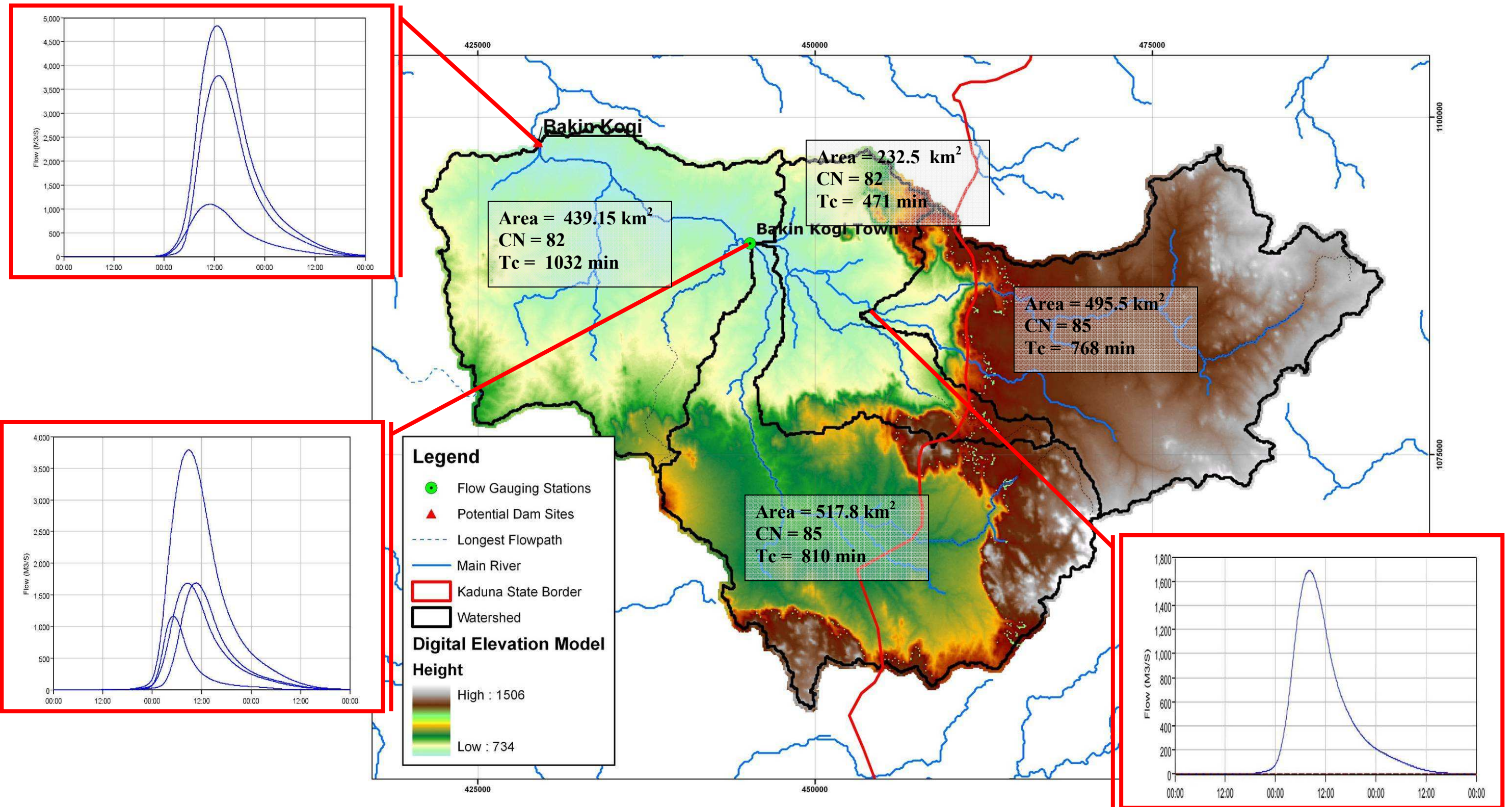
6.1 Babbon Kogi hydrographs

Babbon Kogi Hydrographs					Babbon Kogi Hydrographs					Babbon Kogi Hydrographs					Babbon Kogi Hydrographs					
Time	100Yr	1000Yr	10000Yr	100000Yr	Time	100Yr	1000Yr	10000Yr	100000Yr	Time	100Yr	1000Yr	10000Yr	100000Yr	Time	100Yr	1000Yr	10000Yr	100000Yr	
0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.20	25.916	52.599	86.776	1.20	1445.323	1956.086	2488.845	1.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695
0.05	0.000	0.000	0.001	1.25	27.745	54.886	90.644	1.25	1444.994	1957.081	2491.840	1.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.10	0.000	0.000	0.001	1.30	29.388	57.381	93.555	1.30	1454.881	1967.493	2501.384	1.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.15	0.000	0.000	0.002	1.35	30.548	59.011	97.306	1.35	1459.146	1973.358	2508.613	1.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.20	0.000	0.000	0.002	1.40	31.336	60.252	101.300	1.40	1463.634	1979.665	2515.909	1.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.25	0.000	0.000	0.002	1.45	31.776	61.127	105.429	1.45	1468.287	1986.455	2523.365	1.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.30	0.000	0.000	0.003	1.50	31.874	61.620	109.728	1.50	1472.214	1993.762	2530.781	1.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.35	0.000	0.000	0.003	1.55	31.645	61.825	114.180	1.55	1475.487	1999.549	2538.167	1.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.40	0.000	0.000	0.003	1.60	31.126	61.752	118.757	1.60	1478.020	2000.134	2545.423	1.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.45	0.000	0.000	0.003	1.65	30.433	61.509	123.502	1.65	1480.832	2004.978	2552.175	1.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.50	0.000	0.000	0.003	1.70	29.567	61.116	128.316	1.70	1483.924	2009.594	2558.429	1.70	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.70	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
0.55	0.000	0.000	0.004	1.75	28.550	60.527	133.213	1.75	1487.287	2013.999	2564.185	1.75	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.75	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.00	0.000	0.000	0.017	1.80	27.411	59.797	138.194	1.80	1490.924	2018.213	2569.441	1.80	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.80	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.05	0.000	0.000	0.020	1.85	26.116	58.972	143.257	1.85	1494.741	2022.257	2574.197	1.85	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.85	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.10	0.000	0.000	0.024	1.90	24.726	58.071	148.402	1.90	1498.824	2026.152	2578.453	1.90	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.90	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.15	0.000	0.000	0.028	1.95	23.211	57.120	153.627	1.95	1503.163	2029.917	2582.209	1.95	726.967	964.798	1209.695	1.95	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.20	0.000	0.000	0.033	2.00	21.567	56.143	158.932	2.00	1507.756	2033.572	2585.465	2.00	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.00	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.25	0.000	0.000	0.039	2.05	20.000	55.153	164.307	2.05	1512.503	2037.147	2588.221	2.05	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.05	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.30	0.000	0.000	0.046	2.10	18.615	54.153	169.742	2.10	1517.404	2040.672	2590.477	2.10	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.10	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.35	0.000	0.000	0.053	2.15	17.400	53.147	175.237	2.15	1522.459	2044.177	2592.233	2.15	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.15	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.40	0.000	0.000	0.061	2.20	16.354	52.137	180.782	2.20	1527.670	2047.672	2593.489	2.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.45	0.000	0.000	0.069	2.25	15.467	51.124	186.377	2.25	1533.037	2051.167	2594.245	2.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.50	0.000	0.000	0.078	2.30	14.730	50.109	191.992	2.30	1538.560	2054.672	2594.501	2.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
1.55	0.000	0.000	0.089	2.35	14.143	49.093	197.617	2.35	1544.239	2058.197	2594.257	2.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.00	0.000	0.000	0.101	2.40	13.696	48.076	203.242	2.40	1550.074	2061.752	2593.513	2.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.05	0.000	0.000	0.114	2.45	13.379	47.059	208.867	2.45	1556.067	2065.347	2592.269	2.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.10	0.000	0.000	0.127	2.50	13.172	46.043	214.492	2.50	1562.218	2069.002	2590.525	2.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.15	0.000	0.000	0.142	2.55	13.065	45.027	220.117	2.55	1568.527	2072.727	2588.281	2.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.20	0.000	0.000	0.159	2.60	13.058	44.011	225.742	2.60	1575.002	2076.542	2585.537	2.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.25	0.000	0.000	0.177	2.65	13.151	43.000	231.367	2.65	1581.643	2080.457	2582.293	2.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.30	0.000	0.000	0.196	2.70	13.344	42.000	237.000	2.70	1588.450	2084.472	2578.549	2.70	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.70	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.35	0.000	0.000	0.215	2.75	13.637	41.000	242.643	2.75	1595.423	2088.597	2574.305	2.75	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.75	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.40	0.000	0.000	0.235	2.80	14.030	40.000	248.300	2.80	1602.562	2092.842	2569.561	2.80	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.80	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.45	0.000	0.000	0.255	2.85	14.523	39.000	253.973	2.85	1610.000	2097.217	2564.317	2.85	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.85	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.50	0.000	0.000	0.275	2.90	15.116	38.000	259.670	2.90	1617.747	2101.732	2558.573	2.90	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.90	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
2.55	0.000	0.001	0.318	2.95	15.809	37.000	265.393	2.95	1625.802	2106.497	2552.329	2.95	726.967	964.798	1209.695	2.95	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.00	0.000	0.001	0.348	3.00	16.602	36.000	271.140	3.00	1634.175	2111.522	2545.585	3.00	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.00	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.05	0.000	0.001	0.357	3.05	17.495	35.000	276.913	3.05	1642.876	2116.817	2538.341	3.05	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.05	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.10	0.000	0.002	0.411	3.10	18.488	34.000	282.710	3.10	1651.905	2122.392	2530.597	3.10	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.10	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.15	0.000	0.003	0.448	3.15	19.581	33.000	288.533	3.15	1661.272	2128.267	2522.353	3.15	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.15	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.20	0.000	0.003	0.485	3.20	20.774	32.000	294.386	3.20	1670.987	2134.342	2513.609	3.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.20	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.25	0.000	0.004	0.522	3.25	22.067	31.000	300.269	3.25	1681.050	2140.627	2504.365	3.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.25	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.30	0.000	0.004	0.559	3.30	23.460	30.000	306.182	3.30	1691.471	2147.132	2494.621	3.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.30	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.35	0.000	0.004	0.596	3.35	24.953	29.000	312.135	3.35	1702.250	2153.867	2484.377	3.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.35	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.40	0.000	0.004	0.633	3.40	26.546	28.000	318.128	3.40	1713.397	2160.842	2473.633	3.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.40	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.45	0.000	0.004	0.670	3.45	28.239	27.000	324.161	3.45	1724.812	2168.067	2462.389	3.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.45	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.50	0.000	0.004	0.707	3.50	30.032	26.000	330.234	3.50	1736.503	2175.552	2450.645	3.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.50	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
3.55	0.000	0.004	0.744	3.55	31.925	25.000	336.357	3.55	1748.470	2183.307	2438.401	3.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.55	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
4.00	0.000	0.004	0.781	3.60	33.918	24.000	342.530	3.60	1760.723	2191.342	2425.657	3.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.60	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
4.05	0.000	0.004	0.818	3.65	36.011	23.000	348.763	3.65	1773.262	2200.000	2412.413	3.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	3.65	726.967	964.798	1209.695	
4.10	0.000	0.004	0.855	3.70	38.204	22.000	355.056	3.70	1786.097	2209.347	2398.669	3.70	726.967	964.798	1209					

Babban Kogi Hydropower				
Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year
0.00	191.808	215.664	313.935	
0.05	189.700	249.747	310.212	
0.10	187.607	284.950	285.066	
0.15	185.528	320.175	304.001	
0.20	184.063	341.714	300.932	
0.25	182.213	356.274	297.885	
0.30	180.376	369.981	294.953	
0.35	178.557	383.454	291.870	
0.40	176.756	395.676	288.904	
0.45	174.968	407.717	286.061	
0.50	173.188	419.628	283.336	
0.55	171.421	431.448	280.730	
0.60	169.663	443.214	278.240	
1.05	167.916	455.228	274.386	
1.10	166.177	467.138	271.507	
1.15	164.447	479.000	268.694	
1.20	162.727	490.859	265.945	
1.25	161.018	502.714	263.260	
1.30	159.319	514.565	260.638	
1.35	157.630	526.413	258.068	
1.40	155.952	538.257	255.541	
1.45	154.287	550.100	253.057	
1.50	152.633	561.943	250.615	
1.55	150.989	573.787	248.215	
2.00	148.364	585.630	245.857	
2.05	147.753	597.474	243.541	
2.10	146.144	609.318	241.266	
2.15	144.567	621.163	239.032	
2.20	143.024	633.007	236.838	
2.25	141.510	644.852	234.684	
2.30	139.987	656.697	232.569	
2.35	138.479	668.542	230.493	
2.40	136.980	680.387	228.455	
2.45	135.495	692.232	226.455	
2.50	134.020	704.077	224.492	
2.55	132.560	715.922	222.565	
2.60	131.110	727.767	220.674	
3.05	128.747	741.711	217.767	
3.10	127.332	753.556	215.904	
3.15	125.937	765.401	214.078	
3.20	124.563	777.246	212.288	
3.25	123.214	789.091	210.532	
3.30	121.886	800.936	208.810	
3.35	120.575	812.781	207.122	
3.40	119.286	824.626	205.467	
3.45	118.014	836.471	203.844	
3.50	116.763	848.316	202.252	
3.55	115.529	860.161	200.691	
4.00	114.316	872.006	199.160	
4.05	113.120	883.851	197.660	
4.10	111.945	895.696	196.191	
4.15	110.789	907.541	194.752	
4.20	109.649	919.386	193.343	
4.25	108.525	931.231	191.964	
4.30	107.413	943.076	190.615	
4.35	106.318	954.921	189.296	
4.40	105.237	966.766	188.007	
4.45	104.167	978.611	186.748	
4.50	103.113	990.456	185.519	
4.55	102.071	1002.301	184.320	
5.00	99.845	1020.946	182.873	
5.05	98.692	1032.791	181.908	
5.10	97.548	1044.636	180.973	
5.15	96.410	1056.481	180.067	
5.20	95.281	1068.326	179.190	
5.25	94.166	1080.171	178.341	
5.30	93.060	1092.016	177.519	
5.35	91.972	1103.861	176.723	
5.40	90.899	1115.706	175.952	
5.45	89.846	1127.551	175.205	
5.50	88.812	1139.396	174.481	
5.55	87.796	1151.241	173.780	
5.60	86.795	1163.086	173.101	
5.65	85.806	1174.931	172.444	
5.70	84.827	1186.776	171.808	
5.75	83.858	1198.621	171.192	
5.80	82.906	1210.466	170.596	
5.85	81.969	1222.311	169.999	
5.90	81.044	1234.156	169.422	
5.95	80.129	1246.001	168.865	
6.00	79.222	1257.846	168.327	
6.05	78.321	1269.691	167.808	
6.10	77.425	1281.536	167.308	
6.15	76.534	1293.381	166.826	
6.20	75.648	1305.226	166.361	
6.25	74.767	1317.071	165.912	
6.30	73.891	1328.916	165.479	
6.35	73.020	1340.761	165.061	
6.40	72.154	1352.606	164.658	
6.45	71.293	1364.451	164.270	
6.50	70.437	1376.296	163.897	
6.55	69.586	1388.141	163.539	
6.60	68.740	1399.986	163.195	
6.65	67.899	1411.831	162.865	
6.70	67.063	1423.676	162.548	
6.75	66.231	1435.521	162.244	
6.80	65.404	1447.366	161.952	
6.85	64.581	1459.211	161.672	
6.90	63.762	1471.056	161.403	
6.95	62.947	1482.901	161.145	
7.00	62.136	1494.746	160.898	
7.05	61.329	1506.591	160.662	
7.10	60.526	1518.436	160.436	
7.15	59.727	1530.281	160.220	
7.20	58.932	1542.126	160.014	
7.25	58.141	1553.971	159.818	
7.30	57.353	1565.816	159.632	
7.35	56.568	1577.661	159.456	
7.40	55.786	1589.506	159.290	
7.45	55.007	1601.351	159.133	
7.50	54.231	1613.196	158.985	
7.55	53.458	1625.041	158.846	
7.60	52.688	1636.886	158.716	
7.65	51.921	1648.731	158.594	
7.70	51.157	1660.576	158.479	
7.75	50.396	1672.421	158.371	
7.80	49.638	1684.266	158.270	
7.85	48.883	1696.111	158.176	
7.90	48.131	1707.956	158.089	
7.95	47.382	1719.801	158.008	
8.00	46.636	1731.646	157.932	
8.05	45.893	1743.491	157.861	
8.10	45.153	1755.336	157.795	
8.15	44.416	1767.181	157.734	
8.20	43.682	1779.026	157.677	
8.25	42.951	1790.871	157.625	
8.30	42.222	1802.716	157.577	
8.35	41.495	1814.561	157.533	
8.40	40.771	1826.406	157.493	
8.45	40.050	1838.251	157.456	
8.50	39.331	1850.096	157.422	
8.55	38.614	1861.941	157.390	
8.60	37.900	1873.786	157.360	
8.65	37.188	1885.631	157.332	
8.70	36.479	1897.476	157.306	
8.75	35.772	1909.321	157.282	
8.80	35.068	1921.166	157.259	
8.85	34.366	1933.011	157.237	
8.90	33.666	1944.856	157.216	
8.95	32.968	1956.701	157.196	
9.00	32.272	1968.546	157.177	
9.05	31.578	1980.391	157.159	
9.10	30.886	1992.236	157.142	
9.15	30.196	2004.081	157.126	
9.20	29.508	2015.926	157.111	
9.25	28.822	2027.771	157.096	
9.30	28.138	2039.616	157.082	
9.35	27.456	2051.461	157.068	
9.40	26.776	2063.306	157.055	
9.45	26.098	2075.151	157.042	
9.50	25.422	2087.006	157.030	
9.55	24.748	2098.851	157.018	
9.60	24.076	2110.706	157.006	
9.65	23.406	2122.551	156.995	
9.70	22.738	2134.406	156.984	
9.75	22.072	2146.251	156.974	
9.80	21.408	2158.106	156.964	
9.85	20.746	2169.951	156.954	
9.90	20.086	2181.806	156.944	
9.95	19.428	2193.651	156.934	
10.00	18.772	2205.506	156.924	

Babban Kogi Hydropower				
Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	100000 Year
12.05	15.935	46.988	58.458	
12.10	15.407	46.436	57.757	
12.15	14.883	45.883	57.056	
12.20	14.363	45.330	56.355	
12.25	13.848	44.778	55.654	
12.30	13.336	44.226	54.953	
12.35	12.828	43.673	54.252	
12.40	12.324	43.121	53.551	
12.45	11.822	42.568	52.850	
12.50	11.322	42.016	52.149	
12.55	10.824	41.464	51.448	
13.00	10.328	40.912	50.747	
13.05	9.834	40.360	50.046	
13.10	9.342	39.808	49.345	
13.15	8.852	39.256	48.644	
13.20	8.364	38.704	47.943	
13.25	7.878	38.152	47.242	
13.30	7.394	37.600	46.541	
13.35	6.912	37.048	45.840	
13.40	6.432	36.496	45.139	
13.45	5.954	35.944	44.438	
13.50	5.478	35.392	43.737	
13.55	5.004	34.840	43.036	
14.00	4.532	34.288	42.335	
14.05	4.062	33.736	41.634	
14.10	3.594	33.184	40.933	
14.15	3.128	32.632	40.232	
14.20	2.664	32.080	39.531	
14.25	2.202	31.528	38.830	
14.30	1.742	30.976	38.129	
14.35	1.284	30.424	37.428	
14.40	0.828	29.872	36.727	
14.45	0.374	29.320	36.026	
14.50	0.000	28.768	35.325	
14.55		28.216	34.624	
15.00		27.664	33.923	
15.05		27.112	33.222	
15.10		26.560	32.521	
15.15		26.008	31.820	
15.20		25.456	31.119	
15.25		24.904	30.418	
15.30		24.352	29.717	
15.35		23.800	29.016	
15.40		23.248	28.315	
15.45		22.696	27.614	
15.50		22.144	26.913	
15.55		21.592	26.212	
16.00		21.040	25.511	
16.05		20.488	24.810	
16.10		19.936	24.109	
16.15		19.384	23.408	
16.20		18.832	22.707	
16.25		18.280	22.006	
16.30		17.728	21.305	
16.35		17.176	20.604	
16.40		16.624	19.903	
16.45		16.072	19.202	
16.50		15.520	18.501	
16.55		14.968	17.800	
17.00		14.416	17.100	
17.05		13.864	16.400	
17.10		13.312	15.700	
17.15		12.760	15.000	
17.20		12.208	14.300	
17.25		11.656	13.600	
17.30		11.104	12.900	
17.35		10.552	12.200	
17.40		10.000	11.500	
17.45		9.448	10.800	

3- Upper Kaduna River Hydrologic Simulation

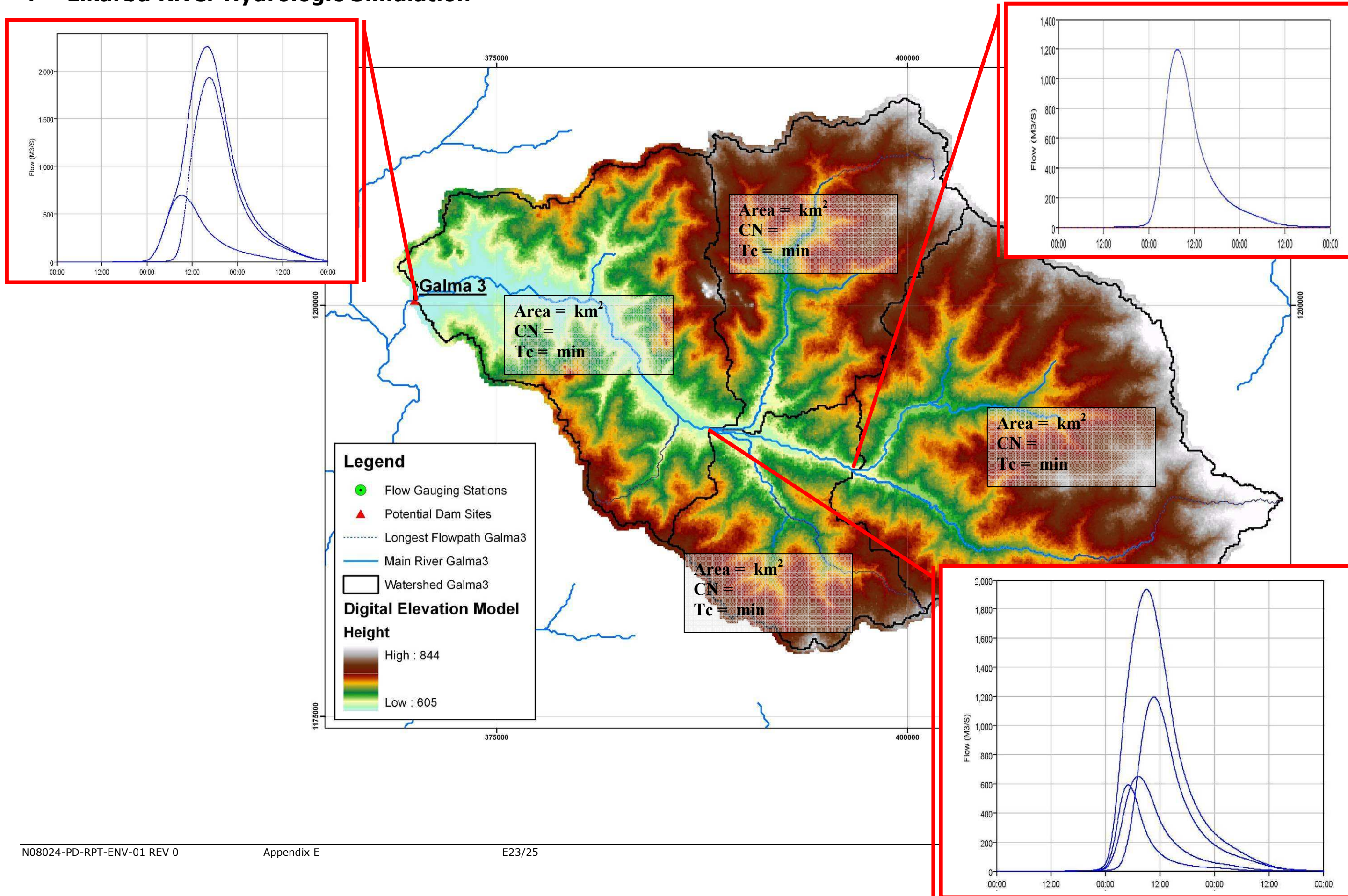


3.1 Bakin Kogi hydropographs

Time	Bakin Kogi Hydropographs				Time	Bakin Kogi Hydropographs				Time	Bakin Kogi Hydropographs				Time	Bakin Kogi Hydropographs																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	1-Year		1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	1-Year		1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	1-Year		1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	1-Year																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1200	25.274	54.214	100.447	105.406	0.00	3547.288	4815.154	6130.397	6130.397	1200	956.248	1265.634	1683.614	1683.614	0.00	0.000	0.001	0.001	1205	25.294	54.234	100.467	105.426	0.00	3551.625	4819.591	6134.834	6134.834	1205	956.977	1271.963	1689.964	1689.964	0.05	0.000	0.000	0.001	1210	27.418	51.176	110.889	110.889	0.10	3555.962	4823.989	6139.137	6139.137	1210	936.800	1238.248	1649.075	1649.075	0.15	0.000	0.000	0.002	1215	29.677	54.620	115.996	115.996	0.20	3560.300	4828.389	6143.440	6143.440	1215	927.733	1224.767	1632.080	1632.080	0.25	0.000	0.000	0.003	1220	32.059	53.957	121.069	121.069	0.30	3564.637	4832.789	6147.743	6147.743	1220	918.773	1211.434	1615.221	1615.221	0.35	0.000	0.000	0.004	1225	34.472	53.237	127.160	127.160	0.40	3568.974	4837.189	6152.046	6152.046	1225	909.813	1198.101	1598.362	1598.362	0.45	0.000	0.000	0.005	1230	37.000	52.515	133.259	133.259	0.50	3573.311	4841.589	6156.349	6156.349	1230	900.853	1184.772	1581.503	1581.503	0.55	0.000	0.000	0.006	1235	40.001	51.792	139.358	139.358	0.60	3577.648	4845.989	6160.652	6160.652	1235	891.893	1171.443	1564.644	1564.644	0.65	0.000	0.000	0.007	1240	42.949	51.069	145.457	145.457	0.70	3581.985	4850.389	6164.955	6164.955	1240	882.933	1158.114	1547.785	1547.785	0.75	0.000	0.000	0.008	1245	46.015	50.345	151.551	151.551	0.80	3586.322	4854.789	6169.258	6169.258	1245	873.973	1144.785	1530.926	1530.926	0.85	0.000	0.000	0.009	1250	49.410	49.623	157.644	157.644	0.90	3590.659	4859.189	6173.561	6173.561	1250	865.013	1131.456	1514.067	1514.067	0.95	0.000	0.000	0.010	1255	53.096	48.881	163.737	163.737	1.00	3594.996	4863.589	6177.864	6177.864	1255	856.053	1118.127	1497.208	1497.208	1.05	0.000	0.000	0.011	1260	56.889	48.138	170.000	170.000	1.10	3599.333	4867.989	6182.167	6182.167	1260	847.093	1104.798	1480.349	1480.349	1.15	0.000	0.000	0.012	1265	60.805	47.389	176.443	176.443	1.20	3603.670	4872.389	6186.470	6186.470	1265	838.133	1091.469	1463.490	1463.490	1.25	0.000	0.000	0.013	1270	64.842	46.640	183.057	183.057	1.30	3608.007	4876.789	6190.773	6190.773	1270	829.173	1078.140	1446.631	1446.631	1.35	0.000	0.000	0.014	1275	68.999	45.891	189.840	189.840	1.40	3612.344	4881.189	6195.076	6195.076	1275	820.213	1064.811	1429.772	1429.772	1.45	0.000	0.000	0.015	1280	73.280	45.142	196.891	196.891	1.50	3616.681	4885.589	6199.379	6199.379	1280	811.253	1051.482	1412.913	1412.913	1.55	0.000	0.000	0.016	1285	77.689	44.393	204.214	204.214	1.60	3621.018	4889.989	6203.682	6203.682	1285	802.293	1038.153	1396.054	1396.054	1.65	0.000	0.000	0.017	1290	82.220	43.644	211.817	211.817	1.70	3625.355	4894.389	6207.985	6207.985	1290	793.333	1024.824	1379.195	1379.195	1.75	0.000	0.000	0.018	1295	86.879	42.895	219.820	219.820	1.80	3629.692	4898.789	6212.288	6212.288	1295	784.373	1011.495	1362.336	1362.336	1.85	0.000	0.000	0.019	1300	91.664	42.146	228.141	228.141	1.90	3634.029	4903.189	6216.591	6216.591	1300	775.413	998.166	1345.477	1345.477	1.95	0.000	0.000	0.020	1305	96.581	41.397	236.780	236.780	2.00	3638.366	4907.589	6220.894	6220.894	1305	766.453	984.837	1328.618	1328.618	2.05	0.000	0.000	0.021	1310	101.634	40.648	245.837	245.837	2.10	3642.703	4911.989	6225.197	6225.197	1310	757.493	971.508	1311.764	1311.764	2.15	0.000	0.000	0.022	1315	106.823	39.900	255.316	255.316	2.20	3647.040	4916.389	6229.500	6229.500	1315	748.533	958.179	1294.910	1294.910	2.25	0.000	0.000	0.023	1320	112.149	39.151	265.225	265.225	2.30	3651.377	4920.789	6233.803	6233.803	1320	739.573	944.850	1278.056	1278.056	2.35	0.000	0.000	0.024	1325	117.614	38.402	275.574	275.574	2.40	3655.714	4925.189	6238.106	6238.106	1325	730.613	931.521	1261.202	1261.202	2.45	0.000	0.000	0.025	1330	123.220	37.653	286.373	286.373	2.50	3660.051	4929.589	6242.409	6242.409	1330	721.653	918.192	1244.348	1244.348	2.55	0.000	0.000	0.026	1335	128.969	36.904	297.622	297.622	2.60	3664.388	4933.989	6246.712	6246.712	1335	712.693	904.863	1227.494	1227.494	2.65	0.000	0.000	0.027	1340	134.856	36.155	309.321	309.321	2.70	3668.725	4938.389	6251.015	6251.015	1340	703.733	891.534	1210.640	1210.640	2.75	0.000	0.000	0.028	1345	140.887	35.406	321.470	321.470	2.80	3673.062	4942.789	6255.318	6255.318	1345	694.773	878.205	1193.786	1193.786	2.85	0.000	0.000	0.029	1350	147.064	34.657	334.079	334.079	2.90	3677.399	4947.189	6259.621	6259.621	1350	685.813	864.876	1176.932	1176.932	2.95	0.000	0.000	0.030	1355	153.389	33.908	347.148	347.148	3.00	3681.736	4951.589	6263.924	6263.924	1355	676.853	851.547	1160.078	1160.078	3.05	0.000	0.000	0.031	1360	160.864	33.159	360.677	360.677	3.10	3686.073	4955.989	6268.227	6268.227	1360	667.893	838.218	1143.224	1143.224	3.15	0.000	0.000	0.032	1365	168.491	32.410	374.646	374.646	3.20	3690.410	4960.389	6272.530	6272.530	1365	658.933	824.889	1126.370	1126.370	3.25	0.000	0.000	0.033	1370	176.270	31.661	389.075	389.075	3.30	3694.747	4964.789	6276.833	6276.833	1370	650.000	811.560	1109.516	1109.516	3.35	0.000	0.000	0.034	1375	184.203	30.912	404.474	404.474	3.40	3699.084	4969.189	6281.136	6281.136	1375	641.040	798.231	1092.662	1092.662	3.45	0.000	0.000	0.035	1380	192.292	30.163	420.843	420.843	3.50	3703.421	4973.589	6285.439	6285.439	1380	632.080	784.902	1075.808	1075.808	3.55	0.000	0.000	0.036	1385	200.538	29.414	438.192	438.192	3.60	3707.758	4977.989	6289.742	6289.742	1385	623.119	771.573	1058.954	1058.954	3.65	0.000	0.000	0.037	1390	208.943	28.665	456.541	456.541	3.70	3712.095	4982.389	6294.045	6294.045	1390	614.159	758.244	1042.100	1042.100	3.75	0.000	0.000	0.038	1395	217.508	27.916	475.890	475.890	3.80	3716.432	4986.789	6298.348	6298.348	1395	605.200	744.915	1025.246	1025.246	3.85	0.000	0.000	0.039	1400	226.234	27.167	496.239	496.239	3.90	3720.769	4991.189	6302.651	6302.651	1400	596.240	731.586	1008.392	1008.392	3.95	0.000	0.000	0.040	1405	235.123	26.418	517.588	517.588	4.00	3725.106	4995.589	6306.954	6306.954	1405	587.280	718.257	991.538	991.538	4.05	0.000	0.000	0.041	1410	244.176	25.669	539.937	539.937	4.10	3729.443	4999.989	6311.257	6311.257	1410	578.320	704.928	974.684	974.684	4.15	0.000	0.000	0.042	1415	253.395	24.920	563.286	563.286	4.20	3733.780	5004.389	6315.560	6315.560	1415	569.360	691.600	957.830	957.830	4.25	0.000	0.000	0.043	1420	262.780	24.171	587.635	587.635	4.30	3738.117	5008.789	6319.863	6319.863	1420	560.400	678.271	940.976	940.976	4.35	0.000	0.000	0.044	1425	272.333	23.422	612.984	612.984	4.40	3742.454	5013.189	6324.166	6324.166	1425	551.440	664.942	924.122	924.122	4.45	0.000	0.000	0.045	1430	282.052	22.673	639.333	639.333	4.50	3746.791	5017.589	6328.469	6328.469	1430	542.480	651.613	907.268	907.268	4.55	0.000	0.000	0.046	1435	291.937	21.924	666.682	666.682	4.60	3751.128	5021.989	6332.772	6332.772	1435	533.520	638.284	890.414	890.414	4.65	0.000	0.000	0.047	1440	301.980	21.175	695.031	695.031	4.70	3755.465	5026.389	6337.075	6337.075	1440	524.560	624.955	873.560	873.560	4.75	0.000	0.000	0.048	1445	312.181	20.426	723.380	723.380	4.80	3759.802	5030.789	6341.378	6341.378	1445	515.600	611.626	856.706	856.706	4.85	0.000	0.000	0.049	1450	322.542	19.677	752.729	752.729	4.90	3764.139	5035.189	6345.681	6345.681	1450	506.640	598.297	839.852	839.852	4.95	0.000	0.000	0.050	1455	333.065	18.928	783.078	783.078	5.00	3768.476	5039.589	6349.984	6349.984	1455	497.680	584.968	822.998	822.998	5.05	0.000	0.000	0.051	1460	343.746	18.179	814.427	814.427	5.10	3772.813	5043.989	6354.287	6354.287	1460	488.720	571.639	806.144	806.144	5.15	0.000	0.000	0.052	1465	354.583	17.430	846.776	846.776	5.20	3777.150	5048.389	6358.590	6358.590	1465	479.760	558.310	797.790	797.790	5.25	0.000	0.000	0.053	1470	365.576	16.681	878.125	878.125	5.30

Baini Kogi Hydrographs				Baini Kogi Hydrographs				Baini Kogi Hydrographs				Baini Kogi Hydrographs			
Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0:00	215.958	291.468	348.023	12:00	18.470	25.313	31.290	0:00	1.375	1.777	2.189	12:00	0.024	0.031	0.038
0:05	212.770	279.839	344.484	12:05	19.132	24.872	30.743	0:05	0.969	1.244	1.547	12:05	0.023	0.030	0.036
0:10	210.003	274.200	339.999	12:10	19.799	24.437	30.204	0:10	0.718	1.011	1.281	12:10	0.022	0.028	0.035
0:15	207.256	270.607	335.539	12:15	18.471	24.008	29.672	0:15	1.298	1.678	2.066	12:15	0.021	0.027	0.033
0:20	204.579	267.041	331.079	12:20	18.147	23.589	29.147	0:20	0.773	1.046	1.292	12:20	0.019	0.025	0.031
0:25	201.922	263.501	326.618	12:25	17.828	23.168	28.630	0:25	1.249	1.614	1.989	12:25	0.018	0.024	0.030
0:30	199.139	259.999	322.383	12:30	17.514	22.758	28.121	0:30	0.820	1.093	1.350	12:30	0.017	0.023	0.028
0:35	196.482	256.519	318.053	12:35	17.204	22.353	27.613	0:35	1.201	1.553	1.912	12:35	0.017	0.022	0.028
0:40	193.869	253.076	313.739	12:40	16.899	21.954	27.113	0:40	0.440	0.573	0.715	12:40	0.016	0.020	0.025
0:45	191.295	249.681	309.542	12:45	16.598	21.561	26.635	0:45	1.155	1.493	1.839	12:45	0.015	0.019	0.023
0:50	188.845	246.324	305.340	12:50	16.301	21.173	26.155	0:50	1.132	1.464	1.803	12:50	0.014	0.018	0.022
0:55	186.477	243.019	301.136	12:55	16.009	20.792	25.681	0:55	1.110	1.435	1.769	12:55	0.013	0.017	0.021
1:00	183.533	239.596	297.052	1:00	15.721	20.415	25.214	1:00	1.088	1.407	1.733	1:00	0.012	0.016	0.019
1:05	181.016	236.305	292.971	1:05	15.437	20.044	24.753	1:05	1.067	1.380	1.699	1:05	0.011	0.015	0.018
1:10	178.525	233.051	288.934	1:10	15.156	19.677	24.298	1:10	1.046	1.352	1.665	1:10	0.011	0.014	0.017
1:15	176.059	229.822	284.935	1:15	14.879	19.314	23.849	1:15	1.025	1.325	1.632	1:15	0.010	0.013	0.016
1:20	173.617	226.640	280.981	1:20	14.605	18.957	23.405	1:20	1.004	1.299	1.600	1:20	0.009	0.012	0.014
1:25	171.207	223.492	277.077	1:25	14.335	18.604	22.967	1:25	0.984	1.273	1.568	1:25	0.008	0.011	0.013
1:30	168.822	220.376	273.217	1:30	14.069	18.255	22.534	1:30	0.964	1.247	1.537	1:30	0.008	0.010	0.012
1:35	166.458	217.289	269.383	1:35	13.805	17.911	22.107	1:35	0.945	1.222	1.505	1:35	0.007	0.009	0.011
1:40	164.118	214.232	265.581	1:40	13.545	17.571	21.686	1:40	0.925	1.197	1.474	1:40	0.006	0.008	0.010
1:45	161.799	211.205	261.804	1:45	13.288	17.236	21.270	1:45	0.906	1.172	1.444	1:45	0.005	0.007	0.009
1:50	159.502	208.203	258.113	1:50	13.035	16.905	20.859	1:50	0.888	1.148	1.414	1:50	0.005	0.007	0.008
1:55	157.226	205.229	254.525	1:55	12.785	16.578	20.455	1:55	0.869	1.124	1.384	1:55	0.005	0.006	0.008
2:00	154.970	202.282	250.939	2:00	12.538	16.257	20.055	2:00	0.851	1.100	1.355	2:00	0.004	0.006	0.007
2:05	152.732	199.362	247.354	2:05	12.295	15.942	19.662	2:05	0.834	1.076	1.327	2:05	0.004	0.005	0.006
2:10	150.515	196.464	243.552	2:10	12.056	15.632	19.274	2:10	0.815	1.054	1.299	2:10	0.003	0.004	0.005
2:15	148.318	193.593	239.951	2:15	11.820	15.318	18.891	2:15	0.798	1.032	1.271	2:15	0.003	0.004	0.005
2:20	146.140	190.746	236.584	2:20	11.588	15.010	18.514	2:20	0.781	1.010	1.244	2:20	0.003	0.003	0.004
2:25	143.982	187.931	232.967	2:25	11.358	14.715	18.144	2:25	0.764	0.988	1.217	2:25	0.002	0.003	0.004
2:30	141.844	185.137	229.502	2:30	11.133	14.420	17.778	2:30	0.747	0.966	1.190	2:30	0.002	0.003	0.003
2:35	139.724	182.369	226.089	2:35	10.910	14.129	17.418	2:35	0.731	0.945	1.164	2:35	0.002	0.002	0.003
2:40	137.625	179.626	222.669	2:40	10.690	13.844	17.064	2:40	0.715	0.924	1.139	2:40	0.001	0.002	0.002
2:45	135.544	176.910	219.286	2:45	10.475	13.564	16.716	2:45	0.699	0.904	1.114	2:45	0.001	0.001	0.002
2:50	133.484	174.216	215.960	2:50	10.263	13.295	16.373	2:50	0.683	0.884	1.089	2:50	0.001	0.001	0.001
2:55	131.442	171.542	212.662	2:55	10.055	13.031	16.034	2:55	0.668	0.864	1.064	2:55	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:00	129.427	168.913	209.380	3:00	9.849	12.775	15.703	3:00	0.653	0.844	1.041	3:00	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:05	127.424	166.304	206.144	3:05	9.647	12.527	15.378	3:05	0.639	0.826	1.017	3:05	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:10	125.431	163.728	202.950	3:10	9.448	12.284	15.058	3:10	0.624	0.808	0.994	3:10	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:15	123.459	161.188	199.799	3:15	9.251	12.044	14.741	3:15	0.610	0.790	0.972	3:15	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:20	121.507	158.670	196.677	3:20	9.056	11.804	14.428	3:20	0.596	0.771	0.949	3:20	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:25	119.576	156.186	193.594	3:25	8.878	11.582	14.114	3:25	0.582	0.753	0.927	3:25	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:30	117.663	153.729	190.545	3:30	8.703	11.368	13.804	3:30	0.569	0.737	0.904	3:30	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:35	115.764	151.299	187.535	3:35	8.533	11.160	13.571	3:35	0.555	0.718	0.885	3:35	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:40	113.885	148.899	184.558	3:40	8.368	10.958	13.306	3:40	0.542	0.701	0.864	3:40	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:45	112.027	146.526	181.615	3:45	8.208	10.761	13.054	3:45	0.529	0.684	0.844	3:45	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:50	110.183	144.181	178.706	3:50	8.040	10.569	12.799	3:50	0.516	0.668	0.823	3:50	0.000	0.000	0.001
3:55	108.349	141.863	175.832	3:55	7.888	10.379	12.556	3:55	0.504	0.652	0.803	3:55	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:00	106.526	139.571	173.004	4:00	7.741	10.192	12.324	4:00	0.492	0.636	0.784	4:00	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:05	105.722	137.305	170.218	4:05	7.599	10.009	12.091	4:05	0.480	0.620	0.765	4:05	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:10	105.513	135.076	167.413	4:10	7.455	9.837	11.866	4:10	0.469	0.605	0.746	4:10	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:15	101.922	132.889	164.676	4:15	7.318	9.680	11.647	4:15	0.458	0.590	0.727	4:15	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:20	100.158	130.742	162.012	4:20	7.186	9.538	11.434	4:20	0.448	0.576	0.708	4:20	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:25	98.509	128.638	159.303	4:25	7.053	9.411	11.225	4:25	0.434	0.561	0.692	4:25	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:30	96.882	126.513	156.667	4:30	6.925	9.295	11.021	4:30	0.423	0.547	0.674	4:30	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:35	95.278	124.371	154.087	4:35	6.800	9.188	10.822	4:35	0.412	0.533	0.657	4:35	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:40	93.699	122.251	151.503	4:40	6.677	9.081	10.627	4:40	0.402	0.520	0.640	4:40	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:45	92.138	120.112	148.974	4:45	6.557	8.976	10.435	4:45	0.391	0.506	0.624	4:45	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:50	90.597	118.020	146.480	4:50	6.440	8.873	10.248	4:50	0.381	0.493	0.608	4:50	0.000	0.000	0.001
4:55	89.078	115.969	144.015	4:55	6.326	8.774	10.064	4:55	0.371	0.480	0.592	4:55	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:00	87.582	113.953	141.593	5:00	6.211	8.678	9.883	5:00	0.362	0.468	0.577	5:00	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:05	86.109	111.934	139.200	5:05	6.100	8.584	9.707	5:05	0.352	0.456	0.562	5:05	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:10	84.651	109.911	136.841	5:10	6.000	8.492	9.537	5:10	0.343	0.444	0.547	5:10	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:15	83.222	107.886	134.525	5:15	5.904	8.405	9.364	5:15	0.334	0.432	0.532	5:15	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:20	81.817	105.859	132.247	5:20	5.780	8.320	9.199	5:20	0.325	0.420	0.518	5:20	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:25	80.432	103.820	130.002	5:25	5.671	8.238	9.034	5:25	0.316	0.408	0.504	5:25	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:30	79.065	101.771	127.787	5:30	5.567	8.159	8.870	5:30	0.307	0.396	0.490	5:30	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:35	77.723	99.711	125.607	5:35	5.470	8.081	8.716	5:35	0.299	0.387	0.477	5:35	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:40	76.398	97.644	123.458	5:40	5.383	8.005	8.565	5:40	0.290	0.376	0.464	5:40	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:45	75.088	95.571	121.336	5:45	5.296	7.931	8.416	5:45	0.282	0.366	0.451	5:45	0.000	0.000	0.001
5:50	73.803	93.495	119.248	5:50	5.195	7.858	8.267	5:50	0.274	0.355	0.438	5:50	0.000	0.000	0.00

4- Likarbu River Hydrologic Simulation



4.1 Galma3 hydrographs

Baini Kogi Hydrographs					Baini Kogi Hydrographs					Baini Kogi Hydrographs					Baini Kogi Hydrographs					
Time	1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	10000-Year	Time	1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	10000-Year	Time	1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	10000-Year	Time	1000-Year	100-Year	10-Year	10000-Year	
0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1200	50.587	78.547	113.086	0.00	1504.995	2084.473	2724.760	1200	509.272	885.95	888.885	1200	509.272	885.95	888.885
0.05	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	1205	52.510	83.506	119.748	0.05	1512.792	2109.785	2737.636	1205	503.115	877.520	887.593	1205	503.115	877.520	887.593
0.10	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	1210	54.433	88.290	126.413	0.10	1520.587	2134.764	2750.284	1210	497.058	869.131	886.317	1210	497.058	869.131	886.317
0.15	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	1215	56.356	93.074	133.078	0.15	1528.382	2159.938	2762.708	1215	491.001	860.742	885.042	1215	491.001	860.742	885.042
0.20	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	1220	58.279	97.858	139.743	0.20	1536.177	2185.112	2774.893	1220	485.044	852.353	883.767	1220	485.044	852.353	883.767
0.25	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	1225	60.202	102.642	146.408	0.25	1543.972	2210.286	2786.817	1225	479.087	843.964	882.492	1225	479.087	843.964	882.492
0.30	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.004	1230	62.125	107.426	153.073	0.30	1551.767	2235.460	2798.441	1230	473.130	835.575	881.217	1230	473.130	835.575	881.217
0.35	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	1235	64.048	112.210	159.738	0.35	1559.562	2260.634	2809.765	1235	467.173	827.186	879.942	1235	467.173	827.186	879.942
0.40	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.007	1240	65.971	116.994	166.403	0.40	1567.357	2285.808	2820.489	1240	461.216	818.797	878.667	1240	461.216	818.797	878.667
0.45	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.009	1245	67.894	121.778	173.068	0.45	1575.152	2310.982	2831.213	1245	455.259	810.408	877.392	1245	455.259	810.408	877.392
0.50	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.011	1250	69.817	126.562	179.733	0.50	1582.947	2336.156	2841.937	1250	449.302	802.019	876.117	1250	449.302	802.019	876.117
0.55	0.000	0.000	0.014	0.014	1255	71.740	131.346	186.398	0.55	1590.742	2361.330	2852.461	1255	443.345	793.630	874.842	1255	443.345	793.630	874.842
0.60	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.017	1260	73.663	136.130	193.063	0.60	1598.537	2386.504	2862.985	1260	437.388	785.241	873.567	1260	437.388	785.241	873.567
1.05	0.000	0.000	0.020	0.020	1305	104.281	166.624	217.749	1.05	1591.451	2212.575	2864.138	1305	435.614	585.457	739.005	1305	435.614	585.457	739.005
1.10	0.000	0.000	0.024	0.024	1310	109.419	183.897	226.995	1.10	1596.437	2218.612	2871.752	1310	430.694	578.453	730.658	1310	430.694	578.453	730.658
1.15	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.028	1315	114.557	191.276	236.241	1.15	1600.913	2224.649	2879.367	1315	425.774	571.449	722.309	1315	425.774	571.449	722.309
1.20	0.000	0.000	0.033	0.033	1320	120.000	199.055	245.487	1.20	1605.389	2230.686	2886.982	1320	420.854	564.445	713.960	1320	420.854	564.445	713.960
1.25	0.000	0.000	0.038	0.038	1325	125.441	206.834	254.733	1.25	1609.865	2236.723	2894.597	1325	415.934	557.441	705.611	1325	415.934	557.441	705.611
1.30	0.000	0.000	0.044	0.044	1330	131.114	214.613	263.979	1.30	1614.341	2242.760	2902.212	1330	411.014	550.437	697.262	1330	411.014	550.437	697.262
1.35	0.000	0.000	0.049	0.049	1335	136.997	222.392	273.225	1.35	1618.817	2248.797	2909.827	1335	406.094	543.433	688.913	1335	406.094	543.433	688.913
1.40	0.000	0.000	0.054	0.054	1340	142.744	230.171	282.471	1.40	1623.293	2254.834	2917.442	1340	401.174	536.429	680.564	1340	401.174	536.429	680.564
1.45	0.000	0.000	0.059	0.059	1345	148.738	237.950	291.717	1.45	1627.769	2260.871	2925.057	1345	396.254	529.425	672.215	1345	396.254	529.425	672.215
1.50	0.000	0.000	0.064	0.064	1350	154.900	245.729	300.963	1.50	1632.245	2266.908	2932.672	1350	391.334	522.421	663.866	1350	391.334	522.421	663.866
1.55	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.069	1355	161.144	253.508	310.209	1.55	1636.721	2272.945	2940.287	1355	386.414	515.417	655.517	1355	386.414	515.417	655.517
1.60	0.000	0.000	0.074	0.074	1360	167.488	261.287	319.455	1.60	1641.197	2278.982	2947.902	1360	381.494	508.413	647.168	1360	381.494	508.413	647.168
1.65	0.000	0.000	0.079	0.079	1365	173.932	269.066	328.701	1.65	1645.673	2285.019	2955.517	1365	376.574	501.409	638.819	1365	376.574	501.409	638.819
1.70	0.000	0.000	0.084	0.084	1370	180.476	276.845	337.947	1.70	1650.149	2291.056	2963.132	1370	371.654	494.405	630.470	1370	371.654	494.405	630.470
1.75	0.000	0.000	0.089	0.089	1375	187.120	284.624	347.193	1.75	1654.625	2297.093	2970.747	1375	366.734	487.401	622.121	1375	366.734	487.401	622.121
1.80	0.000	0.000	0.094	0.094	1380	193.864	292.403	356.439	1.80	1659.101	2303.130	2978.362	1380	361.814	480.397	613.772	1380	361.814	480.397	613.772
1.85	0.000	0.000	0.099	0.099	1385	200.708	300.182	365.685	1.85	1663.577	2309.167	2985.977	1385	356.894	473.393	605.423	1385	356.894	473.393	605.423
1.90	0.000	0.000	0.104	0.104	1390	207.652	307.961	374.931	1.90	1668.053	2315.204	2993.592	1390	351.974	466.389	597.074	1390	351.974	466.389	597.074
1.95	0.000	0.000	0.109	0.109	1395	214.696	315.740	384.177	1.95	1672.529	2321.241	3001.207	1395	347.054	459.385	588.725	1395	347.054	459.385	588.725
2.00	0.000	0.000	0.114	0.114	1400	221.840	323.519	393.423	2.00	1677.005	2327.278	3008.822	1400	342.134	452.381	580.376	1400	342.134	452.381	580.376
2.05	0.000	0.000	0.119	0.119	1405	229.084	331.298	402.669	2.05	1681.481	2333.315	3016.437	1405	337.214	445.377	572.027	1405	337.214	445.377	572.027
2.10	0.000	0.000	0.124	0.124	1410	236.428	339.077	411.915	2.10	1685.957	2339.352	3024.052	1410	332.294	438.373	563.678	1410	332.294	438.373	563.678
2.15	0.000	0.000	0.129	0.129	1415	243.872	346.856	421.161	2.15	1690.433	2345.389	3031.667	1415	327.374	431.369	555.329	1415	327.374	431.369	555.329
2.20	0.000	0.000	0.134	0.134	1420	251.416	354.635	430.407	2.20	1694.909	2351.426	3039.282	1420	322.454	424.365	546.980	1420	322.454	424.365	546.980
2.25	0.000	0.000	0.139	0.139	1425	259.060	362.414	439.648	2.25	1700.000	2357.463	3046.897	1425	317.534	417.361	538.631	1425	317.534	417.361	538.631
2.30	0.000	0.000	0.144	0.144	1430	266.804	370.193	448.889	2.30	1705.091	2363.500	3054.512	1430	312.614	410.357	530.282	1430	312.614	410.357	530.282
2.35	0.000	0.000	0.149	0.149	1435	274.648	377.972	458.130	2.35	1710.182	2369.537	3062.127	1435	307.694	403.353	521.933	1435	307.694	403.353	521.933
2.40	0.000	0.000	0.154	0.154	1440	282.592	385.751	467.371	2.40	1715.273	2375.574	3069.742	1440	302.774	396.349	513.584	1440	302.774	396.349	513.584
2.45	0.000	0.000	0.159	0.159	1445	290.636	393.530	476.612	2.45	1720.364	2381.611	3077.357	1445	297.854	389.345	505.235	1445	297.854	389.345	505.235
2.50	0.000	0.000	0.164	0.164	1450	298.780	401.309	485.853	2.50	1725.455	2387.648	3084.972	1450	292.934	382.341	496.886	1450	292.934	382.341	496.886
2.55	0.000	0.000	0.169	0.169	1455	307.024	409.088	495.094	2.55	1730.546	2393.685	3092.587	1455	288.014	375.337	488.537	1455	288.014	375.337	488.537
2.60	0.000	0.000	0.174	0.174	1460	315.368	416.867	504.335	2.60	1735.637	2400.000	3100.202	1460	283.094	368.333	480.188	1460	283.094	368.333	480.188
2.65	0.000	0.000	0.179	0.179	1465	323.812	424.646	513.576	2.65	1740.728	2406.315	3107.817	1465	278.174	361.329	471.839	1465	278.174	361.329	471.839
2.70	0.000	0.000	0.184	0.184	1470	332.356	432.425	522.817	2.70	1745.819	2412.630	3115.432	1470	273.254	354.325	463.490	1470	273.254	354.325	463.490
2.75	0.000	0.000	0.189	0.189	1475	341.000	440.204	532.058	2.75	1750.910	2418.945	3123.047	1475	268.334	347.321	455.141	1475	268.334	347.321	455.141
2.80	0.000	0.000	0.194	0.194	1480	349.744	447.983	541.300	2.80	1756.001	2425.260	3130.662	1480	263.414	340.317	446.792	1480	263.414	340.317	446.792
2.85	0.000	0.000	0.199	0.199	1485	358.588	455.762	550.541	2.85	1761.092	2431.575	3138.277	1485	258.494	333.313	438.443	1485	258.494	333.313	438.443
2.90	0.000	0.000	0.204	0.204	1490	367.432	463.541													

Bakin Kogi Hydrographs				Bakin Kogi Hydrographs				Bakin Kogi Hydrographs			
Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year	Time	100 Year	1000 Year	10000 Year
0:00	107 848	142 745	177 246	12:00	7 388	9 668	11 961	0:00	0 325	0 424	0 525
0:05	108 547	143 418	178 003	12:05	7 252	9 487	11 726	0:05	0 316	0 413	0 511
0:10	109 252	138 761	172 933	12:10	7 109	9 280	11 494	0:10	0 308	0 401	0 497
0:15	103 965	138 984	170 784	12:15	6 968	9 007	11 267	0:15	0 299	0 391	0 484
0:20	102 685	135 287	168 669	12:20	6 831	8 717	11 044	0:20	0 291	0 380	0 470
0:25	101 412	133 093	166 555	12:25	6 698	8 411	10 826	0:25	0 283	0 369	0 457
0:30	100 145	131 929	164 452	12:30	6 563	8 108	10 612	0:30	0 275	0 358	0 445
0:35	98 889	130 256	162 358	12:35	6 434	7 809	10 402	0:35	0 268	0 349	0 432
0:40	97 627	128 591	160 274	12:40	6 305	7 522	10 196	0:40	0 260	0 339	0 420
0:45	96 376	126 934	158 200	12:45	6 181	7 249	9 994	0:45	0 253	0 330	0 408
0:50	95 131	125 285	156 136	12:50	6 058	6 989	9 795	0:50	0 245	0 320	0 397
0:55	93 893	123 645	154 083	12:55	5 938	6 731	9 600	0:55	0 238	0 311	0 385
1:00	92 666	122 012	152 041	13:00	5 820	6 477	9 409	1:00	0 231	0 302	0 374
1:05	91 452	120 387	150 008	13:05	5 705	6 226	9 221	1:05	0 225	0 293	0 363
1:10	90 213	118 774	147 989	13:10	5 590	5 977	9 038	1:10	0 218	0 285	0 352
1:15	89 009	117 179	145 986	13:15	5 478	5 732	8 857	1:15	0 212	0 276	0 342
1:20	87 813	115 599	144 018	13:20	5 369	5 491	8 679	1:20	0 205	0 268	0 332
1:25	86 625	114 025	142 052	13:25	5 262	5 253	8 506	1:25	0 199	0 260	0 322
1:30	85 443	112 463	140 098	13:30	5 157	5 019	8 338	1:30	0 193	0 252	0 312
1:35	84 269	110 909	138 156	13:35	5 054	4 789	8 172	1:35	0 187	0 244	0 302
1:40	83 110	109 363	136 224	13:40	4 954	4 562	8 009	1:40	0 181	0 236	0 293
1:45	81 959	107 827	134 303	13:45	4 856	4 338	7 850	1:45	0 175	0 229	0 284
1:50	80 781	106 296	132 390	13:50	4 759	4 117	7 694	1:50	0 170	0 222	0 274
1:55	79 620	104 773	130 486	13:55	4 665	3 899	7 542	1:55	0 164	0 214	0 266
2:00	78 466	103 254	128 593	14:00	4 572	3 683	7 392	2:00	0 159	0 207	0 257
2:05	77 340	101 754	126 712	14:05	4 481	3 469	7 245	2:05	0 154	0 200	0 248
2:10	76 214	100 267	124 841	14:10	4 392	3 257	7 101	2:10	0 148	0 194	0 240
2:15	75 087	98 793	122 978	14:15	4 304	3 047	6 960	2:15	0 143	0 187	0 232
2:20	73 966	97 335	121 127	14:20	4 218	2 839	6 821	2:20	0 138	0 181	0 224
2:25	72 850	95 810	119 284	14:25	4 134	2 632	6 682	2:25	0 134	0 174	0 216
2:30	71 740	94 342	117 450	14:30	4 050	2 427	6 548	2:30	0 129	0 168	0 208
2:35	70 635	92 932	115 625	14:35	3 968	2 224	6 418	2:35	0 124	0 162	0 201
2:40	69 538	91 432	113 813	14:40	3 889	2 022	6 292	2:40	0 120	0 156	0 194
2:45	68 448	89 991	112 013	14:45	3 811	1 821	6 169	2:45	0 115	0 151	0 188
2:50	67 366	88 590	110 225	14:50	3 734	1 621	6 049	2:50	0 111	0 145	0 180
2:55	66 288	87 232	108 448	14:55	3 659	1 422	5 932	2:55	0 107	0 140	0 173
3:00	65 219	85 724	106 684	15:00	3 585	1 224	5 818	3:00	0 103	0 134	0 166
3:05	64 156	84 321	104 931	15:05	3 512	1 027	5 706	3:05	0 099	0 129	0 160
3:10	63 101	82 922	103 189	15:10	3 441	831	5 596	3:10	0 095	0 124	0 154
3:15	62 052	81 542	101 490	15:15	3 372	635	5 487	3:15	0 091	0 119	0 148
3:20	61 010	80 168	99 744	15:20	3 304	439	5 381	3:20	0 088	0 114	0 142
3:25	59 981	78 807	98 045	15:25	3 237	242	5 274	3:25	0 084	0 110	0 138
3:30	58 960	77 459	96 382	15:30	3 172	46	5 170	3:30	0 081	0 105	0 131
3:35	57 949	76 124	94 696	15:35	3 108	407	5 074	3:35	0 078	0 101	0 125
3:40	56 952	74 808	93 053	15:40	3 045	394	4 972	3:40	0 074	0 097	0 120
3:45	55 968	73 511	91 435	15:45	2 983	384	4 872	3:45	0 071	0 093	0 115
3:50	54 995	72 228	89 834	15:50	2 921	374	4 774	3:50	0 068	0 089	0 110
3:55	54 034	70 958	88 249	15:55	2 863	373	4 678	3:55	0 065	0 085	0 105
4:00	53 081	69 701	86 681	16:00	2 804	361	4 582	4:00	0 062	0 081	0 101
4:05	52 139	68 459	85 130	16:05	2 747	358	4 481	4:05	0 059	0 078	0 096
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4:25	48 477	63 622	79 095	16:25	2 537	323	4 069	4:25	0 049	0 064	0 080
4:30	47 589	62 445	77 627	16:30	2 478	324	4 006	4:30	0 047	0 061	0 076
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4:55	43 279	56 773	70 554	16:55	2 236	291	3 614	4:55	0 036	0 047	0 058
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7:20	23 699	30 981	38 427	19:20	1 218	150	1 969	7:20	0 002	0 003	0 004
7:25	23 169	30 264	37 559	19:25	1 193	145	1 928	7:25	0 002	0 003	0 003
7:30	22 648	29 559	36 707	19:30	1 168	140	1 887	7:30	0 001	0 002	0 003
7:35	22 138	28 838	35 872	19:35	1 143	134	1 847	7:35	0 001	0 002	0 002
7:40	21 637	28 181	35 054	19:40	1 119	130	1 808	7:40	0 001	0 001	0 001
7:45	21 146	27 527	34 254	19:45	1 095	123	1 769	7:45	0 000	0 000	0 000
7:50	20 669	27 009	33 472	19:50	1 071	116	1 731	7:50	0 000	0 000	0 000
7:55	20 200	26 395	32 709	19:55	1 048	108	1 694	7:55	0 000	0 000	0 000</